

**Table 132 : Exchange Rates of The Indian Rupee Vis-a-Vis The SDR, Us Dollar, Pound Sterling, D. M. / Euro and Japanese Yen**  
(Annual Average : Calendar Year)

| (Rupees per unit of foreign currency) |         |           |                |                     |                |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Year                                  | SDR     | US Dollar | Pound Sterling | Deutsche Mark /Euro | Japanese Yen @ |
| 1                                     | 2       | 3         | 4              | 5                   | 6              |
| 1970                                  | 7.5895  | 7.5668    | 18.0000        | 2.0674              | 2.1578         |
| 1971                                  | 8.1601  | 7.5244    | 18.0000        | 2.1453              | 2.4819         |
| 1972                                  | 9.0084  | 7.5563    | 18.8850        | 2.3698              | 2.7811         |
| 1973                                  | 9.2293  | 7.6742    | 18.8000        | 2.8958              | 3.0000         |
| 1974                                  | 9.7590  | 8.0375    | 18.8000        | 3.1108              | 3.0000         |
| 1975                                  | 9.7043  | 8.4058    | 18.6125        | 3.4167              | 3.0000         |
| 1976                                  | 10.4016 | 9.0017    | 16.2542        | 3.5750              | 3.0000         |
| 1977                                  | 10.2279 | 8.7625    | 15.2917        | 3.7767              | 3.1700         |
| 1978                                  | 10.2782 | 8.2133    | 15.7633        | 4.0975              | 3.9200         |
| 1979                                  | 10.5284 | 8.1467    | 17.2783        | 4.4483              | 3.9200         |
| 1980                                  | 10.2611 | 7.8800    | 18.3242        | 4.3433              | 3.8300         |
| 1981                                  | 10.2418 | 8.6926    | 17.5423        | 3.8512              | 3.9600         |
| 1982                                  | 10.4766 | 9.4924    | 16.5954        | 3.9129              | 3.8200         |
| 1983                                  | 10.8310 | 10.1379   | 15.3653        | 3.9760              | 4.2600         |
| 1984                                  | 11.6482 | 11.3683   | 15.1469        | 3.9979              | 4.7900         |
| 1985                                  | 12.5625 | 12.3640   | 15.9904        | 4.2282              | 5.2200         |
| 1986                                  | 14.8083 | 12.6053   | 18.4924        | 5.8414              | 7.5400         |
| 1987                                  | 16.7617 | 12.9552   | 21.2366        | 7.2207              | 8.9800         |
| 1988                                  | 18.6994 | 13.9147   | 24.7729        | 7.9297              | 10.8700        |
| 1989                                  | 20.7906 | 16.2238   | 26.5515        | 8.6438              | 11.7600        |
| 1990                                  | 23.7922 | 17.4992   | 31.2835        | 10.8694             | 12.1600        |
| 1991                                  | 31.0950 | 22.6890   | 39.9941        | 13.6991             | 16.9200        |
| 1992                                  | 36.5094 | 25.9206   | 45.7104        | 16.6354             | 20.4800        |
| 1993                                  | 42.6318 | 31.4439   | 47.2160        | 19.0264             | 28.3600        |
| 1994                                  | 44.9296 | 31.3742   | 48.0482        | 19.4345             | 30.7370        |
| 1995                                  | 49.1803 | 32.4198   | 51.1662        | 22.6515             | 34.6113        |
| 1996                                  | 51.4350 | 35.4280   | 55.3422        | 23.5694             | 32.5971        |
| 1997                                  | 49.9584 | 36.3195   | 59.5346        | 20.9861             | 30.0495        |
| 1998                                  | 56.0329 | 41.2665   | 68.3525        | 23.5057             | 31.6680        |
| 1999                                  | 58.8799 | 43.0552   | 69.6700        | 45.9561             | 37.9983        |
| 2000                                  | 59.2475 | 44.9401   | 68.0760        | 41.4939             | 41.7258        |

@ : Rupees per 100 Yen.

**Note :** 1. Data from 1970 to 1992 are based on Official Exchange Rates.

2. Data from 1993 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) Indicative Rates.

3. Data from 1970 to 1972 for the Deutsche Mark and the Japanese Yen are cross rate with the US dollar.

4. The Euro replaces the Deutsche Mark w.e.f. January 1, 1999.