

Table 117 : Exports of Principal Commodities

(US \$ million)									
Commodity	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Food and Live Animals	546.0	583.3	690.9	871.1	1283.5	1443.1	1448.7	1810.9	1759.7
1. Fish and Fish Preparations	40.4	55.4	70.1	113.1	81.9	144.4	198.8	199.1	269.1
2. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	14.5	40.1	111.5	14.8	31.6	22.1	17.2	75.1	154.9
3. Fruits and Vegetables	82.1	94.1	105.7	116.3	171.3	151.1	181.6	229.3	175.9
a) Cashew Kernels	68.9	82.1	89.7	95.5	148.8	110.7	118.1	174.2	97.5
b) Others	13.2	12.1	16.1	20.8	22.5	40.4	63.6	55.1	78.4
4. Coffee	33.2	29.5	42.9	59.0	64.7	76.8	140.4	226.4	177.4
5. Tea	196.2	209.2	191.9	187.4	287.2	272.7	326.5	663.5	413.8
6. Spices	51.4	48.4	38.0	70.7	77.3	81.7	83.5	159.7	179.8
a) Pepper Black	21.6	22.4	19.1	38.4	43.8	42.7	45.6	63.1	58.9
b) Others	29.7	26.0	18.9	32.2	33.5	39.0	37.9	96.5	120.9
7. Feeding Stuff for Animals	78.0	58.8	103.0	240.5	130.4	110.9	298.7	182.8	169.6
8. Sugar and Honey	38.8	41.5	17.9	55.6	427.9	546.8	167.1	24.4	164.3
9. Others	11.5	6.2	9.9	13.7	11.3	36.7	34.7	50.7	57.2
Beverages and Tobacco	43.1	60.4	83.5	91.1	103.6	113.4	114.7	137.1	142.3
1. Tobacco, unmanufactured	41.5	56.5	79.6	87.8	101.2	107.2	107.9	131.9	134.6
2. Others	1.5	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.4	6.2	6.8	5.3	7.7
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	333.0	322.0	331.4	465.1	544.4	626.8	670.7	569.0	623.6
1. Hides, Skins and Fur Skins, Raw	5.0	0.9	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.7
2. Wool and other Animal Hair	6.7	5.7	9.1	10.9	11.0	5.8	9.0	1.9	1.5
3. Cotton Textile Fibre and Waste	21.7	24.5	32.1	47.1	21.5	51.3	43.2	4.4	24.4
4. Jute Textile Fibre and Waste	5.7	17.5	6.4	5.7	22.6	12.0	1.8	2.8	1.8
5. Mica	20.6	20.6	21.6	16.3	22.9	16.8	19.3	21.0	23.9
6. Iron Ore and Concentrates	155.2	140.1	143.0	170.5	202.0	246.2	265.7	280.5	283.1
7. Manganese Ore	18.5	14.2	11.3	11.5	21.7	20.2	21.3	12.6	18.7
8. Lac	6.6	8.8	8.1	18.5	30.6	14.4	10.9	7.4	10.9
9. Others	93.0	89.7	98.6	182.6	211.6	259.7	298.7	237.7	258.5
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	16.6	15.5	41.9	19.7	25.7	42.1	36.7	32.4	24.1
1. Petroleum Crude and Partly Refined	0.0	2.2	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Petroleum Products	11.3	11.8	17.4	15.7	17.2	21.7	20.8	18.3	17.2
3. Others	5.3	1.4	4.1	4.0	8.6	20.4	16.0	14.1	6.8
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	9.4	10.6	34.3	41.2	43.4	42.5	58.5	29.0	21.7
1. Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.1	10.1	33.2	40.6	42.4	38.3	56.2	24.1	16.5
2. Others	9.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	4.1	2.3	5.0	5.2
Chemicals	48.1	47.4	52.8	74.7	131.2	104.4	132.7	145.6	189.1
1. Chemical Elements and Compounds	10.4	9.6	10.1	19.2	34.2	27.7	35.0	31.0	43.3
2. Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials	9.6	7.3	12.1	14.8	29.2	21.6	37.3	41.4	40.5
3. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	11.2	12.9	13.5	19.4	28.9	25.5	26.9	36.3	68.6
4. Essential Oils and Perfume Materials	9.4	11.7	13.1	15.2	20.2	16.4	21.3	26.8	24.6
5. Plastic Materials, Regenerated Cellulose and Artificial Resins	4.2	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.4	4.6	3.3	2.6
6. Others	3.3	4.5	2.7	4.0	16.3	11.8	7.6	6.8	9.4
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	815.0	890.0	1063.6	1284.0	1471.9	1599.8	2362.7	2555.7	2848.9
1. Leather and Manufactures n.e.s. and Dressed Fur Skins	95.5	121.5	227.4	221.0	182.6	231.8	294.3	288.8	398.3
2. Cotton Manufactures excluding Yarn and Thread and Clothing	129.0	133.9	165.1	307.8	270.9	245.5	308.9	272.1	272.6
3. Textile Yarn and Thread	45.6	37.6	48.7	39.2	47.4	26.1	61.6	56.2	48.3
4. Jute Manufactures excluding Twist and Yarn	250.3	352.3	322.1	289.7	370.3	282.5	224.0	285.7	203.3
5. Woollen Carpets and Rugs	13.5	17.3	28.6	31.7	44.8	49.7	74.9	103.7	123.1
6. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	55.5	71.0	103.1	138.2	123.9	141.6	319.7	635.7	867.5
7. Manufacture of Metals n.e.s.	37.0	32.7	39.4	51.0	86.3	95.5	148.4	189.6	241.3
8. Iron and Steel	119.9	54.8	54.4	77.9	111.3	134.9	443.3	326.3	271.9
9. Non-Ferrous Metals	16.0	10.7	10.9	21.5	114.1	232.7	220.1	115.7	139.7
10. Others	52.7	58.3	64.0	106.1	120.3	159.3	267.5	281.9	282.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	110.2	101.1	113.8	151.9	271.4	298.9	336.6	392.9	485.5
1. Machinery, other than Electric	37.6	33.1	40.3	60.9	115.1	127.3	133.3	156.4	216.3
2. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances	21.4	25.1	30.9	37.3	72.1	74.1	93.3	100.7	113.0
3. Transport Equipment	51.2	43.0	42.6	53.7	82.7	97.1	104.4	135.8	154.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	100.9	113.8	147.7	229.8	307.3	365.0	551.5	600.7	839.6

1. Footwear	15.1	15.7	16.8	17.4	26.1	25.4	33.7	28.0	31.9
2. Clothing	40.0	50.5	73.1	127.8	173.9	233.5	371.1	383.7	553.9
3. Others	45.8	47.6	57.9	84.6	107.3	106.2	146.7	189.0	253.8
Commodities and Transactions n.e.s.	9.0	7.8	8.9	9.8	9.8	12.7	15.6	25.3	25.9

Total Exports	2031.3	2151.9	2568.7	3238.3	4192.1	4648.7	5728.4	6298.6	6960.3
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(US \$ million)

Commodity	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18

Food and Live Animals	2103.5	2155.9	2139.9	1962.5	2001.7	2054.5	2051.0	2177.3
1. Fish and Fish Preparations	308.0	269.2	312.6	376.7	347.5	320.8	334.3	414.3
2. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	14.5	307.1	429.6	237.6	121.3	168.4	209.5	192.6
3. Fruits and Vegetables	224.3	277.8	320.6	299.2	281.2	305.2	326.4	411.2
a) Cashew Kernels	145.9	177.2	202.4	140.0	145.8	151.1	184.0	256.3
b) Others	78.4	100.6	118.2	159.1	135.4	154.0	142.4	154.9
4. Coffee	201.7	270.9	163.1	193.6	175.8	176.8	223.5	232.2
5. Tea	454.3	538.0	440.7	382.5	498.2	644.9	511.9	451.4
6. Spices	184.5	140.8	110.1	97.8	112.8	173.8	227.1	218.3
a) Pepper Black	51.1	56.0	35.6	46.9	51.7	60.7	149.8	161.2
b) Others	133.3	84.8	74.6	50.9	61.2	113.2	77.3	57.1
7. Feeding Stuff for Animals	207.9	200.2	172.9	194.1	197.3	144.4	125.7	176.5
8. Sugar and Honey	201.1	50.4	71.1	69.8	169.1	29.9	13.7	1.3
9. Others	66.9	101.6	119.2	111.3	98.4	90.2	79.1	79.5
Beverages and Tobacco	142.9	178.7	263.6	257.5	172.9	150.8	139.4	146.1
1. Tobacco, unmanufactured	126.3	157.3	228.5	221.8	150.5	126.6	111.9	113.8
2. Others	16.6	21.4	35.1	35.7	22.3	24.2	27.5	32.3
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	823.2	1029.8	863.4	845.1	861.8	842.5	914.6	928.1
1. Hides, Skins and Fur Skins, Raw	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
2. Wool and other Animal Hair	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
3. Cotton Textile Fibre and Waste	106.2	223.9	49.0	112.8	161.2	53.0	56.9	163.7
4. Jute Textile Fibre and Waste	2.7	6.7	14.0	9.6	0.8	0.9	3.6	4.8
5. Mica	26.6	24.0	34.3	22.4	19.0	19.8	20.9	18.8
6. Iron Ore and Concentrates	352.3	383.5	392.2	393.6	388.4	386.5	473.1	427.8
7. Manganese Ore	16.2	16.0	16.5	15.0	13.0	19.9	16.6	7.2
8. Lac	14.1	17.1	20.2	14.1	13.2	26.3	33.4	22.0
9. Others	302.7	356.3	334.5	276.0	264.4	334.9	308.8	281.9
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	26.2	35.2	250.8	1283.3	1537.8	1533.4	535.3	326.8
1. Petroleum Crude and Partly Refined	0.0	0.0	218.8	1100.1	1190.6	1314.8	110.5	0.0
2. Petroleum Products	23.3	31.5	27.5	177.9	345.2	214.5	416.5	321.8
3. Others	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.3	1.9	4.0	8.4	4.9
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	64.7	24.4	22.3	26.9	46.0	49.6	39.7	24.9
1. Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats	51.6	18.6	19.4	26.1	29.0	46.4	38.2	23.5
2. Others	13.1	5.8	2.9	0.8	17.0	3.2	1.5	1.4
Chemicals	257.5	297.7	418.7	360.4	316.9	406.1	322.1	380.6
1. Chemical Elements and Compounds	39.2	40.5	44.3	49.2	46.6	57.4	43.6	62.9
2. Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials	54.3	64.1	61.3	62.0	65.0	67.5	60.9	94.9
3. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	108.0	85.2	136.0	116.1	150.1	197.0	129.0	126.2
4. Essential Oils and Perfume Materials	41.5	93.9	162.1	120.0	42.6	61.1	55.1	61.3
5. Plastic Materials, Regenerated Cellulose And Artificial Resins	3.6	3.2	3.9	2.2	1.8	3.7	5.2	8.7
6. Others	10.9	10.7	11.1	10.9	10.6	19.4	28.3	26.6
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	2963.8	2933.7	2879.7	2731.6	2857.9	3035.6	3033.0	3546.0
1. Leather and Manufactures n.e.s. and Dressed Fur Skins	599.6	426.3	411.8	372.5	414.8	527.5	528.5	572.2
2. Cotton Manufactures excluding Yarn And Thread and Clothing	354.9	349.6	328.4	280.9	294.7	378.9	323.9	345.1
3. Textile Yarn and Thread	59.3	63.7	54.8	58.7	59.4	65.6	68.8	109.3
4. Jute Manufactures excluding Twist and Yarn	416.7	417.4	289.1	212.4	165.5	287.1	214.4	191.2
5. Woollen Carpets and Rugs	164.8	207.7	169.7					
6. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	640.9	761.0	848.6	982.8	1167.7	970.1	1153.8	1561.1
7. Manufacture of Metals n.e.s.	252.4	234.9	246.1	203.0	189.8	167.7	124.3	129.1
8. Iron and Steel	131.1	88.1	89.0	52.6	46.9	63.7	45.9	43.9
9. Non-Ferrous Metals	19.2	19.6	13.5	26.8	20.9	14.9	34.6	19.0
10. Others	325.0	365.4	428.5	542.0	498.2	560.2	538.9	575.2
Machinery and Transport Equipment	554.2	664.9	689.0	605.2	523.0	557.8	575.0	654.3

1. Machinery, other than Electric	221.2	272.4	303.8	258.3	266.4	281.7	292.4	333.6
2. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus And Appliances	119.9	144.6	148.8	157.2	108.3	116.0	129.7	163.0
3. Transport Equipment	213.1	247.9	236.3	189.6	148.3	160.1	152.9	157.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	956.8	1100.7	1158.9	1012.2	1108.3	1224.0	1279.7	1530.3
1. Footwear	41.9	50.7	40.3	33.8	33.2	40.7	40.7	63.5
2. Clothing	616.3	715.3	733.3	625.8	716.7	828.3	905.6	1100.2
3. Others	298.6	334.8	385.3	352.6	358.4	355.0	333.4	366.6
Commodities and Transactions n.e.s.	33.6	63.7	17.7	22.9	23.4	23.7	14.6	30.4
Total Exports	7926.4	8484.7	8703.9	9107.6	9449.4	9878.1	8904.5	9744.7

(US \$ million)								
Commodity	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	
1	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	

I. Primary Products	3160.5	3242.5	3883.2	4324.0	4132.2	3873.5	4915.7	
A. Agriculture and Allied Products	2560.7	2417.3	2852.7	3354.4	3202.5	3135.8	4027.5	
1. Tea	463.7	420.8	550.7	596.4	491.5	337.2	337.7	
2. Coffee	201.7	202.7	208.5	140.6	134.7	129.9	173.9	
3. Rice	261.2	228.9	256.2	257.2	306.5	336.8	410.2	
4. Cotton Raw including Waste	84.5	14.8	77.1	471.4	123.7	62.8	208.4	
5. Tobacco	104.2	87.0	105.1	146.8	152.9	163.7	147.0	
6. Cashew including Cashew Nut Shell Liquid	243.1	190.5	220.8	249.1	274.0	258.5	334.2	
7. Spices	259.6	190.0	166.4	130.4	151.0	135.8	181.4	
8. Oil Meals	164.6	282.2	366.5	339.1	373.8	533.5	740.9	
9. Fruits and Vegetables	98.9	117.7	121.3	118.9	141.6	107.9	132.1	
10. Processed Fruits, Juices, misc. Processed Items	134.3	122.3	126.4	118.5	77.3	78.8	90.6	
11. Marine Products	411.3	435.0	412.7	535.0	585.2	601.9	813.6	
12. Sugar and Mollases	9.1	6.7	19.5	20.9	63.8	122.1	56.8	
13. Meat and Meat Preparations	67.7	64.9	68.3	77.9	93.6	88.8	109.8	
14. Others	56.8	53.8	153.2	152.2	232.9	178.1	290.9	
B. Ores and Minerals	599.8	825.3	1030.5	969.6	929.7	737.8	888.2	
1. Iron Ore	427.7	464.8	557.1	584.7	582.3	381.2	438.0	
2. Mica	18.0	20.3	18.0	19.4	14.3	8.3	8.8	
3. Others	154.1	340.2	455.4	365.5	333.1	348.3	441.4	
II. Manufactured Goods	8195.1	10110.3	11971.6	12996.4	13148.4	14038.8	16656.7	
1. Leather and Manufactures	964.4	1051.0	1171.5	1449.2	1268.8	1277.5	1299.5	
2. Chemicals and Allied Products	567.3	814.4	1189.8	1306.7	1479.3	1228.7	1477.8	
a) Drugs, Pharmaceutical and Fine Chemicals	251.5	327.1	510.3	565.2	628.8	529.3	640.7	
b) Others	315.8	487.3	679.5	741.5	850.5	699.3	837.1	
3. Plastic and Linoleum Products	50.3	74.7	97.5	111.2	112.1	149.4	335.9	
4. Rubber, Glass, Paints, Enamels and Products	174.0	201.3	266.4	297.3	269.8	395.5	523.6	
5. Engineering Goods	1152.3	1601.3	1997.7	2250.4	2253.1	2480.8	3038.1	
6. Readymade Garments	1403.4	1451.4	1937.9	2236.1	2199.2	2393.0	2586.2	
7. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	1083.7	1055.1	1232.4	1539.8	1804.6	1900.9	2140.2	
a) Cotton Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	882.8	797.6	905.1	1170.3	1299.3	1350.5	1537.1	
b) Natural Silk Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	106.6	128.0	123.1	131.0	142.0	138.6	127.2	
c) Others	94.3	129.5	204.2	238.5	363.2	411.8	475.9	
8. Jute Manufactures	185.6	160.7	178.0	166.3	158.5	122.6	124.0	
9. Coir and Manufactures	22.9	21.8	24.9	26.8	28.5	31.2	41.4	
10. Handicrafts	2442.7	3523.9	3704.9	3437.3	3386.9	3783.1	4768.1	
a) Gems and Jewellery	2015.1	3032.8	3180.7	2924.1	2738.2	3071.7	3995.8	
b) Carpets (Handmade excl. Silk)	253.3	285.2	301.4	289.3	407.4	434.8	453.8	
c) Works of Art (excl. Floor Coverings)	174.3	205.9	222.9	223.9	241.5	276.6	318.5	
11. Sports Goods	44.3	51.3	49.0	48.1	31.5	35.0	44.5	
12. Others	104.2	103.4	121.6	127.2	156.1	241.1	277.4	
III. Petroleum Products	500.4	348.7	418.4	522.7	414.7	476.2	397.8	
IV. Others	232.5	268.9	339.3	302.1	170.1	148.7	268.1	
Total Exports	12088.5	13970.4	16612.5	18145.2	17865.4	18537.2	22238.3	

(US \$ million)								
Commodity	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01P	
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	

I. Primary Products	5214.4	7256.9	8035.1	7687.3	6927.9	6524.2	7160.7	
A. Agriculture and Allied Products	4226.1	6081.9	6862.7	6626.2	6034.5	5608.0	6002.8	
1. Tea	310.7	350.1	292.1	504.9	538.4	411.9	432.5	

2. Coffee	335.3	449.3	401.9	456.4	410.7	331.1	260.2
3. Rice	384.0	1365.7	893.6	907.0	1492.9	721.4	640.5
4. Cotton Raw including Waste	44.5	60.8	443.5	221.1	49.2	17.8	49.0
5. Tobacco	81.1	133.6	213.2	288.0	181.1	232.8	190.6
6. Cashew including Cashew Nut Shell Liquid	397.2	369.9	362.9	378.6	387.8	567.9	412.0
7. Spices	195.0	237.2	338.6	379.3	388.0	407.9	355.2
8. Oil Meals	572.6	702.1	984.6	924.3	461.5	378.0	447.6
9. Fruits and Vegetables	139.1	157.7	163.0	158.7	128.4	148.4	184.0
10. Processed Fruits, Juices, misc. Processed Items	115.0	265.4	307.1	173.5	169.5	196.9	290.6
11. Marine Products	1126.4	1010.8	1128.9	1207.3	1038.4	1182.6	1394.0
12. Sugar and Mollases	19.8	151.4	303.6	68.6	5.8	9.3	110.1
13. Meat and Meat Preparations	128.3	187.4	199.7	217.5	187.3	189.1	321.6
14. Others	377.1	640.5	830.0	741.0	595.3	813.1	914.9
B. Ores and Minerals	988.3	1174.9	1172.4	1061.1	893.4	916.1	1158.0
1. Iron Ore	413.1	514.5	480.7	476.2	384.0	271.2	356.7
2. Mica	7.1	8.2	7.0	10.8	10.3	9.8	13.8
3. Others	568.1	652.2	684.7	574.1	499.1	635.1	787.5
II. Manufactured Goods	20404.4	23747.0	24613.4	26546.6	25791.5	29714.4	34511.1
1. Leather and Manufactures	1610.6	1752.2	1605.8	1656.7	1660.7	1590.2	1951.5
2. Chemicals and Allied Products	1955.5	2359.0	2690.3	3169.9	2906.2	3409.0	4035.6
a) Drugs, Pharmaceutical and Fine Chemicals	800.1	1019.0	1223.0	1458.2	1487.0	1668.5	1910.9
b) Others	1155.4	1340.0	1467.3	1711.7	1419.2	1740.5	2124.7
3. Plastic and Linoleum Products	478.3	585.4	539.4	514.3	471.7	603.8	909.0
4. Rubber, Glass, Paints, Enamels and Products	619.1	642.0	670.7	696.8	613.5	679.6	925.9
5. Engineering Goods	3508.0	4391.0	4962.7	5336.2	4463.9	5152.1	6861.8
6. Readymade Garments	3281.9	3675.6	3753.3	3876.2	4364.9	4765.1	5575.4
7. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	3044.6	3523.0	4056.8	4355.3	3724.7	4188.7	4931.0
a) Cotton Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	2233.8	2576.6	3121.7	3264.3	2771.9	3089.6	3499.6
b) Natural Silk Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	136.2	133.2	128.8	176.4	178.2	237.7	309.1
c) Others	674.6	813.2	806.3	914.6	774.6	861.4	1122.2
8. Jute Manufactures	150.6	185.7	155.4	186.8	138.2	125.7	203.8
9. Coir and Manufactures	55.0	62.9	61.0	68.6	75.2	46.1	48.3
10. Handicrafts	5328.2	6129.2	5664.7	6282.0	6971.7	8669.6	8505.1
a) Gems and Jewellery	4500.4	5274.8	4752.7	5345.5	5929.3	7502.3	7390.0
b) Carpets (Handmade excl. Silk)	441.5	420.4	436.3	410.6	409.3	498.6	446.8
c) Works of Art (excl. Floor Coverings)	386.3	433.9	475.7	525.9	633.1	668.6	668.3
11. Sports Goods	65.8	73.7	78.1	80.8	73.2	67.0	68.9
12. Others	306.8	367.4	375.2	322.9	327.4	417.6	494.8
III. Petroleum Products	416.9	453.7	481.8	352.8	89.4	38.9	1869.7
IV. Others	294.8	583.4	339.4	419.8	409.9	544.9	1018.8
Total Exports	26330.5	31794.9	33469.7	35006.4	33218.7	36822.4	44560.3

P: Provisional.

n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified or included.

Note : Due to change in Commodity Classification by DGCI & S, data on Chemical elements and compounds, Machinery, other than electric and Electrical machinery, Apparatus and Appliances from 1970-71 to 1975-76 and 1976-77 to 1986-87 may not be strictly compatible.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : D.G.C.I. & S. : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.