

**TABLE 144 : KEY COMPONENTS OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF  
PAYMENTS - US DOLLARS**

(US \$ million)

| Item                                        | 1950-51    | 1951-52     | 1952-53    | 1953-54     | 1954-55     | 1955-56     | 1956-57     | 1957-58      | 1958-59     | 1959-60     |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1                                           | 2          | 3           | 4          | 5           | 6           | 7           | 8           | 9            | 10          | 11          |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |            |             |            |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 1359       | 1534        | 1265       | 1134        | 1254        | 1345        | 1334        | 1405         | 1210        | 1330        |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 1366       | 2025        | 1330       | 1244        | 1450        | 1624        | 2315        | 2590         | 2162        | 1958        |
| <b>Trade balance (A-B)</b>                  | <b>-7</b>  | <b>-491</b> | <b>-65</b> | <b>-110</b> | <b>-196</b> | <b>-279</b> | <b>-981</b> | <b>-1185</b> | <b>-952</b> | <b>-628</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>88</b>  | <b>149</b>  | <b>191</b> | <b>210</b>  | <b>208</b>  | <b>294</b>  | <b>324</b>  | <b>279</b>   | <b>265</b>  | <b>237</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>81</b>  | <b>-342</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>100</b>  | <b>12</b>   | <b>15</b>   | <b>-657</b> | <b>-906</b>  | <b>-687</b> | <b>-391</b> |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>-20</b> | <b>-5</b>   | <b>-90</b> | <b>-3</b>   | <b>-14</b>  | <b>23</b>   | <b>77</b>   | <b>286</b>   | <b>599</b>  | <b>407</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 8          | 8           | 8          | 17          | 17          | 50          | 44          | 6            | 21          | 109         |
| B) External assistance, net                 | -11        | 99          | 46         | -21         | -21         | 13          | 57          | 76           | 458         | 368         |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | .          | .           | .          | .           | .           | .           | .           | .            | .           | .           |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | .          | .           | .          | .           | .           | .           | .           | .            | .           | .           |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | .          | .           | .          | .           | .           | .           | .           | .            | .           | .           |
| F) Other capital                            | -17        | -112        | -144       | 1           | -10         | -40         | -24         | 204          | 120         | -70         |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>61</b>  | <b>-347</b> | <b>36</b>  | <b>97</b>   | <b>-2</b>   | <b>38</b>   | <b>-580</b> | <b>-620</b>  | <b>-88</b>  | <b>16</b>   |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>-61</b> | <b>347</b>  | <b>-36</b> | <b>-97</b>  | <b>2</b>    | <b>-38</b>  | <b>580</b>  | <b>620</b>   | <b>88</b>   | <b>-16</b>  |
| VII. Reserves (increase - / decrease +)     | -61        | 347         | -36        | -61         | 38          | -23         | 464         | 546          | 88          | 34          |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | 0          | 0           | 0          | -36         | -36         | -15         | 116         | 74           | 0           | -50         |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 0          | 0           | 0          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0           | 0           |

| Item                                        | 1960-61     | 1961-62     | 1962-63     | 1963-64     | 1964-65      | 1965-66      | 1966-67      | 1967-68      | 1968-69     | 1969-70     |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1                                           | 12          | 13          | 14          | 15          | 16           | 17           | 18           | 19           | 20          | 21          |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |             |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |             |             |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 1326        | 1403        | 1431        | 1685        | 1683         | 1649         | 1773         | 1680         | 1823        | 1873        |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 2324        | 2113        | 2305        | 2616        | 2985         | 2874         | 3248         | 2749         | 2389        | 2101        |
| <b>Trade balance (A-B)</b>                  | <b>-998</b> | <b>-710</b> | <b>-874</b> | <b>-931</b> | <b>-1302</b> | <b>-1225</b> | <b>-1475</b> | <b>-1069</b> | <b>-566</b> | <b>-228</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>174</b>  | <b>65</b>   | <b>130</b>  | <b>197</b>  | <b>319</b>   | <b>153</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>-7</b>    | <b>20</b>   | <b>-84</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>-824</b> | <b>-645</b> | <b>-744</b> | <b>-734</b> | <b>-983</b>  | <b>-1072</b> | <b>-1375</b> | <b>-1076</b> | <b>-546</b> | <b>-312</b> |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>723</b>  | <b>510</b>  | <b>715</b>  | <b>807</b>  | <b>865</b>   | <b>1110</b>  | <b>1240</b>  | <b>1139</b>  | <b>676</b>  | <b>669</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 59          | 63          | 0           | 55          | 99           | 38           | 51           | 49           | 37          | 32          |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 460         | 450         | 721         | 815         | 1143         | 998          | 1341         | 1108         | 860         | 625         |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | .           | .           | .           | .           | .            | .            | .            | .            | .           | .           |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | .           | .           | .           | .           | .            | .            | .            | .            | .           | .           |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | .           | .           | .           | .           | .            | .            | .            | .            | .           | .           |
| F) Other capital                            | 204         | -3          | -6          | -63         | -377         | 74           | -152         | -18          | -221        | 12          |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>-101</b> | <b>-135</b> | <b>-29</b>  | <b>73</b>   | <b>-118</b>  | <b>38</b>    | <b>-135</b>  | <b>63</b>    | <b>130</b>  | <b>357</b>  |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>101</b>  | <b>135</b>  | <b>29</b>   | <b>-73</b>  | <b>118</b>   | <b>-38</b>   | <b>135</b>   | <b>-63</b>   | <b>-130</b> | <b>-357</b> |
| VII. Reserves (increase - / decrease +)     | 124         | 13          | 4           | -23         | 118          | -101         | 60           | -95          | -51         | -317        |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | -23         | 122         | 25          | -50         | 0            | 63           | 75           | 32           | -79         | -167        |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0           | 127         |

| Item                                        | 1970-71     | 1971-72     | 1972-73     | 1973-74      | 1974-75      | 1975-76      | 1976-77      | 1977-78      | 1978-79      | 1979-80      |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1                                           | 22          | 23          | 24          | 25           | 26           | 27           | 28           | 29           | 30           | 31           |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 1890        | 2122        | 2579        | 2997         | 4006         | 4830         | 5750         | 6354         | 6817         | 7817         |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 2435        | 2759        | 2796        | 3646         | 5620         | 6197         | 6097         | 7051         | 9512         | 12076        |
| <b>Trade balance (A-B)</b>                  | <b>-545</b> | <b>-637</b> | <b>-217</b> | <b>-649</b>  | <b>-1614</b> | <b>-1367</b> | <b>-347</b>  | <b>-698</b>  | <b>-2696</b> | <b>-4259</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>-49</b>  | <b>-32</b>  | <b>-186</b> | <b>2093</b>  | <b>415</b>   | <b>1161</b>  | <b>1347</b>  | <b>2011</b>  | <b>2406</b>  | <b>3574</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>-594</b> | <b>-669</b> | <b>-403</b> | <b>1444</b>  | <b>-1198</b> | <b>-206</b>  | <b>1001</b>  | <b>1313</b>  | <b>-290</b>  | <b>-685</b>  |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>580</b>  | <b>697</b>  | <b>360</b>  | <b>-1416</b> | <b>600</b>   | <b>913</b>   | <b>905</b>   | <b>828</b>   | <b>1597</b>  | <b>1090</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 48          | 58          | 40          | 67           | 87           | -9           | -29          | -12          | 30           | 86           |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 672         | 682         | 488         | -1525        | 1071         | 1409         | 1421         | 1030         | 555          | 813          |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | 22          | 13          | 70          | 92           | 195          | 267          | 183          | 39           | 200          | 55           |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | .           | .           | .           | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0            | 42           | 187          | 234          | 190          | 201          |
| F) Other capital                            | -162        | -56         | -238        | -50          | -753         | -796         | -857         | -463         | 622          | -65          |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>-14</b>  | <b>28</b>   | <b>-43</b>  | <b>28</b>    | <b>-599</b>  | <b>707</b>   | <b>1905</b>  | <b>2141</b>  | <b>1308</b>  | <b>405</b>   |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>14</b>   | <b>-28</b>  | <b>43</b>   | <b>-28</b>   | <b>599</b>   | <b>-707</b>  | <b>-1905</b> | <b>-2141</b> | <b>-1308</b> | <b>-405</b>  |
| VII. Reserves (increase - / decrease +)     | 118         | -128        | 43          | -107         | -9           | -959         | -1562        | -1805        | -1218        | -457         |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | -205        | 0           | 0           | 79           | 608          | 252          | -343         | -336         | -244         | -102         |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 101         | 100         | 0           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 154          | 154          |

(Continued)

**TABLE 144 : KEY COMPONENTS OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - US DOLLARS (Concl'd.)**

(US \$ million)

| Item                                        | 1980-81      | 1981-82      | 1982-83      | 1983-84      | 1984-85      | 1985-86      | 1986-87      | 1987-88      | 1988-89      | 1989-90      |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1                                           | 32           | 33           | 34           | 35           | 36           | 37           | 38           | 39           | 40           | 41           |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 8445         | 8697         | 9490         | 9861         | 10061        | 9461         | 10413        | 12644        | 14257        | 16955        |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 16314        | 15970        | 16468        | 16575        | 15715        | 17294        | 17729        | 19812        | 23618        | 24411        |
| <b>Trade balance (A – B)</b>                | <b>-7869</b> | <b>-7273</b> | <b>-6979</b> | <b>-6715</b> | <b>-5654</b> | <b>-7834</b> | <b>-7316</b> | <b>-7168</b> | <b>-9361</b> | <b>-7456</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>5065</b>  | <b>4094</b>  | <b>3572</b>  | <b>3499</b>  | <b>3238</b>  | <b>2967</b>  | <b>2756</b>  | <b>2316</b>  | <b>1364</b>  | <b>615</b>   |
| <b>III. Current account (I + II)</b>        | <b>-2804</b> | <b>-3179</b> | <b>-3407</b> | <b>-3216</b> | <b>-2417</b> | <b>-4867</b> | <b>-4560</b> | <b>-4852</b> | <b>-7997</b> | <b>-6841</b> |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>1665</b>  | <b>657</b>   | <b>2087</b>  | <b>2655</b>  | <b>3147</b>  | <b>4506</b>  | <b>4512</b>  | <b>5047</b>  | <b>8064</b>  | <b>6977</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | 195          | 434          | 357          | 410          |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 1409         | 835          | 1168         | 1148         | 1184         | 1370         | 1414         | 2271         | 2216         | 1856         |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | 252          | 164          | 761          | 761          | 934          | 954          | 1966         | 976          | 1894         | 1777         |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | 226          | 231          | 398          | 688          | 740          | 1444         | 1290         | 1419         | 2510         | 2403         |
| F) Other capital                            | -222         | -573         | -240         | 58           | 289          | 738          | -353         | -53          | 1087         | 531          |
| <b>V Overall balance (III + IV)</b>         | <b>-1140</b> | <b>-2523</b> | <b>-1319</b> | <b>-561</b>  | <b>730</b>   | <b>-361</b>  | <b>-47</b>   | <b>195</b>   | <b>68</b>    | <b>136</b>   |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>1140</b>  | <b>2523</b>  | <b>1319</b>  | <b>561</b>   | <b>-730</b>  | <b>361</b>   | <b>47</b>    | <b>-195</b>  | <b>-68</b>   | <b>-136</b>  |
| VII. Reserves (increase – / decrease +)     | 654          | 1812         | -649         | -750         | -779         | 577          | 573          | 737          | 1001         | 740          |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | 336          | 711          | 1968         | 1310         | 49           | -216         | -526         | -932         | -1069        | -876         |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 150          | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |

| Item                                        | 1990-91      | 1991-92      | 1992-93      | 1993-94      | 1994-95      | 1995-96       | 1996-97       | 1997-98       | 1998-99       | 1999-00       |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1                                           | 42           | 43           | 44           | 45           | 46           | 47            | 48            | 49            | 50            | 51            |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |               |               |               |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 18477        | 18266        | 18869        | 22683        | 26855        | 32311         | 34133         | 35680         | 34298         | 37542         |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 27914        | 21064        | 24316        | 26739        | 35904        | 43670         | 48948         | 51187         | 47544         | 55383         |
| <b>Trade balance (A–B)</b>                  | <b>-9437</b> | <b>-2798</b> | <b>-5447</b> | <b>-4056</b> | <b>-9049</b> | <b>-11359</b> | <b>-14815</b> | <b>-15507</b> | <b>-13246</b> | <b>-17841</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>-243</b>  | <b>1620</b>  | <b>1921</b>  | <b>2898</b>  | <b>5680</b>  | <b>5449</b>   | <b>10196</b>  | <b>10007</b>  | <b>9208</b>   | <b>13143</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>-9680</b> | <b>-1178</b> | <b>-3526</b> | <b>-1158</b> | <b>-3369</b> | <b>-5910</b>  | <b>-4619</b>  | <b>-5500</b>  | <b>-4038</b>  | <b>-4698</b>  |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>7188</b>  | <b>3777</b>  | <b>2936</b>  | <b>9695</b>  | <b>9156</b>  | <b>4689</b>   | <b>11412</b>  | <b>10011</b>  | <b>8260</b>   | <b>11100</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 103          | 133          | 557          | 4235         | 4922         | 4805          | 6153          | 5390          | 2412          | 5191          |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 2210         | 3037         | 1859         | 1901         | 1526         | 883           | 1109          | 907           | 820           | 901           |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | 2248         | 1456         | -358         | 607          | 1030         | 1275          | 2848          | 3999          | 4362          | 313           |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | -1193        | -1240        | -878         | -1053        | -983         | -952          | -727          | -767          | -802          | -711          |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | 1536         | 290          | 2001         | 1205         | 172          | 1103          | 3350          | 1125          | 960           | 1540          |
| F) Other capital                            | 2284         | 101          | -245         | 2800         | 2489         | -2425         | -1321         | -643          | 508           | 3866          |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>-2492</b> | <b>2599</b>  | <b>-590</b>  | <b>8537</b>  | <b>5787</b>  | <b>-1221</b>  | <b>6793</b>   | <b>4511</b>   | <b>4222</b>   | <b>6402</b>   |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>2492</b>  | <b>-2599</b> | <b>590</b>   | <b>-8537</b> | <b>-5787</b> | <b>1221</b>   | <b>-6793</b>  | <b>-4511</b>  | <b>-4222</b>  | <b>-6402</b>  |
| VII. Reserves (increase – / decrease +)     | 1278         | -3385        | -698         | -8724        | -4644        | 2936          | -5818         | -3893         | -3829         | -6142         |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | 1214         | 786          | 1288         | 187          | -1143        | -1715         | -975          | -618          | -393          | -260          |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |

| Item                                        | 2000-01       | 2001-02       | 2002-03       | 2003-04 PR    | 2004-05 P     |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1                                           | 52            | 53            | 54            | 55            | 56            |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |               |               |               |               |               |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 45452         | 44703         | 53774         | 64723         | 80831         |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 57912         | 56277         | 64464         | 80177         | 118961        |
| <b>Trade balance (A–B)</b>                  | <b>-12460</b> | <b>-11574</b> | <b>-10690</b> | <b>-15454</b> | <b>-38130</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>9794</b>   | <b>14974</b>  | <b>17035</b>  | <b>26015</b>  | <b>31699</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>-2666</b>  | <b>3400</b>   | <b>6345</b>   | <b>10561</b>  | <b>-6431</b>  |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>8535</b>   | <b>8357</b>   | <b>10640</b>  | <b>20860</b>  | <b>32590</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 6791          | 8146          | 6015          | 16052         | 14433         |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 427           | 1204          | -3096         | -2732         | 2026          |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | 4308          | -1588         | -1701         | -1529         | 4913          |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | -617          | -519          | -474          | -376          | -417          |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | 2316          | 2754          | 2978          | 3642          | -1067         |
| F) Other capital                            | -4690         | -1640         | 6918          | 5803          | 12702         |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>5868</b>   | <b>11757</b>  | <b>16985</b>  | <b>31421</b>  | <b>26159</b>  |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>-5868</b>  | <b>-11757</b> | <b>-16985</b> | <b>-31421</b> | <b>-26159</b> |
| VII. Reserves (increase – / decrease +)     | -5842         | -11757        | -16985        | -31421        | -26159        |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | -26           | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |

PR : Partially Revised. P : Preliminary.

Note : '.' denotes data not available separately and have been clubbed elsewhere.

Also see Notes on Tables.

**TABLE 145 : KEY COMPONENTS OF INDIA'S BALANCE  
OF PAYMENTS - RUPEES**

(Rupees crore)

| Item                                        | 1950-51    | 1951-52     | 1952-53    | 1953-54    | 1954-55    | 1955-56     | 1956-57     | 1957-58     | 1958-59     | 1959-60     |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1                                           | 2          | 3           | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7           | 8           | 9           | 10          | 11          |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |            |             |            |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 647        | 730         | 602        | 540        | 597        | 640         | 635         | 669         | 576         | 633         |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 650        | 964         | 633        | 592        | 690        | 773         | 1102        | 1233        | 1029        | 932         |
| <b>Trade balance (A-B)</b>                  | <b>-3</b>  | <b>-234</b> | <b>-31</b> | <b>-52</b> | <b>-93</b> | <b>-133</b> | <b>-467</b> | <b>-564</b> | <b>-453</b> | <b>-299</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>42</b>  | <b>71</b>   | <b>91</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>99</b>  | <b>140</b>  | <b>154</b>  | <b>133</b>  | <b>126</b>  | <b>113</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>39</b>  | <b>-163</b> | <b>60</b>  | <b>48</b>  | <b>6</b>   | <b>7</b>    | <b>-313</b> | <b>-431</b> | <b>-327</b> | <b>-186</b> |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>-10</b> | <b>-2</b>   | <b>-43</b> | <b>-2</b>  | <b>-7</b>  | <b>11</b>   | <b>37</b>   | <b>137</b>  | <b>285</b>  | <b>194</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 4          | 4           | 4          | 8          | 8          | 24          | 21          | 3           | 10          | 52          |
| B) External assistance, net                 | -5         | 47          | 22         | -10        | -10        | 6           | 27          | 36          | 218         | 175         |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | .          | .           | .          | .          | .          | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | .          | .           | .          | .          | .          | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | .          | .           | .          | .          | .          | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           |
| F) Other capital                            | -9         | -53         | -69        | 0          | -5         | -19         | -11         | 98          | 57          | -33         |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>29</b>  | <b>-165</b> | <b>17</b>  | <b>46</b>  | <b>-1</b>  | <b>18</b>   | <b>-276</b> | <b>-294</b> | <b>-42</b>  | <b>8</b>    |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>-29</b> | <b>165</b>  | <b>-17</b> | <b>-46</b> | <b>1</b>   | <b>-18</b>  | <b>276</b>  | <b>295</b>  | <b>42</b>   | <b>-8</b>   |
| VII. Reserves (increase – / decrease +)     | -29        | 165         | -17        | -29        | 18         | -11         | 221         | 260         | 42          | 16          |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | 0          | 0           | 0          | -17        | -17        | -7          | 55          | 35          | 0           | -24         |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 0          | 0           | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |

| Item                                        | 1960-61     | 1961-62     | 1962-63     | 1963-64     | 1964-65     | 1965-66     | 1966-67     | 1967-68     | 1968-69     | 1969-70     |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1                                           | 12          | 13          | 14          | 15          | 16          | 17          | 18          | 19          | 20          | 21          |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 631         | 668         | 681         | 802         | 801         | 785         | 1087        | 1260        | 1367        | 1405        |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 1106        | 1006        | 1097        | 1245        | 1421        | 1368        | 1991        | 2062        | 1792        | 1576        |
| <b>Trade balance (A-B)</b>                  | <b>-475</b> | <b>-338</b> | <b>-416</b> | <b>-443</b> | <b>-620</b> | <b>-583</b> | <b>-904</b> | <b>-802</b> | <b>-425</b> | <b>-171</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>83</b>   | <b>31</b>   | <b>62</b>   | <b>94</b>   | <b>152</b>  | <b>73</b>   | <b>61</b>   | <b>-5</b>   | <b>15</b>   | <b>-63</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>-392</b> | <b>-307</b> | <b>-354</b> | <b>-349</b> | <b>-468</b> | <b>-510</b> | <b>-843</b> | <b>-807</b> | <b>-410</b> | <b>-234</b> |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>344</b>  | <b>243</b>  | <b>340</b>  | <b>384</b>  | <b>412</b>  | <b>528</b>  | <b>760</b>  | <b>854</b>  | <b>507</b>  | <b>502</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 28          | 30          | 0           | 26          | 47          | 18          | 31          | 37          | 28          | 24          |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 219         | 214         | 343         | 388         | 544         | 475         | 822         | 831         | 645         | 469         |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           | .           |
| F) Other capital                            | 97          | -1          | -3          | -30         | -179        | 35          | -93         | -14         | -166        | 9           |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>-48</b>  | <b>-64</b>  | <b>-14</b>  | <b>35</b>   | <b>-56</b>  | <b>18</b>   | <b>-83</b>  | <b>47</b>   | <b>97</b>   | <b>268</b>  |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>48</b>   | <b>64</b>   | <b>14</b>   | <b>-35</b>  | <b>56</b>   | <b>-18</b>  | <b>83</b>   | <b>-47</b>  | <b>-97</b>  | <b>-268</b> |
| VII. Reserves (increase – / decrease +)     | 59          | 6           | 2           | -11         | 56          | -48         | 37          | -71         | -38         | -238        |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | -11         | 58          | 12          | -24         | 0           | 30          | 46          | 24          | -59         | -125        |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 95          |

| Item                                        | 1970-71     | 1971-72     | 1972-73     | 1973-74      | 1974-75      | 1975-76      | 1976-77      | 1977-78      | 1978-79      | 1979-80      |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1                                           | 22          | 23          | 24          | 25           | 26           | 27           | 28           | 29           | 30           | 31           |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 1418        | 1581        | 1994        | 2357         | 3195         | 4180         | 5140         | 5440         | 5594         | 6313         |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 1826        | 2055        | 2161        | 2867         | 4482         | 5362         | 5450         | 6038         | 7806         | 9753         |
| <b>Trade balance (A-B)</b>                  | <b>-408</b> | <b>-475</b> | <b>-168</b> | <b>-510</b>  | <b>-1287</b> | <b>-1183</b> | <b>-310</b>  | <b>-597</b>  | <b>-2212</b> | <b>-3440</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>-37</b>  | <b>-24</b>  | <b>-144</b> | <b>1646</b>  | <b>331</b>   | <b>1005</b>  | <b>1204</b>  | <b>1722</b>  | <b>1974</b>  | <b>2887</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>-445</b> | <b>-499</b> | <b>-312</b> | <b>1135</b>  | <b>-956</b>  | <b>-178</b>  | <b>894</b>   | <b>1124</b>  | <b>-238</b>  | <b>-553</b>  |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>435</b>  | <b>519</b>  | <b>279</b>  | <b>-1113</b> | <b>478</b>   | <b>790</b>   | <b>808</b>   | <b>710</b>   | <b>1312</b>  | <b>880</b>   |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 36          | 44          | 30          | 52           | 69           | -8           | -26          | -10          | 24           | 70           |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 504         | 508         | 377         | -1223        | 854          | 1219         | 1270         | 882          | 455          | 656          |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | 16          | 10          | 54          | 72           | 156          | 231          | 163          | 34           | 164          | 44           |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | .           | .           | .           | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0            | 0            | 36           | 167          | 200          | 156          | 162          |
| F) Other capital                            | -121        | -43         | -182        | -14          | -601         | -688         | -766         | -396         | 513          | -52          |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>-10</b>  | <b>20</b>   | <b>-33</b>  | <b>22</b>    | <b>-478</b>  | <b>612</b>   | <b>1702</b>  | <b>1834</b>  | <b>1074</b>  | <b>327</b>   |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>10</b>   | <b>-20</b>  | <b>33</b>   | <b>-22</b>   | <b>478</b>   | <b>-612</b>  | <b>-1702</b> | <b>-1834</b> | <b>-1074</b> | <b>-327</b>  |
| VII. Reserves (increase – / decrease +)     | 89          | -95         | 33          | -84          | -7           | -830         | -1396        | -1546        | -1000        | -369         |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | -154        | 0           | 0           | 62           | 485          | 218          | -306         | -288         | -200         | -82          |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 75          | 75          | 0           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 126          | 124          |

(Continued)

**TABLE 145 : KEY COMPONENTS OF INDIA'S BALANCE  
OF PAYMENTS - RUPEES (Concl'd.)**

(Rupees crore)

| Item                                        | 1980-81      | 1981-82      | 1982-83      | 1983-84      | 1984-85      | 1985-86      | 1986-87      | 1987-88      | 1988-89       | 1989-90       |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1                                           | 32           | 33           | 34           | 35           | 36           | 37           | 38           | 39           | 40            | 41            |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |               |               |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 6666         | 7766         | 9137         | 10169        | 11959        | 11578        | 13315        | 16396        | 20647         | 28229         |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 12877        | 14260        | 15857        | 17093        | 18680        | 21164        | 22669        | 25693        | 34202         | 40642         |
| <b>Trade balance (A-B)</b>                  | <b>-6211</b> | <b>-6494</b> | <b>-6719</b> | <b>-6925</b> | <b>-6721</b> | <b>-9586</b> | <b>-9354</b> | <b>-9296</b> | <b>-13556</b> | <b>-12413</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>4000</b>  | <b>3656</b>  | <b>3438</b>  | <b>3610</b>  | <b>3850</b>  | <b>3630</b>  | <b>3524</b>  | <b>3006</b>  | <b>1976</b>   | <b>1026</b>   |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>-2214</b> | <b>-2839</b> | <b>-3280</b> | <b>-3316</b> | <b>-2873</b> | <b>-5956</b> | <b>-5830</b> | <b>-6293</b> | <b>-11580</b> | <b>-11389</b> |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>1315</b>  | <b>586</b>   | <b>2010</b>  | <b>2738</b>  | <b>3740</b>  | <b>5514</b>  | <b>5770</b>  | <b>6545</b>  | <b>11678</b>  | <b>11617</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | 249          | 563          | 517           | 683           |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 1112         | 746          | 1125         | 1183         | 1407         | 1676         | 1808         | 2945         | 3210          | 3090          |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | 199          | 146          | 732          | 785          | 1110         | 1167         | 2513         | 1266         | 2743          | 2958          |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .            | .             | .             |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | 178          | 206          | 383          | 709          | 879          | 1767         | 1650         | 1840         | 3636          | 4000          |
| F) Other capital                            | -177         | -513         | -228         | 59           | 342          | 904          | -450         | -69          | 1572          | 886           |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>-899</b>  | <b>-2253</b> | <b>-1270</b> | <b>-578</b>  | <b>867</b>   | <b>-442</b>  | <b>-60</b>   | <b>253</b>   | <b>98</b>     | <b>228</b>    |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>899</b>   | <b>2253</b>  | <b>1270</b>  | <b>578</b>   | <b>-867</b>  | <b>442</b>   | <b>60</b>    | <b>-253</b>  | <b>-98</b>    | <b>-228</b>   |
| VII. Reserves (increase - / decrease +)     | 516          | 1618         | -625         | -773         | -926         | 707          | 732          | 956          | 1449          | 1232          |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | 265          | 635          | 1895         | 1351         | 59           | -265         | -672         | -1209        | -1547         | -1460         |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 118          | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             |

| Item                                        | 1990-91       | 1991-92      | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95       | 1995-96       | 1996-97       | 1997-98       | 1998-99       | 1999-00       |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1                                           | 42            | 43           | 44            | 45            | 46            | 47            | 48            | 49            | 50            | 51            |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |               |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 33153         | 44923        | 54761         | 71146         | 84329         | 108481        | 121193        | 132703        | 144436        | 162753        |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 50086         | 51417        | 72000         | 83869         | 112749        | 146542        | 173754        | 190508        | 199914        | 240112        |
| <b>Trade balance (A-B)</b>                  | <b>-16934</b> | <b>-6494</b> | <b>-17239</b> | <b>-12723</b> | <b>-28420</b> | <b>-38061</b> | <b>-52561</b> | <b>-57805</b> | <b>-55478</b> | <b>-77359</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>-433</b>   | <b>4259</b>  | <b>4475</b>   | <b>9089</b>   | <b>17835</b>  | <b>18415</b>  | <b>36279</b>  | <b>36922</b>  | <b>38689</b>  | <b>57028</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>-17367</b> | <b>-2235</b> | <b>-12764</b> | <b>-3634</b>  | <b>-10585</b> | <b>-19646</b> | <b>-16283</b> | <b>-20883</b> | <b>-16789</b> | <b>-20331</b> |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>12895</b>  | <b>9509</b>  | <b>11881</b>  | <b>30412</b>  | <b>28745</b>  | <b>15597</b>  | <b>40502</b>  | <b>37536</b>  | <b>35034</b>  | <b>48101</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 184           | 340          | 1699          | 13282         | 15449         | 16312         | 21829         | 19961         | 10169         | 22501         |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 3965          | 7395         | 5748          | 5963          | 4798          | 3356          | 3998          | 3463          | 3484          | 3915          |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | 4034          | 3807         | -1095         | 1904          | 3238          | 4548          | 10004         | 14558         | 18557         | 1360          |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | -2140         | -2785        | -2335         | -3302         | -3090         | -3106         | -2542         | -2784         | -3308         | -3059         |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | 2756          | 1008         | 6097          | 3780          | 539           | 3821          | 11894         | 4325          | 4060          | 6709          |
| F) Other capital                            | 4096          | -256         | 1768          | 8786          | 7811          | -9334         | -4681         | -1987         | 2072          | 16675         |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>-4471</b>  | <b>7274</b>  | <b>-882</b>   | <b>26779</b>  | <b>18160</b>  | <b>-4049</b>  | <b>24220</b>  | <b>16653</b>  | <b>18245</b>  | <b>27770</b>  |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>4471</b>   | <b>-7274</b> | <b>882</b>    | <b>-26779</b> | <b>-18160</b> | <b>4049</b>   | <b>-24220</b> | <b>-16653</b> | <b>-18245</b> | <b>-27770</b> |
| VII. Reserves (increase - / decrease +)     | 2293          | -9351        | -2481         | -27366        | -14575        | 9798          | -20759        | -14367        | -16593        | -26648        |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | 2178          | 2077         | 3363          | 587           | -3585         | -5749         | -3461         | -2286         | -1652         | -1122         |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 0             | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |

| Item                                        | 2000-01       | 2001-02       | 2002-03       | 2003-04 PR     | 2004-05 P      |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1                                           | 52            | 53            | 54            | 55             | 56             |
| <b>I. Merchandise</b>                       |               |               |               |                |                |
| A) Exports, f.o.b.                          | 207852        | 213345        | 260079        | 296767         | 362661         |
| B) Imports, c.i.f.                          | 264589        | 268300        | 311776        | 368102         | 533778         |
| <b>Trade balance (A-B)</b>                  | <b>-56737</b> | <b>-54955</b> | <b>-51697</b> | <b>-71335</b>  | <b>-171117</b> |
| <b>II. Invisibles, net</b>                  | <b>45139</b>  | <b>71381</b>  | <b>82357</b>  | <b>119287</b>  | <b>141621</b>  |
| <b>III. Current account (I+II)</b>          | <b>-11598</b> | <b>16426</b>  | <b>30660</b>  | <b>47952</b>   | <b>-29496</b>  |
| <b>IV. Capital account (A to F)</b>         | <b>39241</b>  | <b>40167</b>  | <b>51377</b>  | <b>96042</b>   | <b>145403</b>  |
| A) Foreign investment                       | 31016         | 38861         | 29072         | 73449          | 64490          |
| B) External assistance, net                 | 2080          | 5819          | -14863        | -12453         | 8989           |
| C) Commercial borrowings, net               | 20194         | -7543         | -8263         | -6956          | 21930          |
| D) Rupee debt service                       | -2760         | -2457         | -2306         | -1756          | -1858          |
| E) NRI deposits, net                        | 10561         | 13127         | 14424         | 16869          | -4888          |
| F) Other capital                            | -21850        | -7640         | 33313         | 26889          | 56740          |
| <b>V. Overall balance (III+IV)</b>          | <b>27643</b>  | <b>56593</b>  | <b>82037</b>  | <b>143994</b>  | <b>115907</b>  |
| <b>VI. Monetary movements (VII+VIII+IX)</b> | <b>-27643</b> | <b>-56593</b> | <b>-82037</b> | <b>-143994</b> | <b>-115907</b> |
| VII. Reserves (increase - / decrease +)     | -27528        | -56593        | -82037        | -143994        | -115907        |
| VIII. IMF, net                              | -115          | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              |
| IX. SDR allocation                          | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              |

PR : Partially Revised. P : Preliminary.

Note : '.' denotes data not available separately and have been clubbed elsewhere.

Also see Notes on Tables.

**TABLE 146 : INVISIBLES BY CATEGORY OF TRANSACTIONS - US DOLLARS**

(US \$ million)

| Item                                        | 1950-51    | 1951-52    | 1952-53    | 1953-54    | 1954-55    | 1955-56    | 1956-57    | 1957-58    | 1958-59    | 1959-60    |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1                                           | 2          | 3          | 4          | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>59</b>  | <b>89</b>  | <b>92</b>  | <b>93</b>  | <b>102</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>142</b> | <b>143</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 188        | 244        | 237        | 219        | 228        | 245        | 278        | 276        | 301        | 307        |
| Payments                                    | 129        | 155        | 145        | 126        | 126        | 139        | 151        | 150        | 159        | 164        |
| i) Travel, net                              | -25        | -27        | -2         | -12        | -8         | 0          | 7          | 12         | 8          | 8          |
| Receipts                                    | 11         | 19         | 19         | 15         | 19         | 25         | 32         | 27         | 25         | 29         |
| Payments                                    | 36         | 46         | 21         | 27         | 27         | 25         | 25         | 15         | 17         | 21         |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | 44         | 57         | 27         | 44         | 53         | 48         | 63         | 59         | 57         | 49         |
| Receipts                                    | 63         | 86         | 71         | 69         | 76         | 80         | 97         | 99         | 95         | 95         |
| Payments                                    | 19         | 29         | 44         | 25         | 23         | 32         | 34         | 40         | 38         | 46         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 11         | 15         | 13         | 9          | 9          | 10         | 6          | 6          | 10         | 6          |
| Receipts                                    | 17         | 21         | 21         | 17         | 17         | 21         | 21         | 19         | 21         | 17         |
| Payments                                    | 6          | 6          | 8          | 8          | 8          | 11         | 15         | 13         | 11         | 11         |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 6          | 15         | 17         | 19         | 21         | 21         | 23         | 24         | 50         | 78         |
| Receipts                                    | 40         | 53         | 57         | 53         | 57         | 48         | 50         | 53         | 82         | 103        |
| Payments                                    | 34         | 38         | 40         | 34         | 36         | 27         | 27         | 29         | 32         | 25         |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 23         | 29         | 37         | 33         | 27         | 27         | 28         | 25         | 17         | 2          |
| Receipts                                    | 57         | 65         | 69         | 65         | 59         | 71         | 78         | 78         | 78         | 63         |
| Payments                                    | 34         | 36         | 32         | 32         | 32         | 44         | 50         | 53         | 61         | 61         |
| <b>II. Investment income, net</b>           | <b>-50</b> | <b>-38</b> | <b>-17</b> | <b>-6</b>  | <b>-10</b> | <b>0</b>   | <b>19</b>  | <b>-13</b> | <b>-42</b> | <b>-70</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 15         | 23         | 40         | 44         | 53         | 63         | 69         | 48         | 34         | 29         |
| Payments                                    | 65         | 61         | 57         | 50         | 63         | 63         | 50         | 61         | 76         | 99         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>73</b>  | <b>88</b>  | <b>96</b>  | <b>86</b>  | <b>71</b>  | <b>78</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>94</b>  | <b>86</b>  | <b>84</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 86         | 101        | 109        | 101        | 107        | 122        | 134        | 130        | 122        | 118        |
| Payments                                    | 13         | 13         | 13         | 15         | 36         | 44         | 34         | 36         | 36         | 34         |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>4</b>   | <b>11</b>  | <b>23</b>  | <b>40</b>  | <b>46</b>  | <b>109</b> | <b>78</b>  | <b>69</b>  | <b>76</b>  | <b>80</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 4          | 11         | 23         | 40         | 46         | 109        | 78         | 69         | 76         | 80         |
| Payments                                    | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>86</b>  | <b>150</b> | <b>194</b> | <b>213</b> | <b>209</b> | <b>293</b> | <b>324</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>262</b> | <b>237</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 293        | 379        | 409        | 404        | 434        | 539        | 559        | 523        | 533        | 534        |
| Payments                                    | 207        | 229        | 215        | 191        | 225        | 246        | 235        | 247        | 271        | 297        |

| Item                                        | 1960-61     | 1961-62     | 1962-63     | 1963-64     | 1964-65     | 1965-66     | 1966-67     | 1967-68     | 1968-69     | 1969-70     |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1                                           | 12          | 13          | 14          | 15          | 16          | 17          | 18          | 19          | 20          | 21          |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>120</b>  | <b>62</b>   | <b>88</b>   | <b>143</b>  | <b>195</b>  | <b>90</b>   | <b>151</b>  | <b>111</b>  | <b>86</b>   | <b>43</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 329         | 287         | 328         | 389         | 423         | 322         | 397         | 342         | 321         | 297         |
| Payments                                    | 209         | 225         | 240         | 246         | 228         | 232         | 246         | 231         | 235         | 254         |
| i) Travel, net                              | 7           | 9           | 9           | 13          | 17          | 9           | 5           | 15          | 17          | 29          |
| Receipts                                    | 32          | 32          | 34          | 36          | 38          | 32          | 29          | 35          | 36          | 49          |
| Payments                                    | 25          | 23          | 25          | 23          | 21          | 23          | 24          | 20          | 19          | 20          |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | 42          | 44          | 44          | 59          | 53          | 54          | 57          | 45          | 45          | 40          |
| Receipts                                    | 95          | 101         | 103         | 120         | 120         | 113         | 132         | 125         | 132         | 136         |
| Payments                                    | 53          | 57          | 59          | 61          | 67          | 59          | 75          | 80          | 87          | 96          |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 4           | 2           | 6           | 4           | 4           | 12          | 12          | 8           | 5           | 0           |
| Receipts                                    | 17          | 15          | 17          | 17          | 15          | 25          | 20          | 17          | 17          | 17          |
| Payments                                    | 13          | 13          | 11          | 13          | 11          | 13          | 8           | 9           | 12          | 17          |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 63          | 13          | 52          | 97          | 170         | 63          | 96          | 75          | 29          | 4           |
| Receipts                                    | 107         | 63          | 105         | 147         | 202         | 97          | 134         | 108         | 57          | 36          |
| Payments                                    | 44          | 50          | 53          | 50          | 32          | 34          | 38          | 33          | 28          | 32          |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 4           | -6          | -23         | -30         | -49         | -48         | -19         | -32         | -10         | -30         |
| Receipts                                    | 78          | 76          | 69          | 69          | 48          | 55          | 82          | 57          | 79          | 59          |
| Payments                                    | 74          | 82          | 92          | 99          | 97          | 103         | 101         | 89          | 89          | 89          |
| <b>II. Investment income, net</b>           | <b>-101</b> | <b>-143</b> | <b>-174</b> | <b>-193</b> | <b>-229</b> | <b>-261</b> | <b>-315</b> | <b>-281</b> | <b>-311</b> | <b>-328</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 29          | 25          | 23          | 23          | 23          | 23          | 29          | 27          | 33          | 45          |
| Payments                                    | 130         | 168         | 197         | 216         | 252         | 284         | 344         | 308         | 344         | 373         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>59</b>   | <b>52</b>   | <b>55</b>   | <b>72</b>   | <b>52</b>   | <b>130</b>  | <b>86</b>   | <b>71</b>   | <b>102</b>  | <b>112</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 95          | 86          | 84          | 99          | 88          | 164         | 119         | 96          | 123         | 131         |
| Payments                                    | 36          | 34          | 29          | 27          | 36          | 34          | 33          | 25          | 21          | 19          |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>95</b>   | <b>97</b>   | <b>162</b>  | <b>174</b>  | <b>298</b>  | <b>193</b>  | <b>176</b>  | <b>93</b>   | <b>143</b>  | <b>90</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 95          | 97          | 162         | 174         | 319         | 218         | 204         | 117         | 164         | 113         |
| Payments                                    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 21          | 25          | 28          | 24          | 21          | 23          |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>173</b>  | <b>68</b>   | <b>131</b>  | <b>196</b>  | <b>316</b>  | <b>152</b>  | <b>98</b>   | <b>-6</b>   | <b>20</b>   | <b>-83</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 548         | 495         | 597         | 685         | 853         | 727         | 749         | 582         | 641         | 586         |
| Payments                                    | 375         | 427         | 466         | 489         | 537         | 575         | 651         | 588         | 621         | 669         |

(Continued)

**TABLE 146 : INVISIBLES BY CATEGORY OF TRANSACTIONS - US DOLLARS (Contd.)**

(US \$ million)

| Item                                        | 1970-71     | 1971-72     | 1972-73     | 1973-74     | 1974-75     | 1975-76     | 1976-77     | 1977-78     | 1978-79     | 1979-80     |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1                                           | 22          | 23          | 24          | 25          | 26          | 27          | 28          | 29          | 30          | 31          |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>11</b>   | <b>32</b>   | <b>60</b>   | <b>87</b>   | <b>268</b>  | <b>359</b>  | <b>284</b>  | <b>524</b>  | <b>581</b>  | <b>679</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 292         | 314         | 328         | 398         | 633         | 874         | 975         | 1218        | 1472        | 1941        |
| Payments                                    | 281         | 282         | 268         | 311         | 365         | 515         | 691         | 694         | 891         | 1262        |
| i) Travel, net                              | 25          | 18          | 25          | 61          | 110         | 216         | 265         | 384         | 437         | 615         |
| Receipts                                    | 49          | 44          | 50          | 83          | 129         | 241         | 308         | 436         | 516         | 724         |
| Payments                                    | 24          | 26          | 25          | 22          | 19          | 25          | 43          | 52          | 79          | 109         |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | 40          | 57          | 64          | 56          | 107         | 70          | 53          | 76          | 55          | 85          |
| Receipts                                    | 145         | 149         | 156         | 185         | 273         | 296         | 330         | 328         | 342         | 398         |
| Payments                                    | 105         | 92          | 92          | 129         | 166         | 226         | 277         | 252         | 287         | 313         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 0           | -8          | 5           | 9           | 16          | 13          | 2           | 5           | -1          | 22          |
| Receipts                                    | 16          | 18          | 21          | 26          | 33          | 41          | 35          | 41          | 44          | 57          |
| Payments                                    | 16          | 26          | 16          | 17          | 17          | 28          | 33          | 36          | 45          | 35          |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 9           | 7           | 11          | 14          | 56          | 83          | 37          | 39          | 27          | -2          |
| Receipts                                    | 40          | 39          | 40          | 42          | 94          | 121         | 93          | 91          | 110         | 107         |
| Payments                                    | 31          | 32          | 29          | 28          | 38          | 38          | 56          | 52          | 83          | 109         |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | -63         | -42         | -45         | -53         | -21         | -23         | -73         | 20          | 63          | -41         |
| Receipts                                    | 42          | 64          | 61          | 62          | 104         | 175         | 209         | 322         | 460         | 655         |
| Payments                                    | 105         | 106         | 106         | 115         | 125         | 198         | 282         | 302         | 397         | 696         |
| <b>II. Investment income, net</b>           | <b>-338</b> | <b>-361</b> | <b>-386</b> | <b>-405</b> | <b>-312</b> | <b>-258</b> | <b>-211</b> | <b>-247</b> | <b>-155</b> | <b>110</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 66          | 49          | 40          | 56          | 122         | 138         | 197         | 259         | 404         | 680         |
| Payments                                    | 404         | 410         | 426         | 461         | 434         | 396         | 408         | 506         | 559         | 570         |
| <b>III. Private Transfers, net</b>          | <b>116</b>  | <b>140</b>  | <b>128</b>  | <b>186</b>  | <b>287</b>  | <b>509</b>  | <b>845</b>  | <b>1287</b> | <b>1332</b> | <b>2172</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 134         | 156         | 143         | 201         | 295         | 524         | 853         | 1295        | 1352        | 2182        |
| Payments                                    | 18          | 16          | 15          | 15          | 8           | 15          | 8           | 8           | 20          | 10          |
| <b>IV. Official Transfers, net</b>          | <b>162</b>  | <b>156</b>  | <b>11</b>   | <b>2225</b> | <b>173</b>  | <b>552</b>  | <b>429</b>  | <b>447</b>  | <b>648</b>  | <b>612</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 171         | 212         | 153         | 2247        | 186         | 561         | 441         | 461         | 654         | 628         |
| Payments                                    | 9           | 56          | 142         | 22          | 13          | 9           | 12          | 14          | 6           | 16          |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>-49</b>  | <b>-33</b>  | <b>-187</b> | <b>2093</b> | <b>416</b>  | <b>1162</b> | <b>1347</b> | <b>2011</b> | <b>2406</b> | <b>3573</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 663         | 731         | 664         | 2902        | 1236        | 2097        | 2466        | 3233        | 3882        | 5431        |
| Payments                                    | 712         | 764         | 851         | 809         | 820         | 935         | 1119        | 1222        | 1476        | 1858        |

| Item                                        | 1980-81     | 1981-82     | 1982-83     | 1983-84     | 1984-85     | 1985-86     | 1986-87     | 1987-88      | 1988-89      | 1989-90      |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1                                           | 32          | 33          | 34          | 35          | 36          | 37          | 38          | 39           | 40           | 41           |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>1297</b> | <b>1064</b> | <b>1003</b> | <b>1089</b> | <b>1097</b> | <b>1187</b> | <b>995</b>  | <b>545</b>   | <b>729</b>   | <b>723</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 2804        | 2760        | 2887        | 3280        | 3447        | 3316        | 3217        | 3572         | 3953         | 4246         |
| Payments                                    | 1507        | 1696        | 1884        | 2192        | 2350        | 2124        | 2222        | 3027         | 3224         | 3523         |
| i) Travel, net                              | 1107        | 1030        | 983         | 809         | 411         | 635         | 967         | 1055         | 1013         | 1030         |
| Receipts                                    | 1221        | 1192        | 1174        | 1043        | 756         | 972         | 1257        | 1431         | 1418         | 1433         |
| Payments                                    | 114         | 161         | 192         | 234         | 344         | 336         | 290         | 376          | 405          | 403          |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | 7           | -95         | -303        | -267        | -231        | -173        | -47         | -190         | -129         | -208         |
| Receipts                                    | 457         | 445         | 423         | 426         | 542         | 494         | 538         | 680          | 898          | 907          |
| Payments                                    | 450         | 540         | 726         | 694         | 772         | 667         | 585         | 870          | 1027         | 1115         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 21          | 16          | -11         | 38          | 4           | -4          | -15         | -1           | 28           | 35           |
| Receipts                                    | 64          | 61          | 60          | 110         | 75          | 64          | 65          | 81           | 94           | 119          |
| Payments                                    | 43          | 45          | 72          | 73          | 71          | 68          | 80          | 82           | 66           | 84           |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 51          | 80          | 45          | 20          | 17          | -6          | -2          | -47          | -66          | -96          |
| Receipts                                    | 111         | 146         | 111         | 135         | 88          | 95          | 104         | 93           | 81           | 31           |
| Payments                                    | 60          | 66          | 66          | 115         | 71          | 101         | 106         | 140          | 147          | 127          |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 111         | 33          | 290         | 490         | 895         | 735         | 92          | -272         | -117         | -38          |
| Receipts                                    | 951         | 916         | 1119        | 1566        | 1987        | 1686        | 1254        | 1286         | 1462         | 1756         |
| Payments                                    | 840         | 883         | 829         | 1076        | 1092        | 951         | 1162        | 1558         | 1579         | 1794         |
| <b>II. Investment income, net</b>           | <b>325</b>  | <b>214</b>  | <b>-336</b> | <b>-527</b> | <b>-838</b> | <b>-776</b> | <b>-977</b> | <b>-1337</b> | <b>-2519</b> | <b>-2928</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 917         | 745         | 483         | 449         | 493         | 547         | 501         | 446          | 416          | 413          |
| Payments                                    | 592         | 532         | 818         | 976         | 1331        | 1323        | 1478        | 1783         | 2935         | 3341         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>2693</b> | <b>2314</b> | <b>2510</b> | <b>2558</b> | <b>2496</b> | <b>2207</b> | <b>2327</b> | <b>2698</b>  | <b>2652</b>  | <b>2281</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 2707        | 2333        | 2525        | 2568        | 2509        | 2219        | 2339        | 2724         | 2669         | 2297         |
| Payments                                    | 15          | 19          | 15          | 10          | 13          | 12          | 12          | 26           | 17           | 16           |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>750</b>  | <b>502</b>  | <b>394</b>  | <b>380</b>  | <b>483</b>  | <b>349</b>  | <b>411</b>  | <b>411</b>   | <b>500</b>   | <b>539</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 755         | 505         | 401         | 387         | 486         | 360         | 415         | 413          | 506          | 542          |
| Payments                                    | 5           | 3           | 7           | 7           | 3           | 10          | 4           | 3            | 6            | 3            |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>5065</b> | <b>4094</b> | <b>3572</b> | <b>3499</b> | <b>3238</b> | <b>2966</b> | <b>2756</b> | <b>2316</b>  | <b>1362</b>  | <b>615</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 7183        | 6343        | 6296        | 6684        | 6935        | 6435        | 6471        | 7155         | 7544         | 7498         |
| Payments                                    | 2118        | 2249        | 2724        | 3185        | 3697        | 3469        | 3715        | 4839         | 6182         | 6883         |

**TABLE 146 : INVISIBLES BY CATEGORY OF TRANSACTIONS - US DOLLARS (Concl'd.)**

| (US \$ million)                             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Item                                        | 1990-91      | 1991-92      | 1992-93      | 1993-94      | 1994-95      | 1995-96      | 1996-97      | 1997-98      | 1998-99      | 1999-00      |
| 1                                           | 42           | 43           | 44           | 45           | 46           | 47           | 48           | 49           | 50           | 51           |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>980</b>   | <b>1207</b>  | <b>1129</b>  | <b>535</b>   | <b>602</b>   | <b>-200</b>  | <b>726</b>   | <b>1319</b>  | <b>2165</b>  | <b>4064</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 4551         | 5022         | 4730         | 5264         | 6135         | 7342         | 7474         | 9429         | 13186        | 15709        |
| Payments                                    | 3571         | 3815         | 3601         | 4729         | 5533         | 7542         | 6748         | 8110         | 11021        | 11645        |
| i) Travel, net                              | 1064         | 1512         | 1713         | 1725         | 1547         | 1544         | 2020         | 1477         | 1250         | 897          |
| Receipts                                    | 1456         | 1977         | 2098         | 2222         | 2365         | 2711         | 2878         | 2914         | 2993         | 3036         |
| Payments                                    | 392          | 465          | 385          | 497          | 818          | 1167         | 858          | 1437         | 1743         | 2139         |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | -110         | -350         | -503         | -332         | -167         | -159         | -441         | -686         | -755         | -703         |
| Receipts                                    | 983          | 939          | 982          | 1433         | 1696         | 2010         | 1953         | 1836         | 1925         | 1707         |
| Payments                                    | 1093         | 1289         | 1485         | 1765         | 1863         | 2169         | 2394         | 2522         | 2680         | 2410         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 23           | -18          | 12           | -71          | -29          | 36           | 64           | 57           | 112          | 109          |
| Receipts                                    | 111          | 108          | 158          | 124          | 152          | 178          | 217          | 240          | 224          | 231          |
| Payments                                    | 88           | 126          | 146          | 195          | 181          | 142          | 153          | 183          | 112          | 122          |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | -158         | -102         | -25          | -123         | -155         | -205         | -106         | 116          | 272          | 312          |
| Receipts                                    | 15           | 17           | 75           | 30           | 10           | 13           | 72           | 276          | 597          | 582          |
| Payments                                    | 173          | 119          | 100          | 153          | 165          | 218          | 178          | 160          | 325          | 270          |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 162          | 165          | -68          | -664         | -594         | -1416        | -811         | 355          | 1286         | 3449         |
| Receipts                                    | 1987         | 1981         | 1417         | 1455         | 1912         | 2430         | 2354         | 4163         | 7447         | 10153        |
| Payments                                    | 1825         | 1816         | 1485         | 2119         | 2506         | 3846         | 3165         | 3808         | 6161         | 6704         |
| <b>II. Investment income, net*</b>          | <b>-3753</b> | <b>-3830</b> | <b>-3423</b> | <b>-3270</b> | <b>-3431</b> | <b>-3204</b> | <b>-3307</b> | <b>-3521</b> | <b>-3544</b> | <b>-3559</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 368          | 221          | 376          | 395          | 886          | 1429         | 1073         | 1561         | 1935         | 1931         |
| Payments                                    | 4121         | 4051         | 3799         | 3665         | 4317         | 4633         | 4380         | 5082         | 5479         | 5490         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>2068</b>  | <b>3783</b>  | <b>3852</b>  | <b>5265</b>  | <b>8093</b>  | <b>8507</b>  | <b>12367</b> | <b>11830</b> | <b>10280</b> | <b>12256</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 2083         | 3798         | 3864         | 5287         | 8112         | 8540         | 12435        | 11875        | 10341        | 12290        |
| Payments                                    | 15           | 15           | 12           | 22           | 19           | 33           | 68           | 45           | 61           | 34           |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>461</b>   | <b>460</b>   | <b>363</b>   | <b>368</b>   | <b>416</b>   | <b>345</b>   | <b>410</b>   | <b>379</b>   | <b>307</b>   | <b>382</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 462          | 461          | 364          | 373          | 421          | 351          | 423          | 379          | 308          | 382          |
| Payments                                    | 1            | 1            | 1            | 5            | 5            | 6            | 13           | 0            | 1            | 0            |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>-242</b>  | <b>1620</b>  | <b>1921</b>  | <b>2898</b>  | <b>5680</b>  | <b>5448</b>  | <b>10196</b> | <b>10007</b> | <b>9208</b>  | <b>13143</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 7464         | 9502         | 9334         | 11319        | 15554        | 17662        | 21405        | 23244        | 25770        | 30312        |
| Payments                                    | 7706         | 7882         | 7413         | 8421         | 9874         | 12214        | 11209        | 13237        | 16562        | 17169        |

| Item                                        | 2000-01      | 2001-02      | 2002-03      | 2003-04 PR   | 2004-05 P    |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1                                           | 52           | 53           | 54           | 55           | 56           |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>1692</b>  | <b>3324</b>  | <b>3643</b>  | <b>6591</b>  | <b>14630</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 16268        | 17140        | 20763        | 24949        | 51326        |
| Payments                                    | 14576        | 13816        | 17120        | 18358        | 36696        |
| i) Travel, net                              | 693          | 123          | -29          | 611          | -497         |
| Receipts                                    | 3497         | 3137         | 3312         | 4122         | 5029         |
| Payments                                    | 2804         | 3014         | 3341         | 3511         | 5526         |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | -1512        | -1306        | -736         | 929          | 509          |
| Receipts                                    | 2046         | 2161         | 2536         | 3260         | 5048         |
| Payments                                    | 3558         | 3467         | 3272         | 2331         | 4539         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 47           | 8            | 19           | 57           | 294          |
| Receipts                                    | 270          | 288          | 369          | 420          | 1016         |
| Payments                                    | 223          | 280          | 350          | 363          | 722          |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 332          | 235          | 65           | 70           | 142          |
| Receipts                                    | 651          | 518          | 293          | 282          | 403          |
| Payments                                    | 319          | 283          | 228          | 212          | 261          |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 2132         | 4264         | 4324         | 4924         | 14182        |
| Receipts                                    | 9804         | 11036        | 14253        | 16865        | 39830        |
| Payments                                    | 7672         | 6772         | 9929         | 11941        | 25648        |
| <b>II. Income, net</b>                      | <b>-5004</b> | <b>-4206</b> | <b>-3446</b> | <b>-3972</b> | <b>-3979</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 2682         | 3379         | 3522         | 4287         | 4694         |
| Payments                                    | 7686         | 7585         | 6968         | 8259         | 8673         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>12854</b> | <b>15398</b> | <b>16387</b> | <b>22833</b> | <b>20459</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 13065        | 15760        | 17189        | 23183        | 20859        |
| Payments                                    | 211          | 362          | 802          | 350          | 400          |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>252</b>   | <b>458</b>   | <b>451</b>   | <b>563</b>   | <b>589</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 252          | 458          | 451          | 563          | 621          |
| Payments                                    | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 32           |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>9794</b>  | <b>14974</b> | <b>17035</b> | <b>26015</b> | <b>31699</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 32267        | 36737        | 41925        | 52982        | 77500        |
| Payments                                    | 22473        | 21763        | 24890        | 26967        | 45801        |

PR : Partially Revised. P : Preliminary.

\* Represents 'Income, net' from 1997-98 onwards, as these data also include "Compensation of employees".

Note : Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.

**TABLE 147 : INVISIBLES BY CATEGORY OF TRANSACTIONS - RUPEES**

(Rupees crore)

| Item                                        | 1950-51    | 1951-52    | 1952-53   | 1953-54    | 1954-55   | 1955-56    | 1956-57    | 1957-58    | 1958-59    | 1959-60    |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1                                           | 2          | 3          | 4         | 5          | 6         | 7          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 11         |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>28</b>  | <b>42</b>  | <b>44</b> | <b>44</b>  | <b>48</b> | <b>51</b>  | <b>60</b>  | <b>60</b>  | <b>68</b>  | <b>68</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 89         | 116        | 113       | 104        | 108       | 117        | 132        | 131        | 143        | 146        |
| Payments                                    | 61         | 74         | 69        | 60         | 60        | 66         | 72         | 71         | 75         | 78         |
| i) Travel, net                              | -12        | -13        | -1        | -6         | -4        | 0          | 3          | 6          | 4          | 4          |
| Receipts                                    | 5          | 9          | 9         | 7          | 9         | 12         | 15         | 13         | 12         | 14         |
| Payments                                    | 17         | 22         | 10        | 13         | 13        | 12         | 12         | 7          | 8          | 10         |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | 21         | 27         | 13        | 21         | 25        | 23         | 30         | 28         | 27         | 23         |
| Receipts                                    | 30         | 41         | 34        | 33         | 36        | 38         | 46         | 47         | 45         | 45         |
| Payments                                    | 9          | 14         | 21        | 12         | 11        | 15         | 16         | 19         | 18         | 22         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 5          | 7          | 6         | 4          | 4         | 5          | 3          | 3          | 5          | 3          |
| Receipts                                    | 8          | 10         | 10        | 8          | 8         | 10         | 10         | 9          | 10         | 8          |
| Payments                                    | 3          | 3          | 4         | 4          | 4         | 5          | 7          | 6          | 5          | 5          |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 3          | 7          | 8         | 9          | 10        | 10         | 11         | 11         | 24         | 37         |
| Receipts                                    | 19         | 25         | 27        | 25         | 27        | 23         | 24         | 25         | 39         | 49         |
| Payments                                    | 16         | 18         | 19        | 16         | 17        | 13         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 12         |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 11         | 14         | 18        | 16         | 13        | 13         | 13         | 12         | 8          | 1          |
| Receipts                                    | 27         | 31         | 33        | 31         | 28        | 34         | 37         | 37         | 37         | 30         |
| Payments                                    | 16         | 17         | 15        | 15         | 15        | 21         | 24         | 25         | 29         | 29         |
| <b>II. Investment income, net</b>           | <b>-24</b> | <b>-18</b> | <b>-8</b> | <b>-3</b>  | <b>-5</b> | <b>0</b>   | <b>9</b>   | <b>-6</b>  | <b>-20</b> | <b>-33</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 7          | 11         | 19        | 21         | 25        | 30         | 33         | 23         | 16         | 14         |
| Payments                                    | 31         | 29         | 27        | 24         | 30        | 30         | 24         | 29         | 36         | 47         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>35</b>  | <b>42</b>  | <b>46</b> | <b>41</b>  | <b>34</b> | <b>37</b>  | <b>48</b>  | <b>45</b>  | <b>41</b>  | <b>40</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 41         | 48         | 52        | 48         | 51        | 58         | 64         | 62         | 58         | 56         |
| Payments                                    | 6          | 6          | 6         | 7          | 17        | 21         | 16         | 17         | 17         | 16         |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>2</b>   | <b>5</b>   | <b>11</b> | <b>19</b>  | <b>22</b> | <b>52</b>  | <b>37</b>  | <b>33</b>  | <b>36</b>  | <b>38</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 2          | 5          | 11        | 19         | 22        | 52         | 37         | 33         | 36         | 38         |
| Payments                                    | -          | -          | -         | -          | -         | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>41</b>  | <b>71</b>  | <b>93</b> | <b>101</b> | <b>99</b> | <b>140</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>113</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 139        | 180        | 195       | 192        | 206       | 257        | 266        | 249        | 253        | 254        |
| Payments                                    | 98         | 109        | 102       | 91         | 107       | 117        | 112        | 117        | 128        | 141        |

| Item                                        | 1960-61    | 1961-62    | 1962-63    | 1963-64    | 1964-65     | 1965-66     | 1966-67     | 1967-68     | 1968-69     | 1969-70     |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1                                           | 12         | 13         | 14         | 15         | 16          | 17          | 18          | 19          | 20          | 21          |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>57</b>  | <b>29</b>  | <b>42</b>  | <b>68</b>  | <b>93</b>   | <b>43</b>   | <b>92</b>   | <b>83</b>   | <b>65</b>   | <b>32</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 156        | 136        | 156        | 185        | 201         | 153         | 243         | 257         | 241         | 223         |
| Payments                                    | 99         | 107        | 114        | 117        | 108         | 110         | 151         | 174         | 176         | 191         |
| i) Travel, net                              | 3          | 4          | 4          | 6          | 8           | 4           | 3           | 11          | 13          | 22          |
| Receipts                                    | 15         | 15         | 16         | 17         | 18          | 15          | 18          | 26          | 27          | 37          |
| Payments                                    | 12         | 11         | 12         | 11         | 10          | 11          | 15          | 15          | 14          | 15          |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | 20         | 21         | 21         | 28         | 25          | 26          | 35          | 34          | 34          | 30          |
| Receipts                                    | 45         | 48         | 49         | 57         | 57          | 54          | 81          | 94          | 99          | 102         |
| Payments                                    | 25         | 27         | 28         | 29         | 32          | 28          | 46          | 60          | 65          | 72          |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 2          | 1          | 3          | 2          | 2           | 6           | 7           | 6           | 4           | 0           |
| Receipts                                    | 8          | 7          | 8          | 8          | 7           | 12          | 12          | 13          | 13          | 13          |
| Payments                                    | 6          | 6          | 5          | 6          | 5           | 6           | 5           | 7           | 9           | 13          |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 30         | 6          | 25         | 46         | 81          | 30          | 59          | 56          | 22          | 3           |
| Receipts                                    | 51         | 30         | 50         | 70         | 96          | 46          | 82          | 81          | 43          | 27          |
| Payments                                    | 21         | 24         | 25         | 24         | 15          | 16          | 23          | 25          | 21          | 24          |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 2          | -3         | -11        | -14        | -23         | -23         | -12         | -24         | -8          | -23         |
| Receipts                                    | 37         | 36         | 33         | 33         | 23          | 26          | 50          | 43          | 59          | 44          |
| Payments                                    | 35         | 39         | 44         | 47         | 46          | 49          | 62          | 67          | 67          | 67          |
| <b>II. Investment income, net</b>           | <b>-48</b> | <b>-68</b> | <b>-83</b> | <b>-92</b> | <b>-109</b> | <b>-124</b> | <b>-193</b> | <b>-211</b> | <b>-233</b> | <b>-246</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 14         | 12         | 11         | 11         | 11          | 11          | 18          | 20          | 25          | 34          |
| Payments                                    | 62         | 80         | 94         | 103        | 120         | 135         | 211         | 231         | 258         | 280         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>28</b>  | <b>25</b>  | <b>26</b>  | <b>34</b>  | <b>25</b>   | <b>62</b>   | <b>53</b>   | <b>53</b>   | <b>76</b>   | <b>84</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 45         | 41         | 40         | 47         | 42          | 78          | 73          | 72          | 92          | 98          |
| Payments                                    | 17         | 16         | 14         | 13         | 17          | 16          | 20          | 19          | 16          | 14          |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>45</b>  | <b>46</b>  | <b>77</b>  | <b>83</b>  | <b>142</b>  | <b>92</b>   | <b>108</b>  | <b>70</b>   | <b>107</b>  | <b>68</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 45         | 46         | 77         | 83         | 152         | 104         | 125         | 88          | 123         | 85          |
| Payments                                    | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 10          | 12          | 17          | 18          | 16          | 17          |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>82</b>  | <b>32</b>  | <b>62</b>  | <b>93</b>  | <b>151</b>  | <b>73</b>   | <b>60</b>   | <b>-5</b>   | <b>15</b>   | <b>-62</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 260        | 235        | 284        | 326        | 406         | 346         | 459         | 437         | 481         | 440         |
| Payments                                    | 178        | 203        | 222        | 233        | 255         | 273         | 399         | 442         | 466         | 502         |

(Continued)

**TABLE 147 : INVISIBLES BY CATEGORY OF TRANSACTIONS - RUPEES (Contd.)**

| (Rupees crore)                              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Item                                        | 1970-71     | 1971-72     | 1972-73     | 1973-74     | 1974-75     | 1975-76     | 1976-77     | 1977-78     | 1978-79     | 1979-80     |
| 1                                           | 22          | 23          | 24          | 25          | 26          | 27          | 28          | 29          | 30          | 31          |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>8</b>    | <b>25</b>   | <b>46</b>   | <b>68</b>   | <b>212</b>  | <b>310</b>  | <b>255</b>  | <b>449</b>  | <b>477</b>  | <b>549</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 218         | 235         | 254         | 312         | 504         | 756         | 873         | 1042        | 1208        | 1567        |
| Payments                                    | 210         | 210         | 208         | 245         | 292         | 446         | 618         | 594         | 731         | 1019        |
| i) Travel, net                              | 18          | 13          | 20          | 48          | 88          | 187         | 237         | 329         | 359         | 497         |
| Receipts                                    | 36          | 33          | 39          | 65          | 103         | 209         | 276         | 373         | 423         | 585         |
| Payments                                    | 18          | 19          | 19          | 17          | 15          | 22          | 38          | 44          | 65          | 88          |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | 31          | 43          | 50          | 44          | 85          | 61          | 47          | 65          | 45          | 69          |
| Receipts                                    | 109         | 111         | 121         | 145         | 218         | 256         | 295         | 281         | 280         | 321         |
| Payments                                    | 78          | 68          | 71          | 102         | 133         | 196         | 248         | 216         | 235         | 253         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 0           | -6          | 4           | 7           | 12          | 11          | 2           | 4           | -1          | 18          |
| Receipts                                    | 12          | 14          | 16          | 21          | 26          | 36          | 32          | 35          | 36          | 46          |
| Payments                                    | 12          | 19          | 12          | 14          | 14          | 24          | 30          | 31          | 37          | 28          |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 7           | 5           | 8           | 11          | 45          | 72          | 34          | 33          | 23          | -1          |
| Receipts                                    | 30          | 29          | 31          | 33          | 75          | 104         | 84          | 78          | 90          | 86          |
| Payments                                    | 23          | 24          | 23          | 22          | 30          | 33          | 50          | 44          | 68          | 88          |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | -48         | -31         | -35         | -42         | -17         | -20         | -65         | 17          | 52          | -33         |
| Receipts                                    | 31          | 48          | 47          | 49          | 83          | 151         | 187         | 275         | 377         | 529         |
| Payments                                    | 79          | 79          | 82          | 91          | 100         | 171         | 252         | 258         | 326         | 562         |
| <b>II. Investment income, net</b>           | <b>-254</b> | <b>-269</b> | <b>-298</b> | <b>-318</b> | <b>-248</b> | <b>-224</b> | <b>-189</b> | <b>-211</b> | <b>-127</b> | <b>89</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 49          | 37          | 31          | 44          | 98          | 119         | 176         | 222         | 331         | 549         |
| Payments                                    | 303         | 306         | 329         | 362         | 346         | 343         | 365         | 434         | 458         | 460         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>88</b>   | <b>104</b>  | <b>99</b>   | <b>146</b>  | <b>229</b>  | <b>441</b>  | <b>755</b>  | <b>1102</b> | <b>1093</b> | <b>1754</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 101         | 116         | 111         | 158         | 235         | 454         | 762         | 1108        | 1110        | 1762        |
| Payments                                    | 13          | 12          | 11          | 12          | 6           | 13          | 7           | 7           | 17          | 8           |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>121</b>  | <b>116</b>  | <b>8</b>    | <b>1750</b> | <b>138</b>  | <b>478</b>  | <b>383</b>  | <b>382</b>  | <b>532</b>  | <b>495</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 128         | 158         | 118         | 1767        | 148         | 486         | 394         | 394         | 536         | 507         |
| Payments                                    | 7           | 42          | 110         | 17          | 10          | 8           | 11          | 12          | 5           | 13          |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>-37</b>  | <b>-24</b>  | <b>-144</b> | <b>1646</b> | <b>331</b>  | <b>1005</b> | <b>1204</b> | <b>1722</b> | <b>1974</b> | <b>2887</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 496         | 546         | 514         | 2281        | 985         | 1815        | 2204        | 2767        | 3185        | 4386        |
| Payments                                    | 533         | 570         | 658         | 636         | 654         | 810         | 1000        | 1046        | 1211        | 1500        |

  

| Item                                        | 1980-81     | 1981-82     | 1982-83     | 1983-84     | 1984-85     | 1985-86     | 1986-87      | 1987-88      | 1988-89      | 1989-90      |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1                                           | 32          | 33          | 34          | 35          | 36          | 37          | 38           | 39           | 40           | 41           |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>1026</b> | <b>952</b>  | <b>965</b>  | <b>1124</b> | <b>1305</b> | <b>1452</b> | <b>1272</b>  | <b>707</b>   | <b>1059</b>  | <b>1205</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 2215        | 2466        | 2780        | 3384        | 4098        | 4051        | 4114         | 4633         | 5726         | 7071         |
| Payments                                    | 1189        | 1514        | 1815        | 2260        | 2793        | 2599        | 2842         | 3926         | 4667         | 5866         |
| i) Travel, net                              | 874         | 920         | 946         | 834         | 489         | 777         | 1236         | 1368         | 1468         | 1716         |
| Receipts                                    | 964         | 1064        | 1131        | 1076        | 898         | 1189        | 1607         | 1856         | 2054         | 2386         |
| Payments                                    | 90          | 144         | 185         | 242         | 409         | 412         | 371          | 488          | 586          | 670          |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | 6           | -85         | -291        | -275        | -274        | -212        | -60          | -246         | -187         | -346         |
| Receipts                                    | 361         | 398         | 407         | 440         | 644         | 604         | 688          | 882          | 1300         | 1511         |
| Payments                                    | 355         | 483         | 699         | 715         | 918         | 816         | 748          | 1128         | 1487         | 1857         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 17          | 15          | -11         | 39          | 5           | -4          | -19          | -1           | 41           | 58           |
| Receipts                                    | 51          | 55          | 58          | 114         | 89          | 79          | 83           | 106          | 136          | 198          |
| Payments                                    | 34          | 40          | 69          | 75          | 84          | 83          | 102          | 107          | 95           | 140          |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 41          | 72          | 43          | 20          | 21          | -8          | -3           | -61          | -94          | -159         |
| Receipts                                    | 88          | 131         | 107         | 139         | 105         | 116         | 133          | 121          | 118          | 52           |
| Payments                                    | 47          | 59          | 64          | 118         | 84          | 124         | 136          | 182          | 212          | 211          |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 88          | 30          | 279         | 505         | 1064        | 899         | 118          | -353         | -169         | -64          |
| Receipts                                    | 751         | 818         | 1077        | 1615        | 2362        | 2063        | 1603         | 1668         | 2118         | 2924         |
| Payments                                    | 663         | 788         | 798         | 1110        | 1298        | 1164        | 1485         | 2021         | 2287         | 2988         |
| <b>II. Investment income, net</b>           | <b>257</b>  | <b>191</b>  | <b>-323</b> | <b>-544</b> | <b>-996</b> | <b>-950</b> | <b>-1249</b> | <b>-1733</b> | <b>-3648</b> | <b>-4874</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 724         | 666         | 465         | 463         | 586         | 669         | 641          | 579          | 603          | 688          |
| Payments                                    | 467         | 475         | 788         | 1006        | 1582        | 1619        | 1890         | 2312         | 4251         | 5562         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>2125</b> | <b>2065</b> | <b>2417</b> | <b>2637</b> | <b>2967</b> | <b>2701</b> | <b>2976</b>  | <b>3499</b>  | <b>3841</b>  | <b>3798</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 2137        | 2082        | 2431        | 2648        | 2982        | 2716        | 2991         | 3533         | 3865         | 3824         |
| Payments                                    | 12          | 17          | 14          | 11          | 15          | 15          | 15           | 34           | 24           | 26           |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>592</b>  | <b>448</b>  | <b>380</b>  | <b>392</b>  | <b>574</b>  | <b>427</b>  | <b>525</b>   | <b>533</b>   | <b>724</b>   | <b>897</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 596         | 451         | 386         | 399         | 578         | 440         | 530          | 536          | 733          | 902          |
| Payments                                    | 4           | 3           | 7           | 7           | 4           | 13          | 5            | 3            | 9            | 5            |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>4000</b> | <b>3656</b> | <b>3438</b> | <b>3610</b> | <b>3850</b> | <b>3630</b> | <b>3524</b>  | <b>3006</b>  | <b>1976</b>  | <b>1026</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 5672        | 5665        | 6062        | 6894        | 8244        | 7876        | 8276         | 9281         | 10927        | 12485        |
| Payments                                    | 1672        | 2009        | 2624        | 3284        | 4394        | 4246        | 4752         | 6275         | 8951         | 11459        |

**TABLE 147 : INVISIBLES BY CATEGORY OF TRANSACTIONS - RUPEES (Concl'd.)**

(Rupees crore)

| Item                                        | 1990-91      | 1991-92      | 1992-93       | 1993-94       | 1994-95       | 1995-96       | 1996-97       | 1997-98       | 1998-99       | 1999-00       |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1                                           | 42           | 43           | 44            | 45            | 46            | 47            | 48            | 49            | 50            | 51            |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>1761</b>  | <b>3133</b>  | <b>2698</b>   | <b>1677</b>   | <b>1882</b>   | <b>-702</b>   | <b>2621</b>   | <b>4943</b>   | <b>9114</b>   | <b>17670</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 8169         | 12347        | 13721         | 16510         | 19259         | 24748         | 26565         | 35102         | 55527         | 68137         |
| Payments                                    | 6408         | 9214         | 11023         | 14833         | 17377         | 25450         | 23944         | 30159         | 46413         | 50467         |
| i) Travel, net                              | 1910         | 3780         | 4884          | 5412          | 4854          | 5241          | 7183          | 5541          | 5277          | 3898          |
| Receipts                                    | 2613         | 4892         | 6061          | 6971          | 7424          | 9150          | 10232         | 10880         | 12603         | 13166         |
| Payments                                    | 703          | 1112         | 1177          | 1559          | 2570          | 3909          | 3049          | 5339          | 7326          | 9268          |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | -196         | -882         | -1697         | -1043         | -524          | -516          | -1555         | -2548         | -3157         | -3050         |
| Receipts                                    | 1765         | 2308         | 2851          | 4494          | 5328          | 6764          | 6942          | 6805          | 8109          | 7400          |
| Payments                                    | 1961         | 3190         | 4548          | 5537          | 5852          | 7280          | 8497          | 9353          | 11266         | 10450         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 40           | -42          | 10            | -223          | -91           | 121           | 228           | 210           | 473           | 479           |
| Receipts                                    | 199          | 265          | 460           | 388           | 476           | 599           | 771           | 890           | 945           | 1004          |
| Payments                                    | 159          | 307          | 450           | 611           | 567           | 478           | 543           | 680           | 472           | 525           |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | -283         | -250         | -86           | -387          | -491          | -680          | -379          | 444           | 1160          | 1356          |
| Receipts                                    | 27           | 42           | 220           | 94            | 28            | 44            | 257           | 1038          | 2520          | 2523          |
| Payments                                    | 310          | 292          | 306           | 481           | 519           | 724           | 636           | 594           | 1360          | 1167          |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 290          | 527          | -413          | -2082         | -1866         | -4868         | -2856         | 1296          | 5361          | 14987         |
| Receipts                                    | 3565         | 4840         | 4129          | 4563          | 6003          | 8191          | 8363          | 15489         | 31350         | 44044         |
| Payments                                    | 3275         | 4313         | 4542          | 6645          | 7869          | 13059         | 11219         | 14193         | 25989         | 29057         |
| <b>II. Investment income, net *</b>         | <b>-6733</b> | <b>-9396</b> | <b>-10503</b> | <b>-10258</b> | <b>-10773</b> | <b>-10716</b> | <b>-11767</b> | <b>-13204</b> | <b>-14967</b> | <b>-15431</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 660          | 542          | 1004          | 1238          | 2782          | 4732          | 3812          | 5795          | 8133          | 8373          |
| Payments                                    | 7393         | 9938         | 11507         | 11496         | 13555         | 15448         | 15579         | 18999         | 23100         | 23804         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>3712</b>  | <b>9382</b>  | <b>11226</b>  | <b>16514</b>  | <b>25417</b>  | <b>28660</b>  | <b>43969</b>  | <b>43765</b>  | <b>43242</b>  | <b>53132</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 3737         | 9419         | 11261         | 16582         | 25474         | 28769         | 44209         | 43930         | 43494         | 53280         |
| Payments                                    | 25           | 37           | 35            | 68            | 57            | 109           | 240           | 165           | 252           | 148           |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>827</b>   | <b>1140</b>  | <b>1054</b>   | <b>1156</b>   | <b>1309</b>   | <b>1173</b>   | <b>1456</b>   | <b>1418</b>   | <b>1300</b>   | <b>1657</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 830          | 1141         | 1056          | 1171          | 1323          | 1194          | 1507          | 1418          | 1305          | 1659          |
| Payments                                    | 3            | 1            | 2             | 15            | 14            | 21            | 51            | 0             | 5             | 2             |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>-433</b>  | <b>4259</b>  | <b>4475</b>   | <b>9089</b>   | <b>17835</b>  | <b>18415</b>  | <b>36279</b>  | <b>36922</b>  | <b>38689</b>  | <b>57028</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 13396        | 23449        | 27042         | 35501         | 48838         | 59443         | 76093         | 86245         | 108459        | 131449        |
| Payments                                    | 13829        | 19190        | 22567         | 26412         | 31003         | 41028         | 39814         | 49323         | 69770         | 74421         |

| Item                                        | 2000-01       | 2001-02       | 2002-03       | 2003-04 PR    | 2004-05 P     |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1                                           | 52            | 53            | 54            | 55            | 56            |
| <b>I. Non-factor services, net (i to v)</b> | <b>7905</b>   | <b>15889</b>  | <b>17644</b>  | <b>30146</b>  | <b>65158</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 74555         | 81739         | 100419        | 114436        | 229682        |
| Payments                                    | 66650         | 65850         | 82775         | 84290         | 164524        |
| i) Travel, net                              | 3323          | 639           | -164          | 2762          | -2280         |
| Receipts                                    | 16064         | 14975         | 15991         | 18873         | 22537         |
| Payments                                    | 12741         | 14336         | 16155         | 16111         | 24817         |
| ii) Transportation, net                     | -6808         | -6160         | -3567         | 4255          | 2282          |
| Receipts                                    | 9364          | 10326         | 12261         | 14958         | 22645         |
| Payments                                    | 16172         | 16486         | 15828         | 10703         | 20363         |
| iii) Insurance, net                         | 230           | 35            | 96            | 255           | 1315          |
| Receipts                                    | 1234          | 1374          | 1783          | 1927          | 4564          |
| Payments                                    | 1004          | 1339          | 1687          | 1672          | 3249          |
| iv) G.n.i.e., net                           | 1526          | 1118          | 312           | 323           | 640           |
| Receipts                                    | 2986          | 2467          | 1417          | 1299          | 1812          |
| Payments                                    | 1460          | 1349          | 1105          | 976           | 1172          |
| v) Miscellaneous, net                       | 9634          | 20257         | 20967         | 22551         | 63201         |
| Receipts                                    | 44907         | 52597         | 68967         | 77379         | 178124        |
| Payments                                    | 35273         | 32340         | 48000         | 54828         | 114923        |
| <b>II. Income, net</b>                      | <b>-22733</b> | <b>-20068</b> | <b>-16690</b> | <b>-18250</b> | <b>-17916</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 12275         | 16080         | 17049         | 19668         | 21098         |
| Payments                                    | 35008         | 36148         | 33739         | 37918         | 39014         |
| <b>III. Private transfers, net</b>          | <b>58811</b>  | <b>73363</b>  | <b>79229</b>  | <b>104819</b> | <b>91736</b>  |
| Receipts                                    | 59792         | 75092         | 83115         | 106427        | 93533         |
| Payments                                    | 981           | 1729          | 3886          | 1608          | 1797          |
| <b>IV. Official transfers, net</b>          | <b>1156</b>   | <b>2197</b>   | <b>2174</b>   | <b>2572</b>   | <b>2643</b>   |
| Receipts                                    | 1156          | 2197          | 2174          | 2572          | 2785          |
| Payments                                    | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 142           |
| <b>V. Invisibles, net (I to IV)</b>         | <b>45139</b>  | <b>71381</b>  | <b>82357</b>  | <b>119287</b> | <b>141621</b> |
| Receipts                                    | 147778        | 175108        | 202757        | 243103        | 347098        |
| Payments                                    | 102639        | 103727        | 120400        | 123816        | 205477        |

PR : Partially Revised. P : Preliminary.

\* : Represents 'Income, net' from 1997-98 onwards, as these data also include "Compensation of employees".

Also see Notes on Tables.

**TABLE 148 : EXCHANGE RATE OF THE INDIAN RUPEE *VIS-A-VIS* THE SDR, US DOLLAR, POUND STERLING, D. M. / EURO AND JAPANESE YEN (Calendar year - Annual average)**

| (Rupees per unit of foreign currency) |         |           |                |                      |                |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Year                                  | SDR     | US Dollar | Pound Sterling | Deutsche Mark / Euro | Japanese Yen @ |
| 1                                     | 2       | 3         | 4              | 5                    | 6              |
| 1970                                  | 7.5895  | 7.5668    | 18.0000        | 2.0674               | 2.1578         |
| 1971                                  | 8.1601  | 7.5244    | 18.0000        | 2.1453               | 2.4819         |
| 1972                                  | 9.0084  | 7.5563    | 18.8850        | 2.3698               | 2.7811         |
| 1973                                  | 9.2293  | 7.6742    | 18.8000        | 2.8958               | 3.0000         |
| 1974                                  | 9.7590  | 8.0375    | 18.8000        | 3.1108               | 3.0000         |
| 1975                                  | 9.7043  | 8.4058    | 18.6125        | 3.4167               | 3.0000         |
| 1976                                  | 10.4016 | 9.0017    | 16.2542        | 3.5750               | 3.0000         |
| 1977                                  | 10.2279 | 8.7625    | 15.2917        | 3.7767               | 3.1700         |
| 1978                                  | 10.2782 | 8.2133    | 15.7633        | 4.0975               | 3.9200         |
| 1979                                  | 10.5284 | 8.1467    | 17.2783        | 4.4483               | 3.9200         |
| 1980                                  | 10.2611 | 7.8800    | 18.3242        | 4.3433               | 3.8300         |
| 1981                                  | 10.2418 | 8.6926    | 17.5423        | 3.8512               | 3.9600         |
| 1982                                  | 10.4766 | 9.4924    | 16.5954        | 3.9129               | 3.8200         |
| 1983                                  | 10.8310 | 10.1379   | 15.3653        | 3.9760               | 4.2600         |
| 1984                                  | 11.6482 | 11.3683   | 15.1469        | 3.9979               | 4.7900         |
| 1985                                  | 12.5625 | 12.3640   | 15.9904        | 4.2282               | 5.2200         |
| 1986                                  | 14.8083 | 12.6053   | 18.4924        | 5.8414               | 7.5400         |
| 1987                                  | 16.7617 | 12.9552   | 21.2366        | 7.2207               | 8.9800         |
| 1988                                  | 18.6994 | 13.9147   | 24.7729        | 7.9297               | 10.8700        |
| 1989                                  | 20.7906 | 16.2238   | 26.5515        | 8.6438               | 11.7600        |
| 1990                                  | 23.7922 | 17.4992   | 31.2835        | 10.8694              | 12.1600        |
| 1991                                  | 31.0950 | 22.6890   | 39.9941        | 13.6991              | 16.9200        |
| 1992                                  | 36.5094 | 25.9206   | 45.7104        | 16.6354              | 20.4800        |
| 1993                                  | 42.6318 | 31.4439   | 47.2160        | 19.0264              | 28.3600        |
| 1994                                  | 44.9296 | 31.3742   | 48.0482        | 19.4345              | 30.7370        |
| 1995                                  | 49.1803 | 32.4198   | 51.1662        | 22.6515              | 34.6113        |
| 1996                                  | 51.4350 | 35.4280   | 55.3422        | 23.5694              | 32.5971        |
| 1997                                  | 49.9584 | 36.3195   | 59.5346        | 20.9861              | 30.0495        |
| 1998                                  | 56.0329 | 41.2665   | 68.3525        | 23.5057              | 31.6680        |
| 1999                                  | 58.8799 | 43.0552   | 69.6700        | 45.9561              | 37.9983        |
| 2000                                  | 59.2475 | 44.9401   | 68.0760        | 41.4939              | 41.7258        |
| 2001                                  | 60.0782 | 47.1857   | 67.9826        | 42.2869              | 38.8674        |
| 2002                                  | 62.9532 | 48.5993   | 73.0028        | 45.9261              | 38.8722        |
| 2003                                  | 65.2192 | 46.5818   | 76.0974        | 52.6603              | 40.2047        |
| 2004                                  | 67.1053 | 45.3165   | 82.9983        | 56.3259              | 41.8941        |

@ Rupees per 100 Yen.

**Note** : 1. Data from 1970 to 1992 are based on official exchange rates.

2. Data from 1993 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates.

3. Data from 1970 to 1972 for the Deutsche Mark and the Japanese Yen are cross rates with the US Dollar.

4. The Euro replaced the Deutsche Mark w.e.f. January 1,1999.

**TABLE 149 : EXCHANGE RATE OF THE INDIAN RUPEE VIS-A-VIS THE SDR, US DOLLAR, POUND STERLING, D. M. / EURO AND JAPANESE YEN (Financial year - Annual average and end-year rates)**

(Rupees per unit of foreign currency)

| Year    | SDR     |          | US Dollar |          | Pound Sterling |          | Deutsche Mark / Euro |           | Japanese Yen @ |          |
|---------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|----------------|----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|
|         | Average | End-year | Average   | End-year | Average        | End-year | Average              | End-year  | Average        | End-year |
| 1       | 2       | 3        | 4         | 5        | 6              | 7        | 8                    | 9         | 10             | 11       |
| 1970-71 | 7.5000  | 7.5020   | 7.5578    | 7.5020   | 18.0000        | 18.1320  | 2.0490               | 2.0670    | 2.0800         | 2.1000   |
| 1971-72 | 7.6735  | 7.9030   | 7.4731    | 7.2790   | 18.4000        | 19.0400  | 2.1974               | 2.2970    | 2.0400         | 2.4000   |
| 1972-73 | 8.4626  | 9.2370   | 7.6750    | 7.6570   | 18.8425        | 18.9720  | 2.4392               | 2.6980    | 3.0000         | 2.9000   |
| 1973-74 | 9.3979  | 9.4550   | 7.7925    | 7.8370   | 18.8000        | 18.7620  | 3.0075               | 3.1060    | 3.0000         | 2.8000   |
| 1974-75 | 9.6233  | 9.7230   | 7.9408    | 7.7940   | 18.8000        | 18.7760  | 3.1917               | 3.3240    | 3.0000         | 2.7000   |
| 1975-76 | 10.3642 | 10.3750  | 8.6825    | 8.9730   | 18.3933        | 17.1900  | 3.4458               | 3.5350    | 3.0000         | 3.0000   |
| 1976-77 | 10.3500 | 10.2060  | 8.9775    | 8.8040   | 15.5733        | 15.1440  | 3.6308               | 3.6860    | 3.0000         | 3.2000   |
| 1977-78 | 10.1605 | 10.4300  | 8.5858    | 8.4340   | 15.4292        | 15.6560  | 3.8358               | 4.1690    | 3.3300         | 3.8000   |
| 1978-79 | 10.4315 | 10.4880  | 8.2267    | 8.1500   | 15.9658        | 16.8610  | 4.2200               | 4.3640    | 4.0000         | 3.9000   |
| 1979-80 | 10.4935 | 10.2510  | 8.0975    | 8.1930   | 17.6550        | 17.7530  | 4.4717               | 4.2190    | 3.5800         | 3.3000   |
| 1980-81 | 10.1777 | 10.0620  | 7.9092    | 8.1900   | 18.5042        | 18.3800  | 4.1875               | 3.9000    | 3.7500         | 3.9000   |
| 1981-82 | 10.3354 | 10.4030  | 8.9683    | 9.3460   | 17.1096        | 16.6520  | 3.8607               | 3.8710    | 3.9400         | 3.8000   |
| 1982-83 | 10.5628 | 10.7540  | 9.6660    | 9.9700   | 16.1356        | 14.7460  | 3.9600               | 4.1090    | 3.8900         | 4.2000   |
| 1983-84 | 10.9405 | 11.3940  | 10.3400   | 10.7070  | 15.4174        | 15.4460  | 3.9402               | 4.1340    | 4.3800         | 4.8000   |
| 1984-85 | 11.9328 | 12.3210  | 11.8886   | 12.4300  | 14.8668        | 15.4500  | 3.9877               | 4.0190    | 4.8700         | 4.9000   |
| 1985-86 | 12.9232 | 13.9860  | 12.2349   | 12.3061  | 16.8467        | 18.2500  | 4.5553               | 5.3020    | 5.6200         | 6.8000   |
| 1986-87 | 15.4472 | 16.6210  | 12.7782   | 12.8882  | 19.0722        | 20.7490  | 6.2970               | 7.1620    | 8.0200         | 8.9000   |
| 1987-88 | 17.1208 | 17.9700  | 12.9658   | 13.0318  | 22.0872        | 24.3510  | 7.4004               | 7.8070    | 9.4100         | 10.3000  |
| 1988-89 | 19.2619 | 20.2080  | 14.4817   | 15.6630  | 25.5959        | 26.3990  | 8.0494               | 8.2590    | 11.3000        | 11.8000  |
| 1989-90 | 21.3684 | 22.4090  | 16.6492   | 17.3248  | 26.9179        | 28.3010  | 9.0922               | 10.1670   | 11.6600        | 11.0000  |
| 1990-91 | 24.8431 | 26.4140  | 17.9428   | 19.6429  | 33.1930        | 34.0500  | 11.4351              | 11.4270   | 12.7900        | 13.9000  |
| 1991-92 | 33.4325 | 35.5143  | 24.4737   | 31.2256  | 42.5151        | 53.6913  | 14.6248              | 18.3501   | 18.4400        | 23.2800  |
| 1992-93 | 37.1415 | 43.6511  | 30.6488   | 31.2354  | 51.6858        | 46.6200  | 19.5877              | 19.2864   | 24.5900        | 26.9900  |
| 1993-94 | 43.8863 | 44.3133  | 31.3655   | 31.3725  | 47.2064        | 46.5200  | 18.7403              | 18.7575   | 29.1100        | 35.5200  |
| 1994-95 | 45.7908 | 49.1558  | 31.3986   | 31.4950  | 48.8211        | 50.5650  | 20.2017              | 22.3600   | 31.6341        | 35.2900  |
| 1995-96 | 50.4768 | 50.1633  | 33.4498   | 34.3500  | 52.3526        | 52.4300  | 23.3993              | 23.3038   | 34.8425        | 32.3000  |
| 1996-97 | 50.8858 | 49.8032  | 35.4999   | 35.9150  | 56.3646        | 58.6938  | 22.9244              | 21.3863   | 31.5879        | 28.9500  |
| 1997-98 | 50.6735 | 52.7677  | 37.1648   | 39.4950  | 61.0240        | 66.1638  | 20.9613              | 21.3350   | 30.2990        | 29.7800  |
| 1998-99 | 57.5129 | 57.6132  | 42.0706   | 42.4350  | 69.5505        | 68.3588  | 24.1792              | 23.2863 * | 33.1341        | 35.3300  |
| 1999-00 | 58.9335 | 58.7505  | 43.3327   | 43.6050  | 69.8510        | 69.5100  | 44.7909              | 41.7975   | 39.0606        | 41.4825  |
| 2000-01 | 59.5459 | 58.7969  | 45.6844   | 46.6400  | 67.5522        | 66.5788  | 41.4832              | 41.0113   | 41.4052        | 37.4338  |
| 2001-02 | 60.2150 | 60.8446  | 47.6919   | 48.8000  | 68.3189        | 69.5863  | 42.1811              | 42.6438   | 38.1790        | 36.8063  |
| 2002-03 | 64.1257 | 65.2550  | 48.3953   | 47.5050  | 74.8193        | 74.9225  | 48.0901              | 51.4925   | 39.7363        | 39.8925  |
| 2003-04 | 65.6876 | 64.2393  | 45.9516   | 43.4450  | 77.7389        | 79.6813  | 53.9896              | 53.1725   | 40.7077        | 41.6725  |
| 2004-05 | 66.9282 | 66.0987  | 44.9315   | 43.7550  | 82.8644        | 82.1125  | 56.5130              | 56.5863   | 41.8046        | 40.8075  |

@ Rupees per 100 Yen.

\* Data pertain to March 26, 1999.

**Note :** 1. Data from 1970-71 to 1991-92 are based on official exchange rates.

2. Data from 1992-93 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates.

3. The Euro replaced the Deutsche Mark w.e.f. January 1, 1999.

**TABLE 150 : INDICES OF REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (REER) AND NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (NEER) OF THE INDIAN RUPEE  
(36-country bilateral weights)  
(Calendar year - Annual average)**

(Base : 1985 = 100)

| Year   | Export-based weights |        | Trade-based weights |        |
|--------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|
|        | REER                 | NEER   | REER                | NEER   |
| 1      | 2                    | 3      | 4                   | 5      |
| 1970   | 134.94               | 130.22 | 137.38              | 133.26 |
| 1971   | 125.94               | 122.29 | 125.36              | 122.33 |
| 1972   | 122.41               | 115.93 | 121.78              | 115.45 |
| 1973   | 120.82               | 107.79 | 119.55              | 106.63 |
| 1974   | 129.22               | 103.97 | 127.50              | 102.34 |
| 1975   | 116.45               | 102.07 | 114.14              | 99.87  |
| 1976   | 102.24               | 100.07 | 99.39               | 97.73  |
| 1977   | 101.37               | 100.38 | 98.46               | 98.06  |
| 1978   | 94.66                | 100.44 | 92.26               | 98.08  |
| 1979   | 97.53                | 101.23 | 94.51               | 98.02  |
| 1980   | 108.21               | 105.81 | 105.34              | 102.27 |
| 1981   | 106.80               | 106.21 | 105.54              | 103.59 |
| 1982   | 102.66               | 107.35 | 101.62              | 104.83 |
| 1983   | 103.95               | 106.89 | 103.47              | 105.19 |
| 1984   | 101.66               | 102.83 | 101.91              | 102.27 |
| 1985   | 100.00               | 100.00 | 100.00              | 100.00 |
| 1986   | 92.01                | 88.53  | 92.15               | 88.68  |
| 1987   | 85.46                | 81.83  | 85.43               | 81.73  |
| 1988   | 82.09                | 76.85  | 82.15               | 77.05  |
| 1989   | 77.62                | 72.06  | 78.37               | 72.52  |
| 1990   | 74.54                | 68.32  | 76.59               | 69.26  |
| 1991   | 64.55                | 55.08  | 67.13               | 56.29  |
| 1992   | 60.53                | 47.20  | 64.47               | 49.23  |
| 1993   | 57.86                | 43.30  | 60.23               | 44.47  |
| 1994   | 62.74                | 42.88  | 65.44               | 44.08  |
| 1995   | 62.22                | 39.77  | 64.97               | 40.82  |
| 1996   | 60.12                | 37.71  | 62.73               | 38.60  |
| 1997   | 63.66                | 39.06  | 66.75               | 40.08  |
| 1998   | 61.07                | 36.26  | 64.40               | 37.30  |
| 1999   | 59.44                | 34.35  | 62.94               | 35.46  |
| 2000   | 61.71                | 34.30  | 65.71               | 35.58  |
| 2001   | 63.80                | 34.27  | 67.81               | 35.45  |
| 2002   | 67.36                | 35.48  | 72.10               | 37.06  |
| 2003   | 69.24                | 35.05  | 73.78               | 36.48  |
| 2004 P | 71.39                | 34.27  | 75.85               | 35.56  |

P : Provisional.

**Note** : 1. Data up to 1992 are based on official exchange rates and data from 1993 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates.  
 2. REER indices are recalculated from April 1994 onwards using the new Wholesale Price Index (WPI) series (Base : 1993-94 = 100).  
 3. REER and NEER indices are estimated using the common price index and the exchange rate for the Euro, thus representing 31 countries and the Euro area *w.e.f.* 01.03.2002.

**TABLE 151 : INDICES OF REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (REER) AND NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE (NEER) OF THE INDIAN RUPEE  
(36-country bilateral weights)  
(Financial year - Annual average)**

(Base : 1985 = 100)

| Year      | Export-based weights |        | Trade-based weights |        |
|-----------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|
|           | REER                 | NEER   | REER                | NEER   |
| 1         | 2                    | 3      | 4                   | 5      |
| 1975-76   | 107.31               | 100.28 | 106.27              | 97.95  |
| 1976-77   | 102.49               | 101.13 | 101.34              | 98.67  |
| 1977-78   | 101.21               | 102.18 | 100.12              | 99.86  |
| 1978-79   | 93.11                | 99.68  | 91.98               | 97.18  |
| 1979-80   | 99.09                | 102.79 | 97.08               | 99.43  |
| 1980-81   | 106.15               | 106.48 | 104.48              | 103.46 |
| 1981-82   | 105.74               | 106.20 | 104.48              | 103.54 |
| 1982-83   | 102.09               | 107.09 | 101.17              | 104.75 |
| 1983-84   | 104.51               | 106.68 | 104.24              | 105.27 |
| 1984-85   | 100.44               | 101.77 | 100.86              | 101.47 |
| 1985-86   | 97.85                | 98.52  | 98.27               | 98.50  |
| 1986-87   | 90.12                | 85.77  | 90.24               | 85.85  |
| 1987-88   | 85.39                | 81.20  | 85.36               | 81.16  |
| 1988-89   | 80.26                | 75.25  | 80.41               | 75.57  |
| 1989-90   | 77.34                | 71.60  | 78.44               | 72.16  |
| 1990-91   | 73.33                | 66.19  | 75.58               | 67.20  |
| 1991-92   | 61.36                | 51.12  | 64.20               | 52.51  |
| 1992-93   | 54.42                | 42.30  | 57.08               | 43.46  |
| 1993-94   | 59.09                | 43.48  | 61.59               | 44.69  |
| 1994-95   | 63.29                | 42.20  | 66.04               | 43.37  |
| 1995-96   | 60.94                | 38.74  | 63.62               | 39.73  |
| 1996-97   | 61.14                | 38.09  | 63.81               | 38.97  |
| 1997-98   | 63.76                | 38.93  | 67.02               | 40.01  |
| 1998-99   | 60.13                | 35.32  | 63.44               | 36.34  |
| 1999-00   | 59.70                | 34.30  | 63.29               | 35.46  |
| 2000-01   | 62.47                | 34.24  | 66.53               | 35.52  |
| 2001-02   | 64.36                | 34.54  | 68.43               | 35.75  |
| 2002-03   | 67.92                | 35.41  | 72.76               | 37.05  |
| 2003-04   | 69.66                | 34.87  | 74.14               | 36.25  |
| 2004-05 P | 72.47                | 34.37  | 76.95               | 35.64  |

P : Provisional.

**Note :** 1. Data up to 1991-92 are based on official exchange rates and data from 1992-93 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates.  
2. REER indices are recalculated from 1994-95 onwards using the new Wholesale Price Index (WPI) series (Base : 1993-94 = 100).  
3. REER and NEER indices are estimated using the common price index and the exchange rate for the Euro, thus representing 31 countries and the Euro area w.e.f. 01.03.2002.

**TABLE 152 : EXTERNAL ASSISTANCE (Financial year)**

(Rupees crore)

| Year    | Authorisation   |               |                               | Utilisation     |               |                               | Debt service payments |                   |                               | Net inflow of aid (7-10) |
|---------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
|         | Loans           | Grants        | Total (2+3)                   | Loans           | Grants        | Total (5+6)                   | Amortisation          | Interest payments | Total (8+9)                   |                          |
| 1       | 2               | 3             | 4                             | 5               | 6             | 7                             | 8                     | 9                 | 10                            | 11                       |
| 1980-81 | 3771<br>(4769)  | 76<br>(96)    | <b>3847</b><br><b>(4865)</b>  | 1765<br>(2232)  | 397<br>(501)  | <b>2162</b><br><b>(2734)</b>  | 518<br>(655)          | 287<br>(363)      | <b>805</b><br><b>(1018)</b>   | 1357<br>(1716)           |
| 1981-82 | 2767<br>(3085)  | 207<br>(231)  | <b>2974</b><br><b>(3316)</b>  | 1519<br>(1694)  | 346<br>(385)  | <b>1865</b><br><b>(2080)</b>  | 538<br>(600)          | 311<br>(347)      | <b>849</b><br><b>(947)</b>    | 1016<br>(1133)           |
| 1982-83 | 2549<br>(2638)  | 423<br>(438)  | <b>2973</b><br><b>(3075)</b>  | 1909<br>(1975)  | 343<br>(355)  | <b>2252</b><br><b>(2330)</b>  | 587<br>(607)          | 360<br>(372)      | <b>947</b><br><b>(980)</b>    | 1305<br>(1350)           |
| 1983-84 | 1701<br>(1645)  | 387<br>(374)  | <b>2088</b><br><b>(2019)</b>  | 1962<br>(1898)  | 303<br>(293)  | <b>2266</b><br><b>(2191)</b>  | 615<br>(595)          | 417<br>(403)      | <b>1032</b><br><b>(998)</b>   | 1234<br>(1193)           |
| 1984-85 | 4409<br>(3709)  | 471<br>(396)  | <b>4880</b><br><b>(4105)</b>  | 1962<br>(1650)  | 397<br>(334)  | <b>2359</b><br><b>(1985)</b>  | 647<br>(544)          | 529<br>(445)      | <b>1176</b><br><b>(989)</b>   | 1183<br>(995)            |
| 1985-86 | 5337<br>(4362)  | 313<br>(256)  | <b>5650</b><br><b>(4618)</b>  | 2493<br>(2038)  | 443<br>(362)  | <b>2936</b><br><b>(2400)</b>  | 776<br>(634)          | 591<br>(483)      | <b>1367</b><br><b>(1117)</b>  | 1569<br>(1282)           |
| 1986-87 | 5730<br>(4484)  | 430<br>(336)  | <b>6160</b><br><b>(4820)</b>  | 3176<br>(2485)  | 429<br>(336)  | <b>3605</b><br><b>(2821)</b>  | 1176<br>(920)         | 853<br>(668)      | <b>2029</b><br><b>(1588)</b>  | 1576<br>(1233)           |
| 1987-88 | 8203<br>(6327)  | 1062<br>(819) | <b>9265</b><br><b>(7146)</b>  | 4574<br>(3528)  | 478<br>(368)  | <b>5052</b><br><b>(3896)</b>  | 1581<br>(1219)        | 1043<br>(804)     | <b>2624</b><br><b>(2024)</b>  | 2428<br>(1872)           |
| 1988-89 | 12856<br>(8877) | 214<br>(148)  | <b>13070</b><br><b>(9025)</b> | 4739<br>(3272)  | 566<br>(391)  | <b>5304</b><br><b>(3663)</b>  | 1646<br>(1137)        | 1301<br>(898)     | <b>2947</b><br><b>(2035)</b>  | 2357<br>(1628)           |
| 1989-90 | 10106<br>(6070) | 720<br>(433)  | <b>10826</b><br><b>(6503)</b> | 5138<br>(3086)  | 665<br>(399)  | <b>5803</b><br><b>(3485)</b>  | 1987<br>(1193)        | 1699<br>(1020)    | <b>3686</b><br><b>(2214)</b>  | 2117<br>(1271)           |
| 1990-91 | 7601<br>(4236)  | 522<br>(291)  | <b>8123</b><br><b>(4527)</b>  | 6170<br>(3439)  | 534<br>(298)  | <b>6704</b><br><b>(3737)</b>  | 2329<br>(1304)        | 1954<br>(1094)    | <b>4283</b><br><b>(2398)</b>  | 2421<br>(1339)           |
| 1991-92 | 11806<br>(4766) | 902<br>(364)  | <b>12708</b><br><b>(5130)</b> | 10696<br>(4318) | 919<br>(371)  | <b>11615</b><br><b>(4689)</b> | 3650<br>(1474)        | 3006<br>(1214)    | <b>6656</b><br><b>(2688)</b>  | 4959<br>(2001)           |
| 1992-93 | 13082<br>(4276) | 1012<br>(331) | <b>14094</b><br><b>(4606)</b> | 10102<br>(3302) | 880<br>(288)  | <b>10982</b><br><b>(3589)</b> | 4788<br>(1540)        | 3961<br>(1274)    | <b>8749</b><br><b>(2814)</b>  | 2233<br>(775)            |
| 1993-94 | 11619<br>(3718) | 2415<br>(773) | <b>14034</b><br><b>(4490)</b> | 10895<br>(3486) | 886<br>(283)  | <b>11781</b><br><b>(3769)</b> | 5352<br>(1712)        | 4199<br>(1343)    | <b>9551</b><br><b>(3055)</b>  | 2230<br>(714)            |
| 1994-95 | 12384<br>(3958) | 1076<br>(344) | <b>13460</b><br><b>(4302)</b> | 9965<br>(3185)  | 916<br>(293)  | <b>10881</b><br><b>(3478)</b> | 5791<br>(1841)        | 4635<br>(1474)    | <b>10426</b><br><b>(3315)</b> | 455<br>(163)             |
| 1995-96 | 10833<br>(3250) | 1330<br>(399) | <b>12163</b><br><b>(3649)</b> | 9959<br>(2987)  | 1064<br>(319) | <b>11022</b><br><b>(3307)</b> | 7566<br>(2213)        | 5082<br>(1486)    | <b>12648</b><br><b>(3699)</b> | -1626<br>(-393)          |
| 1996-97 | 14209<br>(4000) | 2933<br>(826) | <b>17141</b><br><b>(4826)</b> | 10893<br>(3067) | 1086<br>(306) | <b>11979</b><br><b>(3372)</b> | 7070<br>(1966)        | 4870<br>(1354)    | <b>11940</b><br><b>(3320)</b> | 39<br>(52)               |
| 1997-98 | 14865<br>(4007) | 2101<br>(566) | <b>16966</b><br><b>(4573)</b> | 10823<br>(2917) | 921<br>(248)  | <b>11745</b><br><b>(3166)</b> | 7550<br>(1908)        | 4795<br>(1212)    | <b>12345</b><br><b>(3120)</b> | -600<br>(-46)            |
| 1998-99 | 8321<br>(1979)  | 210<br>(50)   | <b>8531</b><br><b>(2029)</b>  | 12343<br>(2936) | 896<br>(213)  | <b>13239</b><br><b>(3149)</b> | 8880<br>(2091)        | 5192<br>(1223)    | <b>14072</b><br><b>(3314)</b> | -833<br>(-165)           |
| 1999-00 | 17704<br>(4091) | 2615<br>(604) | <b>20319</b><br><b>(4696)</b> | 13331<br>(3081) | 1074<br>(248) | <b>14405</b><br><b>(3329)</b> | 9686<br>(2221)        | 5480<br>(1256)    | <b>15166</b><br><b>(3477)</b> | -761<br>(-148)           |
| 2000-01 | 17184<br>(3769) | 941<br>(206)  | <b>18125</b><br><b>(3976)</b> | 13527<br>(2967) | 727<br>(160)  | <b>14254</b><br><b>(3127)</b> | 11662<br>(2500)       | 5429<br>(1164)    | <b>17091</b><br><b>(3664)</b> | -2837<br>(-537)          |
| 2001-02 | 21630<br>(4439) | 3465<br>(711) | <b>25095</b><br><b>(5150)</b> | 16112<br>(3306) | 1448<br>(297) | <b>17559</b><br><b>(3603)</b> | 10705<br>(2194)       | 5256<br>(1077)    | <b>15961</b><br><b>(3271)</b> | 1598<br>(333)            |
| 2002-03 | 19915<br>(4115) | 1230<br>(254) | <b>21145</b><br><b>(4369)</b> | 13898<br>(2925) | 1839<br>(387) | <b>15737</b><br><b>(3312)</b> | 28976<br>(6091)       | 5390<br>(1133)    | <b>34366</b><br><b>(7224)</b> | -18629<br>(-3912)        |
| 2003-04 | 14809<br>(3223) | 2625<br>(571) | <b>17434</b><br><b>(3794)</b> | 15276<br>(3418) | 2077<br>(465) | <b>17353</b><br><b>(3883)</b> | 27970<br>(6249)       | 3843<br>(860)     | <b>31813</b><br><b>(7109)</b> | -14460<br>(-3226)        |
| 2004-05 | 17785<br>(3961) | 2976<br>(663) | <b>20761</b><br><b>(4624)</b> | 14662<br>(3350) | 2490<br>(569) | <b>17152</b><br><b>(3919)</b> | 9580<br>(2186)        | 3261<br>(744)     | <b>12841</b><br><b>(2930)</b> | 4311<br>(989)            |

**Note** : 1. Figures in parentheses represent amount in millions of US Dollars.

2. Figures of authorisation have been arrived at by applying the average exchange rate of Rupee with individual donor currencies.

Figures of utilisation are at current rates applicable on the date of transaction.

3. Figures of authorisation and utilisation include loans and grants on both government and non-government accounts.

**Source** : Controller of Aid, Accounts and Audit, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.

**TABLE 153 : NRI DEPOSITS OUTSTANDING - US DOLLARS**

(US \$ million)

| Year (As at end-March) | NR(E)RA | FCNR(A) | FCNR(B) | NR(NR)RD | FC(B&O)D | FC(O)N | Total        |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|--------|--------------|
| 1                      | 2       | 3       | 4       | 5        | 6        | 7      | 8            |
| 1991                   | 3618    | 10103   | -       | -        | 265      | -      | <b>13986</b> |
| 1992                   | 3025    | 9792    | -       | -        | 732      | -      | <b>13549</b> |
| 1993                   | 2740    | 10617   | -       | 621      | 1037     | -      | <b>15015</b> |
| 1994                   | 3523    | 9300    | 1108    | 1754     | 533      | 12     | <b>16230</b> |
| 1995                   | 4556    | 7051    | 3063    | 2486     | -        | 10     | <b>17166</b> |
| 1996                   | 3916    | 4255    | 5720    | 3542     | -        | 13     | <b>17446</b> |
| 1997                   | 4983    | 2306    | 7496    | 5604     | -        | 4      | <b>20393</b> |
| 1998                   | 5637    | 1       | 8467    | 6262     | -        | 2      | <b>20369</b> |
| 1999                   | 6045    | -       | 7835    | 6618     | -        | -      | <b>20498</b> |
| 2000                   | 6758    | -       | 8172    | 6754     | -        | -      | <b>21684</b> |
| 2001                   | 7147    | -       | 9076    | 6849     | -        | -      | <b>23072</b> |
| 2002                   | 8449    | -       | 9673    | 7052     | -        | -      | <b>25174</b> |
| 2003                   | 14923   | -       | 10199   | 3407     | -        | -      | <b>28529</b> |
| 2004                   | 20559   | -       | 10961   | 1746     | -        | -      | <b>33266</b> |
| 2005 P                 | 21109   | -       | 11490   | 271      | -        | -      | <b>32870</b> |

P : Provisional.

FCNR(A) Foreign currency non-resident (accounts).  
 FCNR (B) Foreign currency non-resident (banks).  
 FC(B&O)D Foreign currency (bank and other) deposits.  
 FC(O)N Foreign currency (ordinary) non-repatriable deposits.

NR(E)RA Non-resident (external) Rupee accounts.  
 NR(NR)RD Non-resident (non-repatriable) Rupee deposits.