

Table 115 : India's Foreign Trade

(US \$ million)

Year	Exports			Imports			Trade Balance		
	Oil	Non-oil	Total	Oil	Non-oil	Total	Oil	Non-oil	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970-71	11.3	2020.0	2031.3	179.8	1982.5	2162.3	-168.5	37.5	-131.0
1971-72	14.1	2137.8	2151.9	259.8	2181.7	2441.5	-245.7	-43.9	-289.6
1972-73	37.7	2531.0	2568.7	265.9	2167.2	2433.1	-228.2	363.8	135.6
1973-74	15.7	3222.6	3238.3	719.0	3073.6	3792.6	-703.3	149.0	-554.3
1974-75	17.2	4174.9	4192.1	1457.0	4233.6	5690.6	-1439.8	-58.7	-1498.5
1975-76	21.7	4627.0	4648.7	1411.7	4652.0	6063.7	-1390.0	-25.0	-1415.0
1976-77	20.8	5707.6	5728.4	1574.3	4077.4	5651.7	-1553.5	1630.2	76.7
1977-78	18.3	6280.3	6298.6	1806.4	5205.4	7011.8	-1788.1	1074.9	-713.2
1978-79	17.2	6943.1	6960.3	2038.2	6240.5	8278.7	-2021.0	702.6	-1318.4
1979-80	23.3	7903.1	7926.4	4034.7	7255.9	11290.6	-4011.4	647.2	-3364.2
1980-81	31.5	8453.2	8484.7	6654.9	9211.6	15866.5	-6623.4	-758.4	-7381.8
1981-82	246.3	8457.6	8703.9	5786.2	9386.7	15172.9	-5539.9	-929.1	-6469.0
1982-83	1278.0	7829.6	9107.6	5816.2	8970.4	14786.6	-4538.2	-1140.8	-5679.0
1983-84	1535.8	7913.6	9449.4	4673.1	10637.8	15310.9	-3137.3	-2724.2	-5861.5
1984-85	1529.4	8348.7	9878.1	4549.8	9862.5	14412.3	-3020.4	-1513.8	-4534.2
1985-86	527.0	8377.5	8904.5	4078.0	11988.9	16066.9	-3551.0	-3611.4	-7162.4
1986-87	321.8	9422.9	9744.7	2199.5	13527.2	15726.7	-1877.7	-4104.3	-5982.0
1987-88	500.4	11588.1	12088.5	3118.1	14037.6	17155.7	-2617.7	-2449.5	-5067.2
1988-89	348.7	13621.7	13970.4	3009.0	16488.2	19497.2	-2660.3	-2866.5	-5526.8
1989-90	418.4	16194.1	16612.5	3767.5	17451.7	21219.2	-3349.1	-1257.6	-4606.7
1990-91	522.7	17622.5	18145.2	6028.1	18044.4	24072.5	-5505.4	-421.9	-5927.3
1991-92	414.7	17450.7	17865.4	5324.8	14085.7	19410.5	-4910.1	3365.0	-1545.1
1992-93	476.2	18061.0	18537.2	6100.0	15781.6	21881.6	-5623.8	2279.4	-3344.4
1993-94	397.8	21840.5	22238.3	5753.5	17552.7	23306.2	-5355.7	4287.8	-1067.9
1994-95	416.9	25913.6	26330.5	5927.8	22726.5	28654.4	-5510.9	3187.1	-2323.8
1995-96	453.7	31341.2	31794.9	7525.8	29149.5	36675.3	-7072.0	2191.7	-4880.4
1996-97	481.8	32987.9	33469.7	10036.2	29096.2	39132.4	-9554.4	3891.7	-5662.7
1997-98	352.8	34653.7	35006.4	8164.0	33320.5	41484.5	-7811.2	1333.1	-6478.1
1998-99	89.4	33129.3	33218.7	6398.6	35990.1	42388.7	-6309.2	-2860.8	-9170.0
1999-00	38.9	36783.5	36822.4	12611.4	37059.3	49670.7	-12572.5	-275.8	-12848.3
2000-01	1869.7	42690.6	44560.3	15650.1	34886.4	50536.5	-13780.4	7804.2	-5976.2

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.**Table 116 : India's Foreign Trade**

(Rupees crore)

Year	Exports			Imports			Trade Balance		
	Oil	Non-oil	Total	Oil	Non-oil	Total	Oil	Non-oil	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970-71	8.56	1526.69	1535.25	135.89	1498.31	1634.20	-127.33	28.38	-98.95
1971-72	10.51	1597.64	1608.15	194.14	1630.40	1824.54	-183.63	-32.76	-216.39
1972-73	28.97	1942.49	1971.46	204.04	1663.40	1867.44	-175.07	279.09	104.02
1973-74	12.25	2511.17	2523.42	560.28	2395.09	2955.37	-548.03	116.08	-431.95
1974-75	13.63	3315.20	3328.83	1156.95	3361.83	4518.78	-1143.32	-46.63	-1189.95
1975-76	18.88	4017.38	4036.26	1225.70	4039.08	5264.78	-1206.82	-21.70	-1228.52
1976-77	18.65	5124.06	5142.71	1413.35	3660.44	5073.79	-1394.70	1463.62	68.92
1977-78	15.72	5392.15	5407.87	1550.98	4469.25	6020.23	-1535.26	922.90	-612.36

1978-79	14.19	5711.87	5726.06	1676.77	5133.87	6810.64	-1662.58	578.00	-1084.58
1979-80	18.86	6399.57	6418.43	3267.08	5875.50	9142.58	-3248.22	524.07	-2724.15
1980-81	24.91	6685.80	6710.71	5263.47	7285.68	12549.15	-5238.56	-599.88	-5838.44
1981-82	220.93	7584.97	7805.90	5189.26	8418.29	13607.55	-4968.33	-833.32	-5801.65
1982-83	1235.28	7568.08	8803.36	5621.93	8670.82	14292.74	-4386.65	-1102.74	-5489.38
1983-84	1588.06	8182.65	9770.71	4831.98	10999.48	15831.46	-3243.92	-2816.83	-6060.75
1984-85	1818.19	9925.49	11743.68	5409.05	11725.15	17134.20	-3590.86	-1799.66	-5390.52
1985-86	644.72	10249.87	10894.59	4989.39	14668.30	19657.69	-4344.67	-4418.43	-8763.10
1986-87	411.23	12040.72	12451.95	2810.59	17285.17	20095.76	-2399.36	-5244.45	-7643.81
1987-88	648.75	15024.91	15673.66	4042.92	18200.82	22243.74	-3394.17	-3175.91	-6570.08
1988-89	504.96	19726.54	20231.50	4357.61	23877.61	28235.22	-3852.65	-4151.07	-8003.72
1989-90	696.67	26961.75	27658.42	6272.52	29055.83	35328.35	-5575.85	-2094.08	-7669.93
1990-91	937.80	31619.83	32557.63	10816.11	32376.75	43192.86	-9878.31	-756.92	-10635.23
1991-92	1022.27	43019.54	44041.81	13126.72	34724.12	47850.84	-12104.45	8295.42	-3809.03
1992-93	1379.25	52309.00	53688.25	17141.70	46232.82	63374.52	-15762.45	6076.18	-9686.27
1993-94	1247.79	68503.60	69751.39	18046.19	55054.82	73101.01	-16798.40	13448.78	-3349.62
1994-95	1308.98	81365.13	82674.11	18612.55	71358.11	89970.66	-17303.57	10007.02	-7296.55
1995-96	1517.75	104835.59	106353.34	25173.60	97504.54	122678.14	-23655.85	7331.05	-16324.80
1996-97	1710.35	117106.73	118817.08	35628.52	103291.16	138919.68	-33918.17	13815.57	-20102.60
1997-98	1310.99	128789.65	130100.64	30341.19	123835.11	154176.30	-29030.20	4954.54	-24075.66
1998-99	376.22	139376.92	139753.14	26919.28	151412.57	178331.85	-26543.06	-12035.65	-38578.71
1999-00	168.45	159392.94	159561.39	54648.60	160587.87	215236.47	-54480.15	-1194.93	-55675.08
2000-01	8541.67	195029.34	203571.01	71496.52	159376.24	230872.76	-62954.85	35653.10	-27301.75

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

Table 117 : Exports of Principal Commodities

(US \$ million)									
Commodity	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Food and Live Animals	546.0	583.3	690.9	871.1	1283.5	1443.1	1448.7	1810.9	1759.7
1. Fish and Fish Preparations	40.4	55.4	70.1	113.1	81.9	144.4	198.8	199.1	269.1
2. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	14.5	40.1	111.5	14.8	31.6	22.1	17.2	75.1	154.9
3. Fruits and Vegetables	82.1	94.1	105.7	116.3	171.3	151.1	181.6	229.3	175.9
a) Cashew Kernels	68.9	82.1	89.7	95.5	148.8	110.7	118.1	174.2	97.5
b) Others	13.2	12.1	16.1	20.8	22.5	40.4	63.6	55.1	78.4
4. Coffee	33.2	29.5	42.9	59.0	64.7	76.8	140.4	226.4	177.4
5. Tea	196.2	209.2	191.9	187.4	287.2	272.7	326.5	663.5	413.8
6. Spices	51.4	48.4	38.0	70.7	77.3	81.7	83.5	159.7	179.8
a) Pepper Black	21.6	22.4	19.1	38.4	43.8	42.7	45.6	63.1	58.9
b) Others	29.7	26.0	18.9	32.2	33.5	39.0	37.9	96.5	120.9
7. Feeding Stuff for Animals	78.0	58.8	103.0	240.5	130.4	110.9	298.7	182.8	169.6
8. Sugar and Honey	38.8	41.5	17.9	55.6	427.9	546.8	167.1	24.4	164.3
9. Others	11.5	6.2	9.9	13.7	11.3	36.7	34.7	50.7	57.2
Beverages and Tobacco	43.1	60.4	83.5	91.1	103.6	113.4	114.7	137.1	142.3
1. Tobacco, unmanufactured	41.5	56.5	79.6	87.8	101.2	107.2	107.9	131.9	134.6
2. Others	1.5	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.4	6.2	6.8	5.3	7.7
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	333.0	322.0	331.4	465.1	544.4	626.8	670.7	569.0	623.6
1. Hides, Skins and Fur Skins, Raw	5.0	0.9	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.7
2. Wool and other Animal Hair	6.7	5.7	9.1	10.9	11.0	5.8	9.0	1.9	1.5
3. Cotton Textile Fibre and Waste	21.7	24.5	32.1	47.1	21.5	51.3	43.2	4.4	24.4
4. Jute Textile Fibre and Waste	5.7	17.5	6.4	5.7	22.6	12.0	1.8	2.8	1.8
5. Mica	20.6	20.6	21.6	16.3	22.9	16.8	19.3	21.0	23.9
6. Iron Ore and Concentrates	155.2	140.1	143.0	170.5	202.0	246.2	265.7	280.5	283.1
7. Manganese Ore	18.5	14.2	11.3	11.5	21.7	20.2	21.3	12.6	18.7
8. Lac	6.6	8.8	8.1	18.5	30.6	14.4	10.9	7.4	10.9
9. Others	93.0	89.7	98.6	182.6	211.6	259.7	298.7	237.7	258.5
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	16.6	15.5	41.9	19.7	25.7	42.1	36.7	32.4	24.1

1. Petroleum Crude and Partly Refined	0.0	2.2	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Petroleum Products	11.3	11.8	17.4	15.7	17.2	21.7	20.8	18.3	17.2
3. Others	5.3	1.4	4.1	4.0	8.6	20.4	16.0	14.1	6.8
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	9.4	10.6	34.3	41.2	43.4	42.5	58.5	29.0	21.7
1. Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.1	10.1	33.2	40.6	42.4	38.3	56.2	24.1	16.5
2. Others	9.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	4.1	2.3	5.0	5.2
Chemicals	48.1	47.4	52.8	74.7	131.2	104.4	132.7	145.6	189.1
1. Chemical Elements and Compounds	10.4	9.6	10.1	19.2	34.2	27.7	35.0	31.0	43.3
2. Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials	9.6	7.3	12.1	14.8	29.2	21.6	37.3	41.4	40.5
3. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	11.2	12.9	13.5	19.4	28.9	25.5	26.9	36.3	68.6
4. Essential Oils and Perfume Materials	9.4	11.7	13.1	15.2	20.2	16.4	21.3	26.8	24.6
5. Plastic Materials, Regenerated Cellulose and Artificial Resins	4.2	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.4	4.6	3.3	2.6
6. Others	3.3	4.5	2.7	4.0	16.3	11.8	7.6	6.8	9.4
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	815.0	890.0	1063.6	1284.0	1471.9	1599.8	2362.7	2555.7	2848.9
1. Leather and Manufactures n.e.s. and Dressed Fur Skins	95.5	121.5	227.4	221.0	182.6	231.8	294.3	288.8	398.3
2. Cotton Manufactures excluding Yarn and Thread and Clothing	129.0	133.9	165.1	307.8	270.9	245.5	308.9	272.1	272.6
3. Textile Yarn and Thread	45.6	37.6	48.7	39.2	47.4	26.1	61.6	56.2	48.3
4. Jute Manufactures excluding Twist and Yarn	250.3	352.3	322.1	289.7	370.3	282.5	224.0	285.7	203.3
5. Woollen Carpets and Rugs	13.5	17.3	28.6	31.7	44.8	49.7	74.9	103.7	123.1
6. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	55.5	71.0	103.1	138.2	123.9	141.6	319.7	635.7	867.5
7. Manufacture of Metals n.e.s.	37.0	32.7	39.4	51.0	86.3	95.5	148.4	189.6	241.3
8. Iron and Steel	119.9	54.8	54.4	77.9	111.3	134.9	443.3	326.3	271.9
9. Non-Ferrous Metals	16.0	10.7	10.9	21.5	114.1	232.7	220.1	115.7	139.7
10. Others	52.7	58.3	64.0	106.1	120.3	159.3	267.5	281.9	282.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	110.2	101.1	113.8	151.9	271.4	298.9	336.6	392.9	485.5
1. Machinery, other than Electric	37.6	33.1	40.3	60.9	115.1	127.3	133.3	156.4	216.3
2. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances	21.4	25.1	30.9	37.3	72.1	74.1	93.3	100.7	113.0
3. Transport Equipment	51.2	43.0	42.6	53.7	82.7	97.1	104.4	135.8	154.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	100.9	113.8	147.7	229.8	307.3	365.0	551.5	600.7	839.6
1. Footwear	15.1	15.7	16.8	17.4	26.1	25.4	33.7	28.0	31.9
2. Clothing	40.0	50.5	73.1	127.8	173.9	233.5	371.1	383.7	553.9
3. Others	45.8	47.6	57.9	84.6	107.3	106.2	146.7	189.0	253.8
Commodities and Transactions n.e.s.	9.0	7.8	8.9	9.8	9.8	12.7	15.6	25.3	25.9
Total Exports	2031.3	2151.9	2568.7	3238.3	4192.1	4648.7	5728.4	6298.6	6960.3

(US \$ million)									
Commodity	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Food and Live Animals	2103.5	2155.9	2139.9	1962.5	2001.7	2054.5	2051.0	2177.3	
1. Fish and Fish Preparations	308.0	269.2	312.6	376.7	347.5	320.8	334.3	414.3	
2. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	14.5	307.1	429.6	237.6	121.3	168.4	209.5	192.6	
3. Fruits and Vegetables	224.3	277.8	320.6	299.2	281.2	305.2	326.4	411.2	
a) Cashew Kernels	145.9	177.2	202.4	140.0	145.8	151.1	184.0	256.3	
b) Others	78.4	100.6	118.2	159.1	135.4	154.0	142.4	154.9	
4. Coffee	201.7	270.9	163.1	193.6	175.8	176.8	223.5	232.2	
5. Tea	454.3	538.0	440.7	382.5	498.2	644.9	511.9	451.4	
6. Spices	184.5	140.8	110.1	97.8	112.8	173.8	227.1	218.3	
a) Pepper Black	51.1	56.0	35.6	46.9	51.7	60.7	149.8	161.2	
b) Others	133.3	84.8	74.6	50.9	61.2	113.2	77.3	57.1	
7. Feeding Stuff for Animals	207.9	200.2	172.9	194.1	197.3	144.4	125.7	176.5	
8. Sugar and Honey	201.1	50.4	71.1	69.8	169.1	29.9	13.7	1.3	
9. Others	66.9	101.6	119.2	111.3	98.4	90.2	79.1	79.5	
Beverages and Tobacco	142.9	178.7	263.6	257.5	172.9	150.8	139.4	146.1	
1. Tobacco, unmanufactured	126.3	157.3	228.5	221.8	150.5	126.6	111.9	113.8	
2. Others	16.6	21.4	35.1	35.7	22.3	24.2	27.5	32.3	
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	823.2	1029.8	863.4	845.1	861.8	842.5	914.6	928.1	
1. Hides, Skins and Fur Skins, Raw	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	
2. Wool and other Animal Hair	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	
3. Cotton Textile Fibre and Waste	106.2	223.9	49.0	112.8	161.2	53.0	56.9	163.7	
4. Jute Textile Fibre and Waste	2.7	6.7	14.0	9.6	0.8	0.9	3.6	4.8	
5. Mica	26.6	24.0	34.3	22.4	19.0	19.8	20.9	18.8	
6. Iron Ore and Concentrates	352.3	383.5	392.2	393.6	388.4	386.5	473.1	427.8	

7. Manganese Ore	16.2	16.0	16.5	15.0	13.0	19.9	16.6	7.2
8. Lac	14.1	17.1	20.2	14.1	13.2	26.3	33.4	22.0
9. Others	302.7	356.3	334.5	276.0	264.4	334.9	308.8	281.9
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	26.2	35.2	250.8	1283.3	1537.8	1533.4	535.3	326.8
1. Petroleum Crude and Partly Refined	0.0	0.0	218.8	1100.1	1190.6	1314.8	110.5	0.0
2. Petroleum Products	23.3	31.5	27.5	177.9	345.2	214.5	416.5	321.8
3. Others	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.3	1.9	4.0	8.4	4.9
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	64.7	24.4	22.3	26.9	46.0	49.6	39.7	24.9
1. Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats	51.6	18.6	19.4	26.1	29.0	46.4	38.2	23.5
2. Others	13.1	5.8	2.9	0.8	17.0	3.2	1.5	1.4
Chemicals	257.5	297.7	418.7	360.4	316.9	406.1	322.1	380.6
1. Chemical Elements and Compounds	39.2	40.5	44.3	49.2	46.6	57.4	43.6	62.9
2. Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials	54.3	64.1	61.3	62.0	65.0	67.5	60.9	94.9
3. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	108.0	85.2	136.0	116.1	150.1	197.0	129.0	126.2
4. Essential Oils and Perfume Materials	41.5	93.9	162.1	120.0	42.6	61.1	55.1	61.3
5. Plastic Materials, Regenerated Cellulose And Artificial Resins	3.6	3.2	3.9	2.2	1.8	3.7	5.2	8.7
6. Others	10.9	10.7	11.1	10.9	10.6	19.4	28.3	26.6
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	2963.8	2933.7	2879.7	2731.6	2857.9	3035.6	3033.0	3546.0
1. Leather and Manufactures n.e.s. and Dressed Fur Skins	599.6	426.3	411.8	372.5	414.8	527.5	528.5	572.2
2. Cotton Manufactures excluding Yarn And Thread and Clothing	354.9	349.6	328.4	280.9	294.7	378.9	323.9	345.1
3. Textile Yarn and Thread	59.3	63.7	54.8	58.7	59.4	65.6	68.8	109.3
4. Jute Manufactures excluding Twist and Yarn	416.7	417.4	289.1	212.4	165.5	287.1	214.4	191.2
5. Woollen Carpets and Rugs	164.8	207.7	169.7					
6. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	640.9	761.0	848.6	982.8	1167.7	970.1	1153.8	1561.1
7. Manufacture of Metals n.e.s.	252.4	234.9	246.1	203.0	189.8	167.7	124.3	129.1
8. Iron and Steel	131.1	88.1	89.0	52.6	46.9	63.7	45.9	43.9
9. Non-Ferrous Metals	19.2	19.6	13.5	26.8	20.9	14.9	34.6	19.0
10. Others	325.0	365.4	428.5	542.0	498.2	560.2	538.9	575.2
Machinery and Transport Equipment	554.2	664.9	689.0	605.2	523.0	557.8	575.0	654.3
1. Machinery, other than Electric	221.2	272.4	303.8	258.3	266.4	281.7	292.4	333.6
2. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus And Appliances	119.9	144.6	148.8	157.2	108.3	116.0	129.7	163.0
3. Transport Equipment	213.1	247.9	236.3	189.6	148.3	160.1	152.9	157.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	956.8	1100.7	1158.9	1012.2	1108.3	1224.0	1279.7	1530.3
1. Footwear	41.9	50.7	40.3	33.8	33.2	40.7	40.7	63.5
2. Clothing	616.3	715.3	733.3	625.8	716.7	828.3	905.6	1100.2
3. Others	298.6	334.8	385.3	352.6	358.4	355.0	333.4	366.6
Commodities and Transactions n.e.s.	33.6	63.7	17.7	22.9	23.4	23.7	14.6	30.4
Total Exports	7926.4	8484.7	8703.9	9107.6	9449.4	9878.1	8904.5	9744.7

(US \$ million)

Commodity	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
1	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

I. Primary Products	3160.5	3242.5	3883.2	4324.0	4132.2	3873.5	4915.7
A. Agriculture and Allied Products	2560.7	2417.3	2852.7	3354.4	3202.5	3135.8	4027.5
1. Tea	463.7	420.8	550.7	596.4	491.5	337.2	337.7
2. Coffee	201.7	202.7	208.5	140.6	134.7	129.9	173.9
3. Rice	261.2	228.9	256.2	257.2	306.5	336.8	410.2
4. Cotton Raw including Waste	84.5	14.8	77.1	471.4	123.7	62.8	208.4
5. Tobacco	104.2	87.0	105.1	146.8	152.9	163.7	147.0
6. Cashew including Cashew Nut Shell Liquid	243.1	190.5	220.8	249.1	274.0	258.5	334.2
7. Spices	259.6	190.0	166.4	130.4	151.0	135.8	181.4
8. Oil Meals	164.6	282.2	366.5	339.1	373.8	533.5	740.9
9. Fruits and Vegetables	98.9	117.7	121.3	118.9	141.6	107.9	132.1
10. Processed Fruits, Juices, misc. Processed Items	134.3	122.3	126.4	118.5	77.3	78.8	90.6
11. Marine Products	411.3	435.0	412.7	535.0	585.2	601.9	813.6
12. Sugar and Mollases	9.1	6.7	19.5	20.9	63.8	122.1	56.8
13. Meat and Meat Preparations	67.7	64.9	68.3	77.9	93.6	88.8	109.8
14. Others	56.8	53.8	153.2	152.2	232.9	178.1	290.9
B. Ores and Minerals	599.8	825.3	1030.5	969.6	929.7	737.8	888.2
1. Iron Ore	427.7	464.8	557.1	584.7	582.3	381.2	438.0
2. Mica	18.0	20.3	18.0	19.4	14.3	8.3	8.8
3. Others	154.1	340.2	455.4	365.5	333.1	348.3	441.4

II. Manufactured Goods	8195.1	10110.3	11971.6	12996.4	13148.4	14038.8	16656.7
1. Leather and Manufactures	964.4	1051.0	1171.5	1449.2	1268.8	1277.5	1299.5
2. Chemicals and Allied Products	567.3	814.4	1189.8	1306.7	1479.3	1228.7	1477.8
a) Drugs, Pharmaceutical and Fine Chemicals	251.5	327.1	510.3	565.2	628.8	529.3	640.7
b) Others	315.8	487.3	679.5	741.5	850.5	699.3	837.1
3. Plastic and Linoleum Products	50.3	74.7	97.5	111.2	112.1	149.4	335.9
4. Rubber, Glass, Paints, Enamels and Products	174.0	201.3	266.4	297.3	269.8	395.5	523.6
5. Engineering Goods	1152.3	1601.3	1997.7	2250.4	2253.1	2480.8	3038.1
6. Readymade Garments	1403.4	1451.4	1937.9	2236.1	2199.2	2393.0	2586.2
7. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	1083.7	1055.1	1232.4	1539.8	1804.6	1900.9	2140.2
a) Cotton Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	882.8	797.6	905.1	1170.3	1299.3	1350.5	1537.1
b) Natural Silk Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	106.6	128.0	123.1	131.0	142.0	138.6	127.2
c) Others	94.3	129.5	204.2	238.5	363.2	411.8	475.9
8. Jute Manufactures	185.6	160.7	178.0	166.3	158.5	122.6	124.0
9. Coir and Manufactures	22.9	21.8	24.9	26.8	28.5	31.2	41.4
10. Handicrafts	2442.7	3523.9	3704.9	3437.3	3386.9	3783.1	4768.1
a) Gems and Jewellery	2015.1	3032.8	3180.7	2924.1	2738.2	3071.7	3995.8
b) Carpets (Handmade excl. Silk)	253.3	285.2	301.4	289.3	407.4	434.8	453.8
c) Works of Art (excl. Floor Coverings)	174.3	205.9	222.9	223.9	241.5	276.6	318.5
11. Sports Goods	44.3	51.3	49.0	48.1	31.5	35.0	44.5
12. Others	104.2	103.4	121.6	127.2	156.1	241.1	277.4
III. Petroleum Products	500.4	348.7	418.4	522.7	414.7	476.2	397.8
IV. Others	232.5	268.9	339.3	302.1	170.1	148.7	268.1
Total Exports	12088.5	13970.4	16612.5	18145.2	17865.4	18537.2	22238.3

(US \$ million)							
Commodity	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01P
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
I. Primary Products	5214.4	7256.9	8035.1	7687.3	6927.9	6524.2	7160.7
A. Agriculture and Allied Products	4226.1	6081.9	6862.7	6626.2	6034.5	5608.0	6002.8
1. Tea	310.7	350.1	292.1	504.9	538.4	411.9	432.5
2. Coffee	335.3	449.3	401.9	456.4	410.7	331.1	260.2
3. Rice	384.0	1365.7	893.6	907.0	1492.9	721.4	640.5
4. Cotton Raw including Waste	44.5	60.8	443.5	221.1	49.2	17.8	49.0
5. Tobacco	81.1	133.6	213.2	288.0	181.1	232.8	190.6
6. Cashew including Cashew Nut Shell Liquid	397.2	369.9	362.9	378.6	387.8	567.9	412.0
7. Spices	195.0	237.2	338.6	379.3	388.0	407.9	355.2
8. Oil Meals	572.6	702.1	984.6	924.3	461.5	378.0	447.6
9. Fruits and Vegetables	139.1	157.7	163.0	158.7	128.4	148.4	184.0
10. Processed Fruits, Juices, misc. Processed Items	115.0	265.4	307.1	173.5	169.5	196.9	290.6
11. Marine Products	1126.4	1010.8	1128.9	1207.3	1038.4	1182.6	1394.0
12. Sugar and Mollases	19.8	151.4	303.6	68.6	5.8	9.3	110.1
13. Meat and Meat Preparations	128.3	187.4	199.7	217.5	187.3	189.1	321.6
14. Others	377.1	640.5	830.0	741.0	595.3	813.1	914.9
B. Ores and Minerals	988.3	1174.9	1172.4	1061.1	893.4	916.1	1158.0
1. Iron Ore	413.1	514.5	480.7	476.2	384.0	271.2	356.7
2. Mica	7.1	8.2	7.0	10.8	10.3	9.8	13.8
3. Others	568.1	652.2	684.7	574.1	499.1	635.1	787.5
II. Manufactured Goods	20404.4	23747.0	24613.4	26546.6	25791.5	29714.4	34511.1
1. Leather and Manufactures	1610.6	1752.2	1605.8	1656.7	1660.7	1590.2	1951.5
2. Chemicals and Allied Products	1955.5	2359.0	2690.3	3169.9	2906.2	3409.0	4035.6
a) Drugs, Pharmaceutical and Fine Chemicals	800.1	1019.0	1223.0	1458.2	1487.0	1668.5	1910.9
b) Others	1155.4	1340.0	1467.3	1711.7	1419.2	1740.5	2124.7
3. Plastic and Linoleum Products	478.3	585.4	539.4	514.3	471.7	603.8	909.0
4. Rubber, Glass, Paints, Enamels and Products	619.1	642.0	670.7	696.8	613.5	679.6	925.9
5. Engineering Goods	3508.0	4391.0	4962.7	5336.2	4463.9	5152.1	6861.8
6. Readymade Garments	3281.9	3675.6	3753.3	3876.2	4364.9	4765.1	5575.4
7. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	3044.6	3523.0	4056.8	4355.3	3724.7	4188.7	4931.0
a) Cotton Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	2233.8	2576.6	3121.7	3264.3	2771.9	3089.6	3499.6
b) Natural Silk Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	136.2	133.2	128.8	176.4	178.2	237.7	309.1
c) Others	674.6	813.2	806.3	914.6	774.6	861.4	1122.2
8. Jute Manufactures	150.6	185.7	155.4	186.8	138.2	125.7	203.8
9. Coir and Manufactures	55.0	62.9	61.0	68.6	75.2	46.1	48.3
10. Handicrafts	5328.2	6129.2	5664.7	6282.0	6971.7	8669.6	8505.1
a) Gems and Jewellery	4500.4	5274.8	4752.7	5345.5	5929.3	7502.3	7390.0
b) Carpets (Handmade excl. Silk)	441.5	420.4	436.3	410.6	409.3	498.6	446.8
c) Works of Art (excl. Floor Coverings)	386.3	433.9	475.7	525.9	633.1	668.6	668.3

11. Sports Goods	65.8	73.7	78.1	80.8	73.2	67.0	68.9
12. Others	306.8	367.4	375.2	322.9	327.4	417.6	494.8
III. Petroleum Products	416.9	453.7	481.8	352.8	89.4	38.9	1869.7
IV. Others	294.8	583.4	339.4	419.8	409.9	544.9	1018.8
Total Exports	26330.5	31794.9	33469.7	35006.4	33218.7	36822.4	44560.3

P: Provisional.

n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified or included.

Note : Due to change in Commodity Classification by DGC I & S, data on Chemical elements and compounds, Machinery, other than electric and Electrical machinery, Apparatus and Appliances from 1970-71 to 1975-76 and 1976-77 to 1986-87 may not be strictly compatible.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : D.G.C.I. & S. : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

Table 118 : Exports of Principal Commodities

(Rupees crore)									
Commodity	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Food and Live Animals	412.68	435.91	530.30	678.83	1019.21	1253.00	1300.55	1554.84	1447.65
1. Fish and Fish Preparations	30.54	41.39	53.79	88.10	65.00	125.34	178.51	170.94	221.42
2. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	10.97	29.95	85.55	11.52	25.09	19.19	15.41	64.44	127.46
3. Fruits and Vegetables	62.03	70.35	81.16	90.64	136.03	131.21	163.06	196.85	144.69
a) Cashew Kernels	52.06	61.33	68.82	74.43	118.14	96.12	105.98	149.54	80.23
b) Others	9.97	9.02	12.34	16.21	17.89	35.09	57.08	47.31	64.46
4. Coffee	25.11	22.07	32.93	46.01	51.36	66.65	126.01	194.42	145.95
5. Tea	148.25	156.31	147.29	146.03	228.06	236.81	293.14	569.69	340.46
6. Spices	38.81	36.18	29.13	55.07	61.41	70.96	75.00	137.10	147.93
a) Pepper Black	16.34	16.75	14.66	29.94	34.79	37.06	40.96	54.21	48.43
b) Others	22.47	19.43	14.47	25.13	26.62	33.90	34.04	82.89	99.50
7. Feeding Stuff for Animals	58.97	43.97	79.07	187.43	103.53	96.26	268.20	156.95	139.53
8. Sugar and Honey	29.30	31.03	13.77	43.36	339.76	474.75	150.03	20.91	135.18
9. Others	8.70	4.66	7.61	10.67	8.97	31.83	31.19	43.54	45.03
Beverages and Tobacco	32.57	45.11	64.05	70.97	82.27	98.47	102.98	117.74	117.03
1. Tobacco, unmanufactured	31.40	42.25	61.07	68.41	80.36	93.10	96.84	113.21	110.73
2. Others	1.17	2.86	2.98	2.56	1.91	5.37	6.14	4.53	6.30
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	251.66	240.62	254.38	362.41	432.28	544.19	602.16	488.56	513.00
1. Hides, Skins and Fur Skins, Raw	3.79	0.66	0.87	1.53	0.42	0.19	0.79	0.60	0.61
2. Wool and other Animal Hair	5.09	4.27	6.99	8.53	8.77	5.05	8.11	1.62	1.26
3. Cotton Textile Fibre and Waste	16.41	18.31	24.66	36.72	17.05	44.53	38.77	3.81	20.06
4. Jute Textile Fibre and Waste	4.29	13.06	4.89	4.42	17.92	10.44	1.62	2.40	1.49
5. Mica	15.56	15.38	16.61	12.68	18.18	14.62	17.37	17.99	19.64
6. Iron Ore and Concentrates	117.28	104.70	109.79	132.87	160.39	213.79	238.49	240.84	232.91
7. Manganese Ore	13.98	10.60	8.67	9.00	17.20	17.51	19.10	10.84	15.42
8. Lac	5.00	6.59	6.19	14.40	24.33	12.54	9.76	6.34	8.97
9. Others	70.26	67.05	75.71	142.26	168.02	225.52	268.15	204.12	212.64
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	12.58	11.58	32.12	15.34	20.42	36.58	32.98	27.81	19.82
1. Petroleum Crude and Partly Refined	0.00	1.66	15.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2. Petroleum Products	8.56	8.85	13.35	12.25	13.63	18.88	18.65	15.72	14.19
3. Others	4.02	1.07	3.15	3.09	6.79	17.70	14.33	12.09	5.63
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	7.12	7.91	26.31	32.11	34.46	36.86	52.49	24.93	17.86
1. Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.06	7.57	25.48	31.65	33.66	33.29	50.44	20.68	13.59
2. Others	7.06	0.34	0.83	0.46	0.80	3.57	2.05	4.25	4.27
Chemicals	36.37	35.45	40.49	58.19	104.16	90.67	119.11	124.97	155.53
1. Chemical Elements and Compounds	7.84	7.18	7.73	14.97	27.12	24.02	31.41	26.58	35.63
2. Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials	7.26	5.45	9.27	11.53	23.21	18.79	33.49	35.55	33.31
3. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	8.47	9.63	10.34	15.13	22.95	22.15	24.16	31.18	56.46
4. Essential Oils and Perfume Materials	7.13	8.71	10.02	11.87	16.02	14.27	19.10	23.01	20.21
5. Plastic Materials, Regenerated Cellulose and Artificial Resins	3.19	1.10	1.03	1.59	1.88	1.20	4.17	2.85	2.18
6. Others	2.48	3.38	2.10	3.10	12.98	10.24	6.78	5.80	7.74
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	615.96	665.14	816.29	1000.56	1168.79	1389.01	2121.13	2194.29	2343.68
1. Leather and Manufactures n.e.s. and Dressed Fur Skins	72.18	90.77	174.51	172.19	144.96	201.30	264.22	247.96	327.66
2. Cotton Manufactures excluding Yarn and Thread and Clothing	97.47	100.05	126.72	239.89	215.11	213.18	277.34	233.64	224.30
3. Textile Yarn and Thread	34.48	28.12	37.34	30.55	37.63	22.70	55.27	48.25	39.76
4. Jute Manufactures excluding Twist and Yarn	189.17	263.29	247.20	225.73	294.03	245.28	201.12	245.31	167.26
5. Woollen Carpets and Rugs	10.21	12.93	21.94	24.67	35.59	43.15	67.26	89.03	101.24

6. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	41.94	53.03	79.15	107.68	98.41	122.95	287.04	545.80	713.68
7. Manufacture of Metals n.e.s.	27.98	24.47	30.22	39.74	68.49	82.89	133.20	162.77	198.51
8. Iron and Steel	90.63	40.93	41.76	60.72	88.38	117.17	397.97	280.12	223.71
9. Non-Ferrous Metals	12.09	7.99	8.34	16.72	90.63	202.04	197.57	99.34	114.90
10. Others	39.81	43.56	49.11	82.67	95.56	138.35	240.14	242.07	232.66
Machinery and Transport Equipment	83.29	75.56	87.37	118.33	215.51	259.55	302.19	337.32	399.44
1. Machinery, other than Electric	28.42	24.72	30.90	47.42	91.43	110.51	119.64	134.31	177.94
2. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances	16.19	18.74	23.75	29.03	57.29	64.34	83.78	86.43	92.99
3. Transport Equipment	38.68	32.11	32.72	41.88	65.69	84.28	93.72	116.57	126.77
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	76.24	85.03	113.34	179.06	243.99	316.93	495.14	515.72	690.72
1. Footwear	11.44	11.76	12.86	13.53	20.76	22.06	30.27	24.03	26.26
2. Clothing	30.20	37.69	56.08	99.59	138.06	202.70	333.19	329.46	455.67
3. Others	34.60	35.58	44.40	65.94	85.17	92.17	131.68	162.23	208.79
Commodities and Transactions n.e.s.	6.78	5.84	6.81	7.62	7.74	11.00	13.98	21.69	21.33

Total Exports 1535.25 1608.15 1971.46 2523.42 3328.83 4036.26 5142.71 5407.87 5726.06

(Rupees crore)									
Commodity	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	

Food and Live Animals	1703.32	1705.17	1919.17	1897.00	2069.72	2442.57	2509.36	2782.17	
1. Fish and Fish Preparations	249.43	212.89	280.34	364.16	359.32	381.37	408.98	529.36	
2. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	206.38	242.89	385.32	229.67	125.45	200.26	256.28	246.16	
3. Fruits and Vegetables	181.62	219.71	287.50	289.16	290.78	362.81	399.31	525.48	
a) Cashew Kernels	118.11	140.13	181.50	135.36	150.79	179.68	225.10	327.54	
b) Others	63.51	79.58	106.00	153.80	139.99	183.13	174.21	197.94	
4. Coffee	163.31	214.24	146.29	187.13	181.74	210.22	273.41	296.70	
5. Tea	367.84	425.50	395.20	369.75	515.17	766.69	626.27	576.79	
6. Spices	149.36	111.36	98.76	94.55	116.67	206.67	277.81	278.94	
a) Pepper Black	41.40	44.26	31.89	45.38	53.43	72.15	183.29	205.96	
b) Others	107.96	67.10	66.87	49.17	63.24	134.52	94.52	72.98	
7. Feeding Stuff for Animals	168.34	158.33	155.03	187.58	204.02	171.72	153.76	225.58	
8. Sugar and Honey	162.86	39.86	63.80	67.44	174.87	35.59	16.78	1.62	
9. Others	54.18	80.39	106.93	107.56	101.70	107.24	96.76	101.54	
Beverages and Tobacco	115.69	141.32	236.44	248.91	178.73	179.28	170.55	186.74	
1. Tobacco, unmanufactured	102.25	124.41	204.93	214.44	155.63	150.54	136.94	145.43	
2. Others	13.44	16.91	31.51	34.47	23.10	28.74	33.61	41.31	
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	666.58	814.48	774.29	816.84	891.09	1001.65	1119.02	1185.91	
1. Hides, Skins and Fur Skins, Raw	0.59	0.69	0.44	0.24	0.19	0.04	0.03	0.86	
2. Wool and other Animal Hair	1.39	0.98	1.99	1.21	1.69	1.54	1.60	1.61	
3. Cotton Textile Fibre and Waste	86.00	177.10	43.92	109.08	166.68	63.05	69.57	209.16	
4. Jute Textile Fibre and Waste	2.15	5.33	12.53	9.24	0.82	1.03	4.45	6.07	
5. Mica	21.51	19.02	30.74	21.66	19.67	23.53	25.61	24.03	
6. Iron Ore and Concentrates	285.24	303.33	351.75	380.50	401.57	459.44	578.80	546.61	
7. Manganese Ore	13.15	12.69	14.81	14.48	13.42	23.61	20.36	9.25	
8. Lac	11.40	13.54	18.09	13.67	13.70	31.26	40.83	28.14	
9. Others	245.15	281.80	300.02	266.76	273.35	398.15	377.77	360.18	
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	21.23	27.85	224.89	1240.42	1590.04	1822.94	654.94	417.55	
1. Petroleum Crude and Partly Refined	0.00	0.00	196.23	1063.37	1231.10	1563.16	135.15	0.00	
2. Petroleum Products	18.86	24.91	24.70	171.91	356.96	255.03	509.57	411.23	
3. Others	2.37	2.94	3.96	5.14	1.98	4.75	10.22	6.32	
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	52.41	19.30	19.96	26.03	47.58	59.02	48.61	31.82	
1. Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats	41.80	14.70	17.40	25.21	29.97	55.18	46.79	30.08	
2. Others	10.61	4.60	2.56	0.82	17.61	3.84	1.82	1.74	
Chemicals	208.49	235.42	375.47	348.35	327.63	482.85	394.07	486.31	
1. Chemical Elements and Compounds	31.75	32.04	39.73	47.58	48.23	68.23	53.31	80.39	
2. Dyeing, Tanning and Colouring Materials	43.94	50.72	54.94	59.96	67.19	80.26	74.54	121.25	
3. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	87.47	67.42	121.98	112.22	155.23	234.20	157.86	161.29	
4. Essential Oils and Perfume Materials	33.64	74.24	145.42	115.97	44.09	72.69	67.40	78.29	
5. Plastic Materials, Regenerated Cellulose and Artificial Resins	2.88	2.55	3.47	2.08	1.89	4.42	6.35	11.13	
6. Others	8.81	8.45	9.93	10.54	11.00	23.05	34.61	33.96	
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	2399.93	2320.32	2582.59	2640.39	2955.03	3608.91	3710.89	4531.20	
1. Leather and Manufactures n.e.s. and Dressed Fur Skins	485.56	337.13	369.35	360.05	428.86	627.07	646.63	731.21	
2. Cotton Manufactures excluding Yarn	287.40	276.49	294.55	271.47	304.71	450.50	396.31	440.99	

	and Thread and Clothing								
3.	Textile Yarn and Thread	47.99	50.40	49.14	56.71	61.39	78.03	84.18	139.62
4.	Jute Manufactures excluding Twist and Yarn	337.41	330.10	259.29	205.34	171.13	341.27	262.31	244.26
5.	Woollen Carpets and Rugs	133.42	164.24	152.18					
6.	Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	518.95	601.92	761.07	949.99	1207.36	1153.27	1411.62	1994.84
7.	Manufacture of Metals n.e.s.	204.36	185.77	220.72	196.20	196.30	199.39	152.05	164.91
8.	Iron and Steel	106.13	69.70	79.85	50.80	48.47	75.72	56.16	56.04
9.	Non-Ferrous Metals	15.58	15.54	12.14	25.95	21.62	17.69	42.35	24.33
10.	Others	263.13	289.03	384.30	523.88	515.19	665.97	659.28	735.00
Machinery and Transport Equipment		448.79	525.86	617.89	584.95	540.76	663.17	703.54	836.05
1.	Machinery, other than Electric	179.15	215.45	272.48	249.70	275.44	334.90	357.80	426.27
2.	Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances	97.11	114.36	133.45	151.94	112.01	137.92	158.67	208.30
3.	Transport Equipment	172.53	196.04	211.94	183.29	153.30	190.37	187.09	201.49
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles		774.79	870.58	1039.37	978.38	1145.94	1455.15	1565.71	1955.40
1.	Footwear	33.90	40.07	36.18	32.66	34.30	48.39	49.75	81.17
2.	Clothing	499.08	565.71	657.66	604.91	741.10	984.70	1108.05	1405.84
3.	Others	241.81	264.80	345.53	340.81	370.54	422.06	407.91	468.39
Commodities and Transactions n.e.s.		27.20	50.41	15.83	22.09	24.19	28.14	17.90	38.80
Total Exports		6418.43	6710.71	7805.90	8803.36	9770.71	11743.68	10894.59	12451.95

(Rupees crore)								
Commodity	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	
1	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
I. Primary Products	4097.82	4695.76	6465.21	7758.42	10186.73	11218.69	15418.30	
A. Agriculture and Allied Products	3320.13	3500.63	4749.57	6018.70	7894.75	9081.96	12632.55	
1. Tea	601.18	609.41	916.85	1070.06	1211.64	976.56	1059.16	
2. Coffee	261.55	293.52	347.12	252.19	332.09	376.25	545.60	
3. Rice	338.60	331.44	426.52	461.57	755.59	975.60	1286.71	
4. Cotton Raw including Waste	109.50	21.37	128.37	845.85	304.89	181.78	653.59	
5. Tobacco	135.09	125.94	175.04	263.39	377.04	474.04	461.21	
6. Cashew including Cashew Nut Shell Liquid	315.15	275.87	367.63	446.95	675.52	748.66	1048.20	
7. Spices	336.56	275.09	276.98	233.94	372.13	393.42	568.91	
8. Oil Meals	213.36	408.66	610.16	608.50	921.39	1545.29	2323.92	
9. Fruits and Vegetables	128.24	170.42	201.90	213.25	348.98	312.43	414.34	
10. Processed Fruits, Juices, misc. Processed Items	174.07	177.09	210.48	212.70	190.49	228.20	284.02	
11. Marine Products	533.23	629.95	687.18	960.01	1442.72	1743.15	2551.89	
12. Sugar and Mollases	11.74	9.67	32.51	37.57	157.25	353.51	178.08	
13. Meat and Meat Preparations	87.72	94.05	113.70	139.84	230.79	257.11	344.52	
14. Others	74.14	78.14	255.13	272.87	574.23	515.96	912.40	
B. Ores and Minerals	777.69	1195.13	1715.63	1739.72	2291.98	2136.73	2785.75	
1. Iron Ore	554.49	673.09	927.56	1049.13	1435.39	1104.09	1373.67	
2. Mica	23.40	29.44	30.01	34.84	35.25	23.94	27.75	
3. Others	199.80	492.60	758.07	655.74	821.34	1008.70	1384.33	
II. Manufactured Goods	10625.56	14641.44	19931.67	23319.10	32413.41	40659.81	52244.58	
1. Leather and Manufactures	1250.48	1522.03	1950.44	2600.25	3127.76	3699.94	4076.02	
2. Chemicals and Allied Products	735.60	1179.39	1981.00	2344.67	3646.78	3558.53	4635.25	
a) Drugs, Pharmaceutical and Fine Chemicals	326.13	473.73	849.59	1014.07	1550.09	1533.04	2009.69	
b) Others	409.46	705.66	1131.41	1330.60	2096.69	2025.30	2625.56	
3. Plastic and Linoleum Products	65.19	108.24	162.40	199.54	276.40	432.64	1053.50	
4. Rubber, Glass, Paints, Enamels and Products	225.56	291.56	443.59	533.35	665.13	1145.34	1642.21	
5. Engineering Goods	1494.11	2318.89	3325.99	4037.78	5554.38	7184.93	9529.28	
6. Readymade Garments	1819.60	2101.88	3226.47	4012.11	5421.42	6930.70	8111.89	
7. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	1405.05	1527.95	2051.92	2762.80	4448.58	5505.50	6712.77	
a) Cotton Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	1144.65	1155.03	1507.00	2099.83	3203.11	3911.29	4821.27	
b) Natural Silk Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	138.22	185.34	205.02	235.05	350.03	401.40	399.01	
c) Others	122.18	187.58	339.90	427.93	895.44	1192.82	1492.49	
8. Jute Manufactures	240.60	232.72	296.36	298.37	390.76	355.07	388.89	
9. Coir and Manufactures	29.65	31.63	41.47	48.02	70.21	90.49	129.87	
10. Handicrafts	3167.19	5103.16	6168.40	6167.44	8349.49	10956.83	14955.46	
a) Gems and Jewellery	2612.73	4391.95	5295.53	5246.71	6750.11	8896.52	12532.98	
b) Carpets (Handmade excluding Silk)	328.42	413.02	501.76	519.03	1004.25	1259.34	1423.39	
c) Works of Art (excluding Floor Coverings)	226.04	298.19	371.11	401.70	595.37	800.97	999.09	
11. Sports Goods	57.44	74.35	81.52	86.26	77.68	101.34	139.51	
12. Others	135.10	149.64	202.12	228.51	384.82	698.50	869.93	
III. Petroleum Products	648.75	504.96	696.67	937.80	1022.27	1379.25	1247.79	
IV. Others	301.53	389.34	564.87	542.31	419.40	430.50	840.72	
Total Exports	15673.66	20231.50	27658.42	32557.63	44041.81	53688.25	69751.39	

(Rupees crore)							
Commodity	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01P
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
I. Primary Products	16372.62	24274.09	28524.48	28569.59	29146.05	28270.94	32713.40
A. Agriculture and Allied Products	13269.42	20344.00	24362.57	24626.16	25387.33	24301.17	27423.28
1. Tea	975.48	1171.11	1037.08	1876.29	2264.89	1784.67	1975.75
2. Coffee	1052.93	1502.94	1426.59	1696.14	1727.92	1434.85	1188.82
3. Rice	1205.79	4568.08	3172.36	3371.00	6280.75	3125.92	2926.10
4. Cotton Raw including Waste	139.76	203.54	1574.51	821.89	206.92	77.07	223.95
5. Tobacco	254.75	446.82	756.77	1070.24	761.78	1008.92	870.70
6. Cashew including Cashew Nut Shell Liquid	1247.08	1237.16	1288.26	1407.08	1631.60	2460.68	1882.19
7. Spices	612.24	793.52	1202.14	1409.66	1632.52	1767.43	1622.62
8. Oil Meals	1797.84	2348.61	3495.34	3435.23	1941.69	1637.86	2044.62
9. Fruits and Vegetables	436.74	527.60	578.78	589.79	540.35	642.91	840.55
10. Processed Fruits, Juices, misc. Processed Items	361.19	887.76	1090.30	644.97	713.23	853.29	1327.68
11. Marine Products	3536.64	3381.13	4007.63	4486.76	4368.55	5124.56	6368.37
12. Sugar and Mollases	62.16	506.40	1077.89	254.92	24.44	40.26	502.93
13. Meat and Meat Preparations	402.73	627.00	708.91	808.35	788.12	819.43	1469.12
14. Others	1184.09	2142.34	2946.03	2753.84	2504.57	3523.31	4179.87
B. Ores and Minerals	3103.20	3930.09	4161.91	3943.43	3758.73	3969.78	5290.12
1. Iron Ore	1297.19	1721.03	1706.44	1769.66	1615.50	1175.32	1629.34
2. Mica	22.24	27.31	25.01	40.04	43.33	42.32	63.15
3. Others	1783.77	2181.75	2430.46	2133.73	2099.90	2752.13	3597.64
II. Manufactured Goods	64067.06	79433.34	87377.38	98659.76	108506.18	128760.68	157661.69
1. Leather and Manufactures	5057.15	5861.17	5700.63	6157.06	6986.73	6890.87	8915.23
2. Chemicals and Allied Products	6139.90	7890.70	9550.36	11780.98	12226.61	14772.24	18436.48
a) Drugs, Pharmaceutical and Fine Chemicals	2512.34	3408.70	4341.80	5419.31	6256.07	7230.16	8729.89
b) Others	3627.56	4482.00	5208.57	6361.68	5970.54	7542.07	9706.59
3. Plastic and Linoleum Products	1501.67	1958.28	1914.96	1911.48	1984.40	2616.33	4152.86
4. Rubber, Glass, Paints, Enamels and Products	1943.76	2147.52	2380.84	2589.72	2580.97	2944.80	4229.86
5. Engineering Goods	11014.77	14687.71	17617.49	19831.78	18779.99	22325.34	31347.67
6. Readymade Garments	10304.82	12294.68	13324.11	14405.73	18363.56	20648.48	25471.00
7. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	9559.63	11784.26	14401.74	16186.51	15670.09	18150.80	22526.82
a) Cotton Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	7013.71	8618.62	11082.12	12131.62	11661.48	13388.24	15987.71
b) Natural Silk Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.,	427.73	445.40	457.19	655.72	749.65	1030.06	1412.28
c) Others	2118.19	2720.24	2862.43	3399.17	3258.95	3732.49	5126.83
8. Jute Manufactures	472.85	621.08	551.55	694.39	581.60	544.59	930.93
9. Coir and Manufactures	172.77	210.31	216.51	254.85	316.57	199.97	220.54
10. Handicrafts	16729.71	20501.96	20109.58	23346.92	29330.38	37567.55	38855.10
a) Gems and Jewellery	14130.54	17644.22	16872.09	19866.53	24945.11	32509.43	33760.71
b) Carpets (Handmade excluding Silk)	1386.19	1406.29	1548.87	1526.04	1721.74	2160.75	2041.30
c) Works of Art (excluding Floor Coverings)	1212.98	1451.45	1688.62	1954.35	2663.53	2897.37	3053.09
11. Sports Goods	206.68	246.63	277.09	300.15	308.08	290.16	314.66
12. Others	961.35	1229.05	1332.51	1200.19	1377.20	1809.56	2260.53
III. Petroleum Products	1308.98	1517.75	1710.35	1310.99	376.22	168.45	8541.67
IV. Others	925.45	1128.16	1204.86	1560.30	1724.68	2361.32	4654.24
Total Exports	82674.11	106353.34	118817.08	130100.64	139753.14	159561.39	203571.01

P : Provisional.

n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified or included.

Note : Due to change in Commodity Classification by DGCI & S, data on Chemical elements and compounds, Machinery, other than electric and Electrical machinery, Apparatus and Appliances from 1970-71 to 1975-76 and 1976-77 to 1986-87 may not be strictly compatible. Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

Table 119 : Imports of Principal Commodities

(US \$ million)								
Commodity	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Food and Live Animals	359.6	263.5	208.1	702.0	1077.0	1645.8	1064.6	270.8
1. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	281.8	175.6	105.3	607.2	961.9	1546.5	966.4	142.7
a) Wheat	229.4	137.3	62.7	444.1	879.2	1394.2	890.3	109.0
b) Rice	39.5	24.2	14.0	8.3	15.3	53.6	51.2	7.2

c) Others	13.0	14.1	28.6	154.8	67.3	98.7	24.9	26.5	24.1
2. Cashew Nuts Raw	38.9	37.3	41.4	37.0	46.1	38.7	20.4	20.9	11.1
3. Spices	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	8.6	11.1
4. Others	38.2	49.4	60.4	56.8	67.9	59.2	76.2	98.6	170.3
Beverages and Tobacco	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.8
1. Tobacco, Unmanufactured	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
2. Others	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.8
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	265.0	284.9	247.4	236.3	277.1	244.9	383.2	748.4	702.6
1. Crude Rubber Including Synthetic and Reclaimed	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.2	8.8	8.1	9.3	12.6	36.1
2. Cotton	130.8	151.7	118.4	66.8	34.5	32.5	144.2	231.6	32.1
3. Jute	0.2	0.0	1.5	15.7	4.7	3.8	7.5	0.0	1.9
4. Wool and Other Animal Hair excluding Wool Tops	21.3	19.0	15.5	26.9	34.6	29.9	31.1	35.0	38.7
5. Manmade Fibres and Waste thereof	.	.	.	.	.	.	17.9	95.1	92.8
6. Synthetic Fibres suitable for Spinning #	9.5	6.2	6.4	3.3	3.4	7.3	15.7	128.2	147.4
7. Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	14.4	13.3	8.6	17.1	7.5	23.3	34.6	52.6	82.3
8. Crude Fertilisers and Crude Minerals	46.7	48.7	49.2	65.6	143.3	96.3	96.6	131.1	138.6
9. Others	37.1	41.1	43.0	35.7	40.2	43.8	26.1	62.1	132.7
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	180.0	260.4	266.1	719.5	1457.1	1412.1	1574.3	1807.4	2050.5
1. Petroleum Crude and Partly Refined	140.1	197.3	188.7	535.2	1202.5	1211.4	1282.8	1451.5	1511.0
2. Petroleum Products	39.7	62.5	77.1	183.8	254.4	200.3	291.5	355.0	527.2
3. Others	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.0	12.3
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	50.9	62.2	32.5	83.3	43.9	19.6	131.4	859.5	671.4
1. Vegetable oils, fixed	30.5	37.7	20.2	73.1	15.5	16.3	112.1	828.8	652.8
2. Others	20.4	24.5	12.3	10.2	28.4	3.2	19.3	30.6	18.5
Chemicals	254.4	292.4	337.3	458.7	920.7	875.2	493.0	754.7	1016.8
1. Chemical elements and compounds	89.9	96.1	119.1	140.7	234.5	207.5	153.5	228.9	280.6
2. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	12.2	11.2	11.9	13.3	14.4	13.6	16.8	20.3	28.4
3. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	32.1	35.5	30.3	33.9	43.1	41.8	47.0	74.1	96.2
4. Fertilisers, manufactured	81.0	108.7	125.4	209.0	549.3	540.6	213.4	300.6	450.7
5. Others	39.2	40.8	50.6	61.8	79.5	71.6	62.2	130.8	160.8
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	456.1	589.4	585.7	692.1	971.5	714.1	754.1	1132.8	1795.7
1. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	32.5	35.2	54.2	95.0	66.7	97.0	201.2	385.1	567.4
2. Paper, Paperboard and manufactures thereof	33.2	46.7	40.9	37.5	75.0	66.4	69.3	95.3	127.3
a) Newsprint Paper	24.8	36.9	26.7	23.7	56.7	44.1	52.6	70.9	97.7
b) Others	8.4	9.8	14.1	13.8	18.3	22.3	16.7	24.4	29.6
3. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles and Related Products	10.4	13.4	8.1	7.6	16.3	14.4	8.5	23.7	57.6
4. Iron and Steel	194.6	317.9	294.2	320.1	533.6	359.2	244.4	306.1	562.1
5. Non-Ferrous Metals	158.0	137.0	142.1	180.1	225.0	115.7	175.0	223.8	298.4
6. Manufactures of Metal, n.e.s.	12.3	16.2	24.5	28.1	34.8	38.2	35.5	44.3	56.0
7. Others	15.1	22.8	21.6	23.7	20.1	23.2	20.2	54.6	126.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	522.2	629.7	693.3	836.2	876.1	1076.4	1166.9	1293.3	1531.5
1. Machinery, other than Electric	341.1	362.4	388.2	547.5	508.2	664.2	857.1	809.1	935.4
2. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances	93.1	140.7	174.6	166.8	202.7	231.2	119.5	221.8	235.3
3. Transport Equipment	88.0	126.6	130.4	121.9	165.2	181.0	190.2	262.4	360.7
a) Railway Vehicles	18.5	26.7	33.0	32.5	32.1	39.5	19.3	21.2	15.2
b) Others	69.5	99.9	97.5	89.4	133.2	141.4	170.9	241.2	345.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	73.6	58.7	62.4	64.0	65.9	74.5	83.5	143.3	211.2
Total Imports	2162.3	2441.5	2433.1	3792.6	5690.6	6063.7	5651.7	7011.8	8278.7

(US \$ million)

Commodity	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18

Food and Live Animals	345.7	480.6	769.5	661.7	1005.9	617.1	717.6	587.1
1. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	130.7	127.0	387.1	386.1	781.9	203.6	90.1	68.0
a) Wheat	104.1	96.8	334.2	363.9	622.2	109.0	49.9	34.5
b) Rice	0.9	4.7	16.4	4.0	97.1	76.0	11.2	1.3
c) Others	25.6	25.5	36.5	18.2	62.7	18.6	29.0	32.2
2. Cashew Nuts Raw	14.3	11.0	20.5	1.5	21.4	32.7	19.9	55.7
3. Spices	14.2	23.1	21.9	28.8	39.7	25.2	19.8	26.0
4. Others	186.5	319.6	340.0	245.4	162.9	355.7	587.8	437.4
Beverages and Tobacco	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	3.0	1.3	3.0	2.4
1. Tobacco, Unmanufactured	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
2. Others	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.3	3.0	2.3
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	658.6	714.9	940.4	793.6	922.0	944.9	1227.9	1271.4
1. Crude Rubber Including Synthetic and Reclaimed	66.2	39.9	84.8	66.1	79.8	73.4	82.2	84.1
2. Cotton	0.1	0.0	13.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.1

3.	Jute	0.6	2.6	2.7	8.8	6.3	30.0	5.0	2.0
4.	Wool and Other Animal Hair excluding Wool Tops	39.4	64.2	48.9	57.6	74.8	69.1	84.0	68.9
5.	Manmade Fibres and Waste thereof	70.3	84.9	137.7	93.5	48.3	27.6	17.2	4.8
6.	Synthetic Fibres suitable for Spinning #	64.3	37.2	55.4	57.2	53.0	23.1	38.9	41.4
7.	Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	114.1	146.1	226.1	200.3	186.7	156.0	296.5	369.4
8.	Crude Fertilisers and Crude Minerals	227.3	263.4	267.1	211.0	291.7	347.8	381.2	329.1
9.	Others	76.3	76.7	104.5	98.9	181.4	218.0	312.7	371.6
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials		4114.7	6692.2	5831.9	5957.4	4703.4	4595.9	4260.8	2370.8
1.	Petroleum Crude and Partly Refined	2701.5	4234.3	4165.9	4183.5	3424.6	2885.4	3013.3	1659.2
2.	Petroleum Products	1333.2	2420.6	1620.3	1632.7	1248.5	1664.4	1064.7	540.3
3.	Others	80.0	37.3	45.6	141.2	30.3	46.1	182.8	171.3
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats		562.3	889.9	767.1	463.2	772.0	847.7	629.4	513.6
1.	Vegetable oils, fixed	551.1	863.4	697.2	410.4	709.9	799.5	612.3	496.4
2.	Others	11.2	26.5	69.9	52.7	62.0	48.2	17.1	17.2
Chemicals		1196.4	1674.7	1476.2	1023.0	1360.2	2044.9	2348.1	2063.4
1.	Chemical elements and compounds	399.6	452.9	541.0	437.1	638.2	720.6	890.4	896.3
2.	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	31.4	26.3	27.7	29.1	30.3	34.9	46.1	52.0
3.	Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	91.3	106.9	94.2	91.9	142.1	115.4	144.8	167.3
4.	Fertilisers, manufactured	458.5	824.7	568.3	211.6	197.8	846.7	860.5	450.7
5.	Others	215.6	263.9	245.0	253.3	351.9	327.4	406.3	497.2
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material		2434.6	2834.7	2896.6	2919.3	3091.6	2498.2	3090.4	3409.6
1.	Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	429.0	526.9	443.1	754.4	1061.8	868.2	898.8	1165.5
2.	Paper, Paperboard and manufactures thereof	196.1	235.8	273.6	165.0	151.4	164.4	184.7	169.9
a)	Newsprint Paper	136.6	145.4	202.1	122.2	109.0	118.3	106.6	95.0
b)	Others	59.6	90.4	71.5	42.8	42.4	46.1	78.1	74.9
3.	Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles and Related Products	65.0	75.1	107.9	131.6	131.6	94.7	124.7	118.1
4.	Iron and Steel	1072.7	1077.8	1342.0	1212.7	1014.2	791.6	1139.9	1218.0
5.	Non-Ferrous Metals	436.4	603.6	442.8	356.5	377.8	346.3	442.8	404.4
6.	Manufactures of Metal, n.e.s.	93.5	113.1	128.8	148.7	143.8	118.5	164.7	163.6
7.	Others	141.8	202.4	158.4	150.5	211.0	114.5	134.9	170.2
Machinery and Transport Equipment		1707.6	2302.1	2208.5	2661.5	3069.2	2546.2	3238.0	4913.5
1.	Machinery, other than Electric	873.9	1377.0	1503.9	1488.6	1983.9	1622.0	2119.3	3335.8
2.	Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances	415.6	328.3	364.5	511.1	653.1	613.9	753.8	948.9
3.	Transport Equipment	418.1	596.7	340.1	661.7	432.2	310.3	464.8	628.9
a)	Railway Vehicles	31.5	58.8	61.6	71.3	42.9	27.3	27.8	32.6
b)	Others	386.6	538.0	278.5	590.5	389.3	283.0	437.0	596.2
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles		270.0	276.4	281.4	305.7	383.5	316.1	451.6	594.8
Total Imports		11290.6	15866.5	15172.9	14786.6	15310.9	14412.3	16066.9	15726.7

(US \$ million)								
Commodity	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	
1	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	

I. Bulk Imports		7019.1	7886.1	8539.4	10848.0	8562.8	9829.8	9112.2
A. Petroleum, Crude and Products		3118.1	3009.0	3767.5	6028.1	5324.8	6100.0	5753.5
B. Bulk Consumption Goods		1140.6	1304.0	556.1	556.5	274.7	506.7	326.7
1.	Cereals and Cereal Preparations	50.9	534.2	234.0	101.6	70.3	333.5	92.6
2.	Edible Oils	747.2	503.9	125.4	181.6	100.5	57.6	53.1
3.	Pulses	193.6	265.8	138.4	268.2	103.5	115.5	180.7
4.	Sugar	148.9	0.1	58.3	5.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
C. Other Bulk Items		2760.4	3573.1	4215.9	4263.3	2963.2	3223.1	3032.0
1.	Fertilizers	391.8	644.7	1082.9	984.3	954.2	977.7	825.9
a)	Crude	107.9	131.4	161.4	193.2	184.5	158.4	122.0
b)	Sulphur and Unroasted Iron Pyrites	139.1	173.4	180.3	155.1	124.4	120.9	72.2
c)	Manufactured	144.9	340.0	741.2	636.0	645.3	698.4	631.7
2.	Non Ferrous Metals	492.8	535.8	712.9	614.1	340.6	394.8	479.2
3.	Paper, Paperboards, Mgfs. including News Prints	208.3	209.6	209.3	254.2	197.9	177.2	221.9
4.	Crude Rubber, including Synthetic and Reclaimed	92.9	119.4	104.4	126.1	73.8	90.0	109.0
5.	Pulp and Waste Paper	184.0	179.3	184.5	255.2	121.2	141.2	158.6
6.	Metalliferous Ores, Metal Scrap, etc.	372.9	549.4	569.5	851.7	476.5	663.6	442.4
7.	Iron and Steel	1017.8	1335.0	1352.4	1177.6	798.9	778.6	795.0
II. Non-Bulk Imports		10136.6	11611.1	12679.8	13224.6	10847.8	12051.8	14194.0
A. Capital Goods		5063.8	4803.0	5288.1	5835.6	4232.6	4531.6	6242.8
1.	Manufactures of Metals	123.8	133.5	144.8	168.5	130.4	145.8	178.3
2.	Machine Tools	163.2	173.8	191.8	263.2	172.8	166.1	154.6
3.	Machinery except Electrical and Electronic	2016.5	1809.5	1929.9	2100.0	1457.5	1652.6	1881.9
4.	Electrical Machinery except Electronic	843.2	1079.0	1088.4	948.7	629.8	826.9	204.1

5.	Electronic Goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	912.4
6.	Computer Goods	.	.	.	.	.	.	18.0
7.	Transport Equipment	586.1	519.8	889.3	930.5	371.2	461.8	1270.4
8.	Project Goods	1330.9	1087.5	1043.9	1424.7	1471.0	1278.5	1623.1
B.	Mainly Export Related Items	2584.8	3729.0	3960.9	3680.0	3581.0	4148.2	4387.5
1.	Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	1556.7	2192.8	2554.6	2083.1	1957.1	2442.1	2634.5
2.	Organic and Inorganic Chemicals	834.4	1307.9	1153.8	1275.6	1378.7	1427.5	1370.7
3.	Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.	144.0	185.9	202.7	246.7	137.1	148.7	228.4
4.	Cashew Nuts	49.7	42.4	49.8	74.7	108.2	129.9	153.9
C.	Others	2488.0	3079.1	3430.8	3709.0	3034.2	3372.0	3563.7
1.	Artificial Resins and Plastic Materials, etc.	437.4	558.3	599.4	610.0	568.7	420.5	434.5
2.	Professional, Scientific Controlling Instruments, Photographic Optical Goods	385.4	469.1	404.0	590.6	407.2	501.4	422.3
3.	Coal, Coke and Briquettes, etc.	168.9	290.0	337.5	440.0	420.4	477.6	466.5
4.	Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	129.4	163.3	240.0	261.1	226.6	280.8	257.9
5.	Chemical Materials and Products	147.5	129.1	131.3	159.4	137.2	169.5	167.0
6.	Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures	80.8	113.4	102.3	113.1	88.8	89.1	86.8
7.	Others	1138.6	1356.0	1616.3	1534.9	1185.2	1433.0	1728.8
Total Imports		17155.7	19497.2	21219.2	24072.5	19410.5	21881.6	23306.2

(US \$ million)

Commodity	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01P
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
I. Bulk Imports	11320.6	14314.3	16365.1	14790.1	13230.1	19646.1	20757.7
A. Petroleum, Crude and Products	5927.8	7525.8	10036.2	8164.0	6398.6	12611.4	15650.1
B. Bulk Consumption Goods	1144.1	969.7	1214.0	1483.4	2524.2	2416.9	1432.2
1. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	29.4	24.0	137.2	291.5	287.7	221.9	18.6
2. Edible Oils	198.8	676.2	825.1	743.9	1803.9	1856.8	1298.6
3. Pulses	188.8	205.0	250.8	321.4	168.5	81.9	108.1
4. Sugar	727.1	64.5	0.9	126.5	264.1	256.3	6.9
C. Other Bulk Items	4248.6	5818.9	5114.8	5142.8	4307.3	4617.8	3675.3
1. Fertilizers	1052.4	1682.7	911.2	1116.6	1076.4	1399.1	745.9
a) Crude	152.6	156.8	134.5	178.2	198.3	204.2	218.9
b) Sulphur and Unroasted Iron Pyrites	135.8	144.4	91.0	94.3	66.6	116.0	88.0
c) Manufactured	763.9	1381.5	685.7	844.1	811.4	1079.0	439.0
2. Non Ferrous Metals	717.9	903.9	1105.6	920.3	597.4	546.9	526.3
3. Paper, Paperboards, Mgfs. including News Prints	246.2	473.3	498.7	502.1	465.1	447.2	450.2
4. Crude Rubber, including Synthetic and Reclaimed	118.1	215.0	177.3	160.4	145.4	143.3	151.1
5. Pulp and Waste Paper	202.3	275.3	231.7	283.9	235.5	255.2	279.0
6. Metalliferrous Ores, Metal Scrap, etc.	748.1	822.4	819.6	738.4	723.9	874.5	749.6
7. Iron and Steel	1163.6	1446.2	1370.6	1421.1	1063.5	951.7	773.4
II. Non-Bulk Imports	17333.8	22361.0	22767.4	26694.4	29158.6	30024.6	29778.8
A. Capital Goods	7638.1	10330.2	9922.0	9796.1	10064.4	8965.5	8785.2
1. Manufactures of Metals	206.2	278.2	316.4	325.3	380.1	405.0	385.8
2. Machine Tools	213.6	371.9	525.0	422.2	346.9	261.5	218.3
3. Machinery except Electrical and Electronic	2727.8	3924.4	3644.3	3621.9	3044.5	2745.0	2754.3
4. Electrical Machinery except Electronic	251.4	386.4	325.3	378.2	421.0	437.8	472.0
5. Electronic Goods	1228.1	1752.3	1423.8	2087.8	2223.0	2796.6	3505.4
6. Computer Goods	43.6	120.8	84.4	170.1	162.5	197.0	171.0
7. Transport Equipment	1113.6	1105.1	1484.3	1051.3	798.2	1136.6	643.4
8. Project Goods	1853.6	2391.0	2118.3	1739.4	2688.1	986.0	635.1
B. Mainly Export Related Items	4316.6	5257.5	6138.0	6913.3	7131.1	9117.3	8053.9
1. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	1629.7	2106.0	2925.0	3342.1	3760.3	5436.0	4808.4
2. Organic and Inorganic Chemicals	2137.1	2565.5	2660.9	2956.1	2683.7	2866.3	2438.4
3. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.	329.6	358.7	358.5	408.6	456.8	538.4	596.5
4. Cashew Nuts	220.2	227.2	193.7	206.4	230.3	276.5	210.6
C. Others	5379.1	6773.3	6707.4	9984.9	11963.2	11941.8	12939.6
1. Artificial Resins and Plastic Materials, etc.	606.2	803.4	796.0	692.6	675.7	719.5	553.7
2. Professional, Scientific Controlling Instruments, Photographic Optical Goods	491.9	669.1	552.6	745.7	820.2	844.5	854.2
3. Coal, Coke and Briquettes, etc.	708.4	925.5	994.9	1192.5	979.7	1008.1	1103.2
4. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	298.5	406.0	306.8	389.4	383.9	373.0	372.4
5. Chemical Materials and Products	201.9	245.5	263.6	298.8	389.8	360.8	329.3
6. Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures	131.5	151.5	120.9	138.5	160.3	163.9	172.6
7. Others	2940.8	3572.4	3672.7	6527.5	8553.7	8472.1	9554.2
Total Imports	28654.4	36675.3	39132.4	41484.5	42388.7	49670.7	50536.5

P : Provisional.

n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified or included.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

(Rupees crore)

(Rupees crore)

Commodity	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Food and Live Animals	279.91	380.15	690.14	639.64	1040.15	733.62	878.01	750.25
1. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	105.82	100.41	347.17	373.19	808.52	242.00	110.20	86.93
a) Wheat	84.31	76.59	299.75	351.74	643.38	129.58	61.03	44.05
b) Rice	0.74	3.69	14.69	3.87	100.35	90.33	13.73	1.70
c) Others	20.77	20.13	32.73	17.58	64.79	22.09	35.44	41.18
2. Cashew Nuts Raw	11.60	8.71	18.36	1.41	22.12	38.85	24.37	71.17
3. Spices	11.49	18.28	19.68	27.82	41.09	29.91	24.25	33.24
4. Others	151.00	252.75	304.93	237.22	168.42	422.86	719.19	558.91
Beverages and Tobacco	0.58	0.78	1.20	1.15	3.12	1.54	3.65	3.03
1. Tobacco, Unmanufactured	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.64	0.04	0.03	0.12
2. Others	0.53	0.75	1.08	1.12	2.48	1.50	3.62	2.91
Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	533.32	565.44	843.35	767.05	953.30	1123.39	1502.38	1624.56
1. Crude Rubber Incl. Synthetic and Reclaimed	53.63	31.55	76.01	63.93	82.47	87.23	100.62	107.46
2. Cotton	0.07	0.02	11.83	0.07	0.00	0.00	12.57	0.07
3. Jute	0.46	2.02	2.43	8.52	6.49	35.64	6.15	2.56
4. Wool and Other Animal Hair excl. Wool Tops	31.91	50.79	43.87	55.71	77.38	82.10	102.73	88.04
5. Manmade Fibres and Waste thereof	56.90	67.12	123.52	90.39	49.99	32.85	21.02	6.13
6. Synthetic Fibres suitable for Spinning #	52.10	29.41	49.66	55.27	54.82	27.42	47.61	52.85
7. Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	92.42	115.56	202.75	193.61	193.00	185.47	362.74	472.00
8. Crude Fertilisers and Crude Minerals	184.03	208.31	239.53	203.91	301.61	413.50	466.34	420.56
9. Others	61.80	60.66	93.75	95.64	187.54	259.18	382.60	474.89
Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	3331.85	5292.99	5230.18	5758.41	4863.35	5463.91	5213.07	3029.42
1. Petroleum Crude and Partly Refined	2187.53	3348.97	3736.10	4043.74	3541.05	3430.34	3686.80	2120.19
2. Petroleum Products	1079.55	1914.50	1453.16	1578.19	1290.93	1978.71	1302.59	690.40
3. Others	64.77	29.52	40.92	136.48	31.37	54.86	223.68	218.83
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	455.36	703.83	687.97	447.69	798.20	1007.79	770.11	656.25
1. Vegetable oils, fixed	446.28	682.90	625.28	396.74	734.05	950.44	749.14	634.32
2. Others	9.08	20.93	62.69	50.95	64.15	57.35	20.97	21.93
Chemicals	968.77	1324.59	1323.94	988.88	1406.48	2431.08	2872.85	2636.66
1. Chemical elements and compounds	323.56	358.20	485.18	422.51	659.88	856.65	1089.41	1145.31
2. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	25.46	20.77	24.85	28.17	31.31	41.48	56.38	66.43
3. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	73.94	84.58	84.44	88.83	146.93	137.14	177.15	213.77
4. Fertilisers, Manufactured	371.26	652.30	509.71	204.56	204.48	1006.57	1052.84	575.85
5. Others	174.55	208.74	219.76	244.81	363.88	389.24	497.07	635.30
Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	1971.41	2242.02	2597.75	2821.81	3196.74	2970.04	3781.11	4356.91
1. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	347.37	416.75	397.38	729.17	1097.94	1032.11	1099.67	1489.30
2. Paper, Paperboard and Manufactures thereof	158.82	186.51	245.38	159.51	156.58	195.48	225.97	217.08
a) Newsprint Paper	110.59	115.00	181.26	118.14	112.72	140.62	130.39	121.33
b) Others	48.23	71.51	64.12	41.37	43.86	54.86	95.58	95.75
3. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-up Articles and Related Products	52.64	59.41	96.73	127.20	136.07	112.63	152.58	150.93
4. Iron and Steel	868.59	852.42	1203.54	1172.15	1048.67	941.11	1394.60	1556.36
5. Non-Ferrous Metals	353.41	477.42	397.13	344.64	390.64	411.73	541.82	516.76
6. Manufactures of Metal, n.e.s.	75.73	89.45	115.54	143.70	148.67	140.84	201.47	208.99
7. Others	114.85	160.06	142.05	145.44	218.17	136.14	165.00	217.49
Machinery and Transport Equipment	1382.74	1820.75	1980.65	2572.63	3173.54	3027.08	4083.95	6278.58
1. Machinery, other than Electric	707.67	1089.12	1348.75	1438.92	2051.39	1928.38	2592.96	4262.53
2. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus and Appliances	336.50	259.68	326.89	494.07	675.27	729.85	922.30	1212.49
3. Transport Equipment	338.57	471.95	305.01	639.64	446.88	368.85	568.69	803.56
a) Railway Vehicles	25.54	46.47	55.28	68.90	44.35	32.45	34.03	41.69
b) Others	313.03	425.48	249.73	570.74	402.53	336.40	534.66	761.87
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	218.64	218.60	252.37	295.48	396.58	375.75	552.56	760.10
Total Imports	9142.58	12549.15	13607.55	14292.74	15831.46	17134.20	19657.69	20095.76

(Rupees crore)

Commodity	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
1	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
I. Bulk Imports	9100.87	11420.40	14217.50	19464.26	21108.90	27944.24	28580.94
A. Petroleum, Crude and Products	4042.92	4357.61	6272.52	10816.11	13126.72	17141.70	18046.19
B. Bulk Consumption Goods	1478.89	1888.37	925.89	998.55	677.31	1467.52	1024.72
1. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	66.06	773.63	389.65	182.30	173.42	965.83	290.47
2. Edible Oils	968.77	729.70	208.75	325.79	247.79	166.88	166.63
3. Pulses	250.99	384.91	230.42	481.17	255.27	334.38	566.86
4. Sugar	193.07	0.13	97.07	9.29	0.83	0.43	0.76

C. Other Bulk Items	3579.06	5174.42	7019.09	7649.60	7304.87	9335.02	9510.03
1. Fertilizers	508.02	933.65	1802.90	1766.12	2352.37	2831.62	2590.59
a) Crude	139.84	190.22	268.77	346.61	454.93	458.71	382.67
b) Sulphur and Unroasted Iron Pyrites	180.31	251.11	300.14	278.37	306.63	350.06	226.42
c) Manufactured	187.87	492.32	1233.99	1141.14	1590.81	2022.85	1981.50
2. Non Ferrous Metals	638.91	775.95	1186.87	1101.93	839.64	1143.57	1503.01
3. Paper, Paperboards, Mgfs. Incl. News Prints	270.03	303.48	348.43	456.06	487.91	513.26	696.04
4. Crude Rubber, incl. Synthetic and Reclaimed	120.41	172.86	173.87	226.33	182.02	260.63	341.95
5. Pulp and Waste Paper	238.54	259.64	307.21	457.98	298.69	409.02	497.33
6. Metalliferrous Ores, Metal Scrap, etc.	483.44	795.57	948.19	1528.20	1174.79	1922.03	1387.50
7. Iron and Steel	1319.71	1933.27	2251.62	2112.98	1969.45	2254.89	2493.61
II. Non-Bulk Imports	13142.87	16814.82	21110.85	23728.60	26741.94	35430.28	44520.07
A. Capital Goods	6565.63	6955.60	8804.31	10470.62	10434.25	13124.76	19580.96
1. Manufactures of Metals	160.52	193.31	241.06	302.27	321.40	422.19	559.40
2. Machine Tools	211.65	251.66	319.39	472.32	425.91	481.12	484.97
3. Machinery except Electrical and Electronic	2614.60	2620.42	3213.10	3767.91	3593.07	4786.23	5902.55
4. Electrical Machinery except Electronic	1093.29	1562.53	1812.17	1702.30	1552.49	2394.90	640.28
5. Electronic Goods							2861.64
6. Computer Goods							56.54
7. Transport Equipment	759.89	752.74	1480.63	1669.58	914.97	1337.53	3984.72
8. Project Goods	1725.68	1574.94	1737.96	2556.24	3626.41	3702.79	5090.86
B. Mainly Export Related Items	3351.34	5400.24	6594.53	6602.96	8827.89	12014.33	13761.54
1. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	2018.44	3175.53	4253.26	3737.60	4824.52	7072.86	8263.21
2. Organic and Inorganic Chemicals	1081.82	1894.07	1920.98	2288.71	3398.73	4134.43	4299.15
3. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.	186.70	269.27	337.43	442.65	337.96	430.71	716.48
4. Cashew Nuts	64.38	61.37	82.86	134.00	266.68	376.33	482.70
C. Others	3225.90	4458.98	5712.01	6655.02	7479.80	10291.19	11177.57
1. Artificial Resins and Plastic Materials, etc.	567.07	808.57	997.87	1094.56	1401.89	1218.01	1362.80
2. Professional, Scientific Controlling Instruments, Photographic Optical Goods	499.75	679.31	672.61	1059.66	1003.92	1452.21	1324.51
3. Coal, Coke and Briquettes, etc.	218.95	419.96	561.95	789.41	1036.41	1383.11	1463.33
4. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	167.80	236.42	399.65	468.41	558.50	813.21	808.80
5. Chemical Materials and Products	191.30	186.91	218.53	286.03	338.32	490.80	523.65
6. Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures	104.80	164.22	170.31	202.89	219.00	258.00	272.19
7. Others	1476.23	1963.59	2691.09	2754.06	2921.76	4675.85	5422.29
Total Imports	22243.74	28235.22	35328.35	43192.86	47850.84	63374.52	73101.01

(Rupees crore)

Commodity	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01P
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
I. Bulk Imports	35544.97	47881.05	58095.72	54967.23	55659.79	85131.79	94830.14
A. Petroleum, Crude and Products	18612.55	25173.60	35628.52	30341.19	26919.28	54648.60	71496.52
B. Bulk Consumption Goods	3592.41	3243.51	4309.65	5512.95	10619.42	10473.05	6543.08
1. Cereals and Cereal Preparations	92.32	80.13	486.94	1083.39	1210.46	961.50	85.17
2. Edible Oils	624.24	2261.92	2929.19	2764.67	7588.93	8046.05	5932.76
3. Pulses	592.73	685.57	890.34	1194.64	708.81	354.69	493.79
4. Sugar	2283.12	215.89	3.18	470.25	1111.22	1110.80	31.36
C. Other Bulk Items	13340.01	19463.94	18157.55	19113.09	18121.09	20010.14	16790.54
1. Fertilizers	3304.28	5628.53	3234.85	4149.87	4528.41	6062.74	3407.41
a) Crude	479.19	524.44	477.55	662.36	834.43	884.68	999.92
b) Sulphur and Unroasted Iron Pyrites	426.50	483.09	323.12	350.61	280.18	502.47	401.84
c) Manufactured	2398.59	4621.00	2434.18	3136.90	3413.80	4675.59	2005.65
2. Non Ferrous Metals	2254.09	3023.51	3924.86	3420.22	2513.47	2369.84	2404.41
3. Paper, Paperboards, Mgfs. Incl. News Prints	773.18	1583.31	1770.32	1866.03	1956.83	1937.95	2056.61
4. Crude Rubber, incl. Synthetic and Reclaimed	370.77	719.21	629.58	596.10	611.75	620.92	690.25
5. Pulp and Waste Paper	635.34	920.82	822.70	1055.29	990.83	1105.64	1274.40
6. Metalliferrous Ores, Metal Scrap, etc.	2348.96	2751.01	2909.60	2744.21	3045.58	3789.25	3424.37
7. Iron and Steel	3653.39	4837.55	4865.63	5281.37	4474.22	4123.79	3533.08
II. Non-Bulk Imports	54425.69	74797.09	80823.96	99209.07	122672.06	130104.68	136042.62
A. Capital Goods	23982.44	34554.17	35222.95	36407.17	42341.42	38849.90	40134.83
1. Manufactures of Metals	647.57	930.47	1123.08	1208.88	1599.11	1755.17	1762.58
2. Machine Tools	670.66	1244.15	1863.76	1568.94	1459.33	1133.02	997.15
3. Machinery except Electrical and Electronic	8565.00	13126.91	12937.39	13460.79	12808.48	11894.71	12582.79
4. Electrical Machinery except Electronic	789.36	1292.39	1154.96	1405.62	1771.12	1897.26	2156.51
5. Electronic Goods	3855.98	5861.56	5054.62	7759.33	9352.40	12118.37	16014.16
6. Computer Goods	137.00	404.19	299.78	632.04	683.80	853.70	781.23
7. Transport Equipment	3496.68	3696.66	5269.24	3907.05	3358.18	4925.07	2939.13

8. Project Goods	5820.19	7997.84	7520.11	6464.52	11309.00	4272.61	2901.28
B. Mainly Export Related Items	13553.58	17586.22	21789.73	25693.04	30000.79	39507.57	36793.96
1. Pearls, Precious and Semi-Precious Stones	5116.97	7044.67	10383.60	12420.69	15819.63	23555.78	21966.90
2. Organic and Inorganic Chemicals	6710.34	8581.65	9446.05	10986.43	11290.49	12420.28	11139.87
3. Textile Yarn, Fabrics, Made-ups, etc.	1034.98	1199.82	1272.51	1518.73	1921.91	2333.24	2725.06
4. Cashew Nuts	691.29	760.08	687.57	767.19	968.76	1198.26	962.14
C. Others	16889.67	22656.70	23811.28	37108.86	50329.85	51747.22	59113.83
1. Artificial Resins and Plastic Materials, etc.	1903.49	2687.46	2825.68	2574.07	2842.87	3117.68	2529.36
2. Professional, Scientific Controlling Instruments, Photographic Optical Goods	1544.54	2237.98	1961.77	2771.40	3450.52	3659.58	3902.41
3. Coal, Coke and Briquettes, etc.	2224.21	3095.94	3531.77	4431.91	4121.45	4368.36	5039.99
4. Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Products	937.20	1357.96	1089.18	1447.12	1615.20	1616.22	1701.47
5. Chemical Materials and Products	633.80	821.09	935.70	1110.50	1639.75	1563.26	1504.21
6. Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures	412.85	506.73	429.24	514.61	674.32	710.11	788.60
7. Others	9233.58	11949.54	13037.93	24259.25	35985.74	36712.02	43647.80
Total Imports	89970.66	122678.14	138919.68	154176.30	178331.85	215236.47	230872.76

P : Provisional.

n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified or included.

: Data prior to 1976-77 relate to Synthetic and regenerated fibres (man-made fibres).

Note : Due to change in Commodity Classification by the DGCI & S., data on Chemical elements and compounds, Machinery, other than electric and Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances from 1970-71 to 1975-76 and 1976-77 to 1986-87 may not be strictly compatible.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

Table 121 : Exports of Selected Commodities to Principal Countries

(US \$ million

Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
TEA														
Egypt A Rep	10.9	23.7	16.4	17.8	14.7	17.3	4.4	7.7	9.6	8.3	10.2	8.7	0.6	0.
Germany	23.8	20.2	17.9	23.5	23.8	20.8	18.2	23.0	22.6	18.0	27.8	26.4	24.4	24.
Japan	7.8	8.4	15.7	13.2	7.9	9.7	8.2	9.5	8.6	8.7	16.5	14.1	12.6	17.
Netherlands	5.2	5.0	4.4	6.2	10.0	7.9	4.8	6.7	6.1	5.3	7.6	6.8	6.9	8.
Poland	21.4	14.9	6.1	22.7	18.6	21.4	25.1	29.8	24.1	15.4	23.9	18.2	17.5	11.
Russia	194.0	173.6	327.7	332.9	233.2	109.3	99.9	86.3	142.5	75.0	198.2	197.9	161.9	118.
Saudi Arabia	9.6	7.5	10.0	15.5	11.3	12.1	4.7	1.5	3.0	11.7	13.2	16.9	16.0	5.
U.A.E.	12.3	9.9	12.6	16.8	18.9	13.5	36.8	34.3	39.3	33.7	54.0	47.1	40.4	61.
U.K.	52.4	50.1	50.6	63.3	55.0	54.1	43.1	51.6	37.8	40.9	59.6	52.6	41.5	48.
U.S.A.	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	8.5	10.6	14.7	12.9	8.8	15.2	18.3	19.7	20.9	24.
Others	119.5	100.5	82.5	77.1	89.6	60.5	77.7	47.4	47.8	59.9	75.6	130.0	69.1	111.
Total	463.7	420.8	550.7	596.4	491.5	337.2	337.7	310.7	350.1	292.1	504.9	538.4	411.9	432.
COFFEE														
Belgium	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.7	4.3	7.8	9.6	16.0	21.6	16.4	12.
Germany	12.1	16.5	17.6	11.6	12.4	19.6	41.7	63.4	43.5	51.8	76.5	61.5	52.8	31.
Italy	12.6	14.7	14.6	9.5	12.2	16.2	19.4	56.2	59.1	52.3	60.9	64.5	44.9	29.
Japan	13.3	4.7	6.2	0.4	2.0	6.1	5.3	18.4	25.7	20.0	23.3	13.4	7.7	3.
Netherlands	5.0	5.0	2.9	2.9	1.4	1.9	4.8	3.6	4.3	9.3	15.9	13.8	8.0	6.
Poland	8.5	0.0	1.4	3.3	4.5	10.2	5.2	13.5	22.8	12.3	8.8	10.6	13.9	4.
Russia	78.5	89.2	102.4	81.5	50.9	34.4	26.1	44.9	101.9	85.7	93.9	59.2	56.7	62.
Spain	1.9	2.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.0	5.1	5.4	9.0	13.8	18.8	19.0	9.
Switzerland	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.1	7.0	3.5	4.7	7.5	4.4	4.8	8.
U.S.A.	25.6	18.2	13.5	3.9	9.7	7.5	13.7	38.4	49.3	48.8	45.9	33.0	21.3	17.
Others	41.6	48.6	45.8	25.0	39.4	31.6	55.9	80.5	126.1	98.3	93.9	109.9	85.6	75.
Total	201.7	202.7	208.5	140.6	134.7	129.9	173.9	335.3	449.3	401.9	456.4	410.7	331.1	260.
RICE														
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	28.3	284.5	40.9	97.1	535.0	84.5	65.
Kuwait	24.9	25.0	22.9	7.3	7.7	22.2	27.4	40.6	26.8	33.6	55.6	23.8	32.6	52.
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	32.1	52.4	25.2	0.
Russia	90.6	63.9	59.9	94.0	9.6	0.7	0.3	1.5	34.4	90.6	41.6	33.5	38.0	0.
Saudi Arabia	56.1	71.5	98.2	79.9	112.7	163.0	221.4	165.3	147.1	252.4	288.1	362.0	293.0	286.
South Africa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	93.0	55.5	66.7	128.5	37.1	14.
Sri Lanka	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	7.2	11.6	0.8	0.3	54.4	34.3	4.2	11.9	0.
U.A.E.	18.7	14.6	18.1	14.3	22.8	32.5	46.3	32.7	54.6	42.7	38.2	36.9	34.5	23.
U.K.	13.6	18.6	15.9	21.4	34.3	28.9	31.5	26.9	35.8	28.2	45.9	40.0	40.1	67.
U.S.A.	12.9	7.6	10.9	11.1	17.2	16.1	13.1	12.6	30.7	89.7	34.7	5.1	16.8	29.
Others	44.5	27.6	30.2	29.2	101.6	66.2	58.4	74.2	658.5	202.8	172.9	271.5	107.7	101.

Total	261.2	228.9	256.2	257.2	306.5	336.8	410.2	384.0	1365.7	893.6	907.0	1492.9	721.4	640.
TOBACCO														
Belgium	1.9	2.3	4.8	9.9	32.1	12.6	5.7	4.2	7.0	13.7	28.1	21.2	22.2	13.
Egypt A Rep	7.5	0.2	3.3	2.8	0.5	7.8	0.1	0.4	3.6	0.5	6.0	5.8	3.8	2.
Germany	2.3	5.9	7.4	3.6	8.6	9.6	7.2	1.5	7.4	20.6	20.0	6.6	17.9	20.
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.3	3.8	8.9	6.6	5.1	1.
Nepal	6.7	6.1	5.4	6.2	4.5	4.1	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.6	7.1	3.9	5.0	4.
Russia	29.5	26.4	20.5	58.5	19.2	43.4	52.0	5.4	22.5	31.1	62.4	25.5	47.3	27.
Saudi Arabia	14.4	10.9	12.1	13.6	12.3	8.6	10.4	9.8	7.8	8.3	6.2	9.0	8.2	9.
U.A.E.	3.3	2.6	2.7	1.9	3.8	5.3	4.7	6.9	6.9	7.2	10.5	14.4	9.0	15.
U.K.	19.6	15.3	19.0	19.5	30.0	29.2	14.7	18.5	23.5	40.9	37.8	19.7	28.1	14.
U.S.A.	0.3	0.7	0.5	3.9	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.6	4.2	4.8	8.4	14.1	12.
Others	18.5	16.5	29.3	26.7	39.4	41.3	45.6	27.0	44.6	76.1	96.2	60.0	72.2	68.
Total	104.2	87.0	105.1	146.8	152.9	163.7	147.0	81.1	133.6	213.2	288.0	181.1	232.8	190.

(US \$ million)														
Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

SPICES														
Canada	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.3	5.9	8.7	11.7	14.4	15.5	9.8
France	7.9	6.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	3.1	4.7	5.7	6.3	7.2	10.3	9.8	9.4	7.5
Germany	14.2	12.1	8.6	7.3	4.4	6.1	7.4	7.2	8.3	10.7	17.4	17.5	16.7	12.2
Japan	6.0	7.0	5.2	7.2	6.4	8.5	7.9	10.1	8.0	19.6	18.5	19.4	19.1	23.0
Pakistan	0.8	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.6	4.4	5.8	3.4	9.7	11.9	9.5	12.9	11.2	7.7
Russia	85.2	36.2	61.0	36.8	17.8	2.8	7.4	15.1	8.9	9.1	14.7	8.3	11.0	3.6
Singapore	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.2	5.3	7.2	7.2	5.0	9.5	17.7	14.6	17.4	11.4	13.5
U.A.E.	6.0	11.0	7.3	2.9	8.8	9.7	10.6	10.5	18.4	12.4	18.4	18.2	17.0	20.7
U.K.	7.6	7.2	6.9	5.9	7.4	8.3	11.8	11.9	14.1	19.6	23.7	25.4	25.2	24.6
U.S.A.	45.6	27.4	20.1	21.5	29.6	41.4	54.9	56.5	51.6	110.3	114.6	123.2	134.2	75.6
Others	76.1	71.3	45.8	37.7	62.6	40.7	59.4	64.3	96.4	111.4	125.9	121.5	137.3	156.5
Total	259.6	190.0	166.4	130.4	151.0	135.8	181.4	195.0	237.2	338.6	379.3	388.0	407.9	355.2

CASHEW KERNELS INCL. CASHEW NUT SHELL LIQUID														
Australia	10.8	9.7	8.1	6.7	14.6	9.5	14.6	20.1	15.0	15.6	9.4	9.6	10.6	3.7
France	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.1	2.6	3.4	5.1	9.4	10.8	10.8	11.5
Germany	10.1	8.7	3.7	7.9	5.9	4.8	6.4	10.2	5.6	8.2	6.2	5.3	3.3	4.1
Japan	19.7	21.2	19.8	20.0	26.8	20.2	26.4	29.5	30.1	28.2	26.4	25.7	29.8	22.7
Netherlands	38.5	54.2	43.8	36.6	68.8	58.2	69.2	68.1	62.5	90.6	89.5	72.0	108.8	78.4
Russia	18.9	11.6	48.7	106.1	14.7	0.2	8.3	29.2	78.5	2.5	4.3	1.1	1.7	1.2
Singapore	7.0	8.1	9.3	7.1	9.6	6.8	5.4	7.7	7.0	8.2	4.9	5.2	6.3	5.2
U.A.E.	9.1	5.5	3.4	3.0	8.5	5.6	6.1	12.5	11.5	11.4	12.2	15.3	19.5	18.0
U.K.	12.8	6.8	2.5	2.7	9.6	19.3	22.4	21.1	12.8	22.8	26.2	28.4	44.8	29.6
U.S.A.	76.8	32.6	25.9	31.8	81.7	112.4	137.5	146.2	104.4	128.3	144.8	171.3	271.7	182.5
Others	39.0	32.0	55.0	27.2	33.4	21.1	35.8	50.0	39.0	42.2	45.2	43.0	60.5	54.8
Total	243.1	190.5	220.8	249.1	274.0	258.5	334.2	397.2	369.9	362.9	378.6	387.8	567.9	412.0

OIL MEALS														
China P Rep	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	2.2	1.0	2.4	5.8	28.7	153.6	188.3	32.6	9.7	8.3
Indonesia	0.0	1.3	3.3	0.9	28.9	36.5	51.8	92.3	101.5	136.6	108.0	51.8	50.7	68.6
Japan	0.0	0.6	3.5	1.7	4.2	8.7	16.2	9.9	38.0	57.2	35.1	43.2	40.0	34.2
Korea DP Rep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.8	2.5	11.1	2.2	12.0	7.3
Korea Rep	0.7	8.5	5.9	0.0	11.4	32.1	36.0	37.8	85.1	88.4	115.4	53.5	45.6	46.0
Malaysia	0.8	4.6	3.5	7.8	14.9	17.6	37.7	18.8	36.2	26.7	33.9	32.9	21.5	7.5
Philippines	4.3	2.0	1.1	5.4	34.8	20.8	10.9	29.7	39.6	27.0	47.9	8.3	5.8	7.0
Singapore	2.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	39.8	130.4	188.6	69.2	122.2	237.7	100.0	41.4	33.5	75.7
Thailand	0.0	2.6	6.9	16.8	17.6	51.3	59.9	72.8	63.9	52.8	54.6	30.7	28.1	34.7
Vietnam Soc Rep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	13.3	22.8	28.8	20.0	29.8	40.5
Others	156.8	259.2	339.8	303.9	219.9	235.2	336.3	231.3	171.9	179.4	201.1	144.8	101.3	117.4
Total	164.6	282.2	366.5	339.1	373.8	533.5	740.9	572.6	702.1	984.6	924.3	461.5	378.0	447.6

MARINE PRODUCTS														
China P Rep	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.9	30.2	13.7	74.0	115.0	51.5	87.7	115.8
Hong Kong	3.0	2.2	4.2	11.4	20.3	21.6	27.0	37.6	22.1	41.2	23.7	14.9	18.3	24.0
Italy	2.9	10.4	12.2	26.6	34.2	30.0	36.8	35.6	53.8	31.6	16.6	20.5	23.3	29.4
Japan	256.2	255.7	221.9	264.8	263.3	262.5	364.9	495.5	416.5	477.7	559.1	488.3	491.0	509.8
Singapore	11.2	14.1	18.1	27.4	21.8	17.9	20.9	32.1	30.6	24.3	21.4	15.5	20.3	20.4

Spain	12.4	23.9	24.6	33.3	43.8	48.5	38.8	34.9	46.6	30.4	22.1	32.5	40.0	44.6
Thailand	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	4.8	3.1	15.9	22.6	15.7	15.2	19.6	24.5	23.5	28.5
U.A.E.	4.5	4.1	4.3	5.3	17.8	42.2	49.9	93.2	101.0	96.8	141.1	84.0	63.3	71.6
U.K.	25.0	25.2	34.4	40.5	37.9	33.7	40.1	52.5	54.7	51.1	21.9	33.5	46.0	60.7
U.S.A.	58.4	53.7	47.2	63.2	62.1	65.4	99.9	144.8	98.5	109.3	138.7	148.5	180.6	239.0
Others	37.5	45.0	45.4	61.4	79.3	76.5	113.7	147.3	157.7	177.3	127.9	124.7	188.8	250.4
Total	411.3	435.0	412.7	535.0	585.2	601.9	813.6	1126.4	1010.8	1128.9	1207.3	1038.4	1182.6	1394.0

(US \$ million														
Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1

IRON ORE

Australia	1.9	4.8	13.0	8.8	11.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	8.0	3.4	18.9	8.2	3.3	0.
China P Rep	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.2	10.9	40.5	48.4	56.2	69.5	65.5	97.5	87.8	81.3	129.
Chinese Taipei	4.9	2.4	7.7	13.0	25.6	9.0	11.3	9.1	8.6	18.0	33.4	27.9	27.3	36.
Iran	0.0	0.0	2.2	6.5	23.1	12.7	24.0	23.7	31.3	24.5	30.5	15.3	25.0	9.
Italy	10.2	12.4	15.6	18.3	14.5	20.1	23.9	13.8	13.2	12.5	6.7	4.8	0.4	2.
Japan	297.7	293.6	328.7	374.3	357.2	231.1	239.3	218.3	276.9	236.4	230.9	184.9	96.0	118.
Korea Rep	43.8	51.3	61.5	65.0	57.8	25.4	27.8	41.6	47.4	63.1	12.2	13.3	15.2	22.
Netherlands	0.0	2.3	3.1	10.1	7.8	5.7	3.2	3.9	7.6	9.4	10.0	13.3	6.5	1.
Pakistan	3.5	5.1	4.9	7.7	8.4	3.2	9.5	4.9	5.9	3.6	8.9	6.2	1.6	2.
Turkey	4.4	9.1	10.3	12.4	12.9	8.5	10.7	10.9	12.9	8.9	7.6	0.7	2.5	4.
Others	59.5	81.8	108.6	67.5	52.5	19.2	33.6	24.1	33.2	35.3	19.6	21.6	12.2	27.
Total	427.7	464.8	557.1	584.7	582.3	381.2	438.0	413.1	514.5	480.7	476.2	384.0	271.2	356.

LEATHER & MANUFACTURES

France	56.7	48.4	53.1	64.0	61.2	78.4	61.1	82.1	88.4	71.9	75.7	77.4	82.6	88.
Germany	209.6	201.9	249.1	356.0	278.3	301.2	320.3	361.2	400.0	362.0	363.1	369.2	293.0	306.
Hong Kong	25.1	30.2	18.8	25.1	30.3	41.4	50.3	58.7	59.4	59.0	53.9	54.0	54.5	98.
Italy	112.0	99.6	139.6	173.0	123.5	121.0	129.4	192.4	220.7	182.7	221.2	199.6	165.1	238.
Netherlands	16.6	16.5	18.1	24.3	21.7	26.5	26.9	28.5	38.4	38.3	43.4	50.2	44.1	55.
Portugal	11.5	11.8	13.6	20.8	19.2	20.3	14.7	18.4	23.7	20.1	31.9	29.8	24.4	37.
Russia	156.1	213.6	179.0	173.0	159.9	80.3	36.3	55.7	46.6	30.1	50.2	24.4	26.7	31.
Spain	10.5	11.7	16.0	25.2	27.7	32.7	25.2	35.7	50.7	46.9	54.9	70.1	66.5	100.
U.K.	98.2	119.9	135.1	173.5	144.9	141.3	155.7	182.1	197.6	201.2	215.8	235.5	262.9	266.
U.S.A.	109.8	125.6	156.2	175.2	176.2	208.1	237.8	275.5	294.6	297.1	250.5	255.9	258.0	342.
Others	158.3	171.9	192.9	239.0	225.9	226.3	241.7	320.4	332.1	296.4	296.1	294.7	312.5	385.
Total	964.4	1051.0	1171.5	1449.2	1268.8	1277.5	1299.5	1610.6	1752.2	1605.8	1656.7	1660.7	1590.2	1951.

GEMS & JEWELLERY

Belgium	276.0	503.7	565.3	530.9	459.3	447.4	577.8	620.9	720.4	681.2	739.8	827.8	855.5	908.
Hong Kong	234.2	437.2	413.8	393.7	388.4	533.4	901.6	1089.8	1264.0	1082.2	1182.1	1235.8	1814.8	1746.
Israel	41.0	68.9	69.2	47.4	55.4	66.4	96.4	99.1	137.1	123.4	197.4	216.6	342.3	273.
Japan	376.7	532.6	591.0	547.2	461.7	432.3	546.8	579.8	742.2	463.4	332.2	344.1	449.4	385.
Singapore	20.3	24.8	28.8	39.7	42.3	50.1	80.9	74.3	95.7	109.4	85.5	56.9	117.9	119.
Switzerland	46.5	68.0	75.2	64.5	54.6	41.6	42.1	61.1	65.5	80.7	85.2	104.8	131.9	143.
Thailand	35.5	87.2	118.0	118.3	95.3	77.6	120.4	160.5	229.2	170.6	94.5	122.7	171.5	190.
U.A.E.	22.0	34.6	50.7	34.8	113.6	78.1	87.0	87.2	93.7	103.3	211.7	246.6	259.0	442.
U.K.	42.2	66.3	65.0	79.9	58.2	50.9	53.4	67.8	83.8	83.0	168.4	146.2	133.5	144.
U.S.A.	803.3	1055.4	1037.6	928.7	887.1	1156.5	1337.1	1490.1	1638.4	1637.9	1980.2	2292.2	2923.0	2730.
Others	117.4	154.2	165.9	139.0	122.3	137.5	152.3	169.9	205.0	217.7	268.4	335.6	303.6	304.
Total	2015.1	3032.8	3180.7	2924.1	2738.2	3071.7	3995.8	4500.4	5274.8	4752.7	5345.5	5929.3	7502.3	7390.

CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS

Chinese Taipei	11.0	21.9	17.8	22.1	35.1	46.7	51.1	77.7	69.9	89.8	103.4	73.4	85.6	84.
Germany	62.6	72.5	88.7	115.0	114.1	119.1	120.0	159.3	188.6	192.1	233.1	189.5	184.1	215.
Hong Kong	9.3	27.6	25.1	29.6	39.9	33.9	44.2	69.1	94.6	103.9	119.2	130.2	128.1	156.
Italy	17.3	21.7	25.3	28.4	32.0	41.3	40.1	55.6	66.1	73.1	94.1	88.5	105.4	117.
Japan	16.2	28.9	25.3	30.0	38.8	34.9	65.1	68.6	70.0	81.4	77.6	77.6	73.3	86.
Netherlands	14.4	21.6	31.9	27.9	35.2	39.9	52.1	73.2	100.5	120.1	142.6	118.1	155.1	144.
Russia	136.1	228.4	452.4	460.1	430.3	76.9	119.2	152.3	145.8	137.7	143.6	69.6	143.2	124.
U.A.E.	10.1	13.3	13.9	14.1	28.8	33.3	57.1	53.3	65.8	65.2	125.6	114.6	156.4	165.
U.K.	28.3	31.1	48.3	64.0	64.6	69.1	85.6	96.4	127.2	141.0	213.5	118.2	132.1	148.
U.S.A.	67.4	92.9	131.8	135.9	176.0	173.5	197.1	238.3	276.8	348.6	363.9	341.0	339.9	444.
Others	194.6	254.4	329.5	379.6	484.5	560.1	671.3	915.2	1155.1	1348.7	1549.4	1585.5	1905.9	2347.
Total	567.3	814.4	1189.8	1306.7	1479.3	1228.7	1477.8	1955.5	2359.0	2690.3	3169.9	2906.2	3409.0	4035.

(US \$ million														
Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
ENGINEERING GOODS														
Bangladesh	48.5	50.8	79.3	89.2	60.3	66.9	86.0	152.7	204.7	207.2	159.6	125.7	134.3	216.
Germany	37.8	42.0	48.1	68.6	84.9	93.2	98.4	157.6	206.8	175.5	211.7	224.8	209.6	283.
Italy	9.7	20.7	17.6	23.5	67.1	72.5	34.9	57.0	75.3	87.6	164.8	119.2	149.4	197.
Japan	36.1	60.9	87.5	71.3	119.4	100.9	117.9	128.0	152.5	141.5	127.5	100.0	98.1	121.
Malaysia	11.3	21.7	29.3	54.1	68.8	59.6	84.3	88.1	133.2	205.9	193.2	73.5	155.8	244.
Singapore	70.4	53.5	78.8	156.4	103.5	171.1	180.9	219.8	280.2	261.9	270.9	168.7	223.5	318.
Sri Lanka	29.4	42.4	21.8	61.2	62.8	97.6	115.9	157.3	147.3	154.5	167.2	163.6	166.7	220.
U.A.E.	20.8	25.4	58.1	59.2	101.2	138.7	208.6	232.8	272.7	329.4	276.3	313.2	366.0	445.
U.K.	63.3	76.6	87.2	106.0	117.0	127.5	163.9	216.6	321.1	361.2	341.6	291.2	336.0	430.
U.S.A.	118.0	170.1	183.8	218.3	226.0	280.1	366.2	491.5	603.0	919.7	894.9	771.0	932.0	1233.
Others	707.1	1037.3	1305.9	1342.6	1242.2	1272.8	1581.0	1606.6	1994.1	2118.4	2528.6	2113.2	2380.7	3148.
Total	1152.3	1601.3	1997.7	2250.4	2253.1	2480.8	3038.1	3508.0	4391.0	4962.7	5336.2	4463.9	5152.1	6861.
COTTON YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UPS, ETC.,														
Bangladesh	49.9	68.6	104.9	118.1	125.0	167.4	175.3	254.2	277.0	336.9	273.3	123.4	157.0	217.
Germany	67.8	54.3	67.7	97.7	89.1	97.6	113.2	136.2	162.8	170.7	158.4	136.6	128.9	142.
Hong Kong	20.6	14.1	21.2	35.4	48.3	30.1	29.8	65.0	118.9	231.7	250.6	210.4	170.0	203.
Italy	64.5	40.0	45.5	72.0	66.1	64.9	64.2	109.5	130.5	109.1	140.3	151.6	129.4	151.
Japan	26.6	43.6	35.0	33.9	48.3	45.0	60.5	98.0	95.1	106.6	128.8	79.3	104.1	108.
Korea Rep	31.9	11.8	18.3	13.4	59.4	19.0	22.0	81.9	93.2	115.9	119.6	84.0	189.8	130.
Mauritius	9.8	8.2	11.1	18.5	21.1	22.4	35.0	59.2	79.2	87.1	100.3	86.8	91.2	99.
U.A.E.	17.5	31.8	40.6	41.8	70.2	58.1	70.3	80.6	79.4	98.8	90.9	91.6	98.2	110.
U.K.	119.9	80.2	77.4	140.3	146.3	152.8	188.6	233.1	234.9	232.3	236.9	193.2	194.2	195.
U.S.A.	130.8	104.8	109.3	124.1	168.4	189.8	195.8	260.3	321.9	441.8	402.6	383.9	447.8	532.
Others	343.5	340.2	374.1	475.0	457.1	503.3	582.5	855.9	983.7	1190.7	1362.4	1231.0	1379.1	1607.
Total	882.8	797.6	905.1	1170.3	1299.3	1350.5	1537.1	2233.8	2576.6	3121.7	3264.3	2771.9	3089.6	3499.
READYMADE GARMENTS														
Canada	38.1	43.4	55.4	64.1	71.4	71.0	80.9	103.9	122.3	134.5	143.5	177.1	203.5	234.
France	88.4	86.9	115.6	140.9	143.4	153.8	182.0	200.5	262.6	263.8	287.0	312.1	341.2	349.
Germany	194.7	195.0	294.6	352.6	291.8	312.8	322.5	379.3	450.2	428.9	379.9	393.4	319.4	355.
Italy	75.7	55.2	67.0	72.1	84.4	98.6	82.5	115.9	125.7	107.9	120.4	126.9	138.4	159.
Japan	26.8	43.7	67.2	70.2	95.8	85.4	93.0	110.7	117.9	88.0	78.2	72.7	76.4	115.
Netherlands	55.0	62.2	82.1	92.6	80.6	96.4	119.5	134.5	160.7	153.7	136.9	144.0	147.5	158.
Russia	153.2	172.9	176.2	220.4	111.0	60.7	82.4	66.8	95.1	83.7	101.6	139.4	245.6	313.
U.A.E.	13.7	23.4	59.2	84.5	109.9	109.9	140.6	107.8	117.1	133.4	173.6	404.1	490.2	544.
U.K.	156.1	139.3	226.3	257.4	222.3	257.4	253.1	317.0	362.1	357.0	310.7	291.8	346.9	405.
U.S.A.	427.0	458.1	513.6	524.9	600.1	710.3	710.7	1079.8	1140.1	1272.4	1296.0	1426.4	1478.6	1845.
Others	174.6	171.2	280.8	356.5	388.3	436.6	519.2	665.8	721.8	730.0	848.3	877.0	977.4	1093.
Total	1403.4	1451.4	1937.9	2236.1	2199.2	2393.0	2586.2	3281.9	3675.6	3753.3	3876.2	4364.9	4765.1	5575.
JUTE MANUFACTURES, INCL. FLOOR COVERINGS														
Australia	3.8	4.0	2.2	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	5.7	4.5	4.8	5.
Belgium	11.2	9.2	9.9	6.8	16.9	28.5	25.6	36.3	35.7	27.6	34.3	22.4	24.7	36.
Egypt A Rep	3.2	1.4	3.0	4.2	5.3	4.5	3.4	5.5	6.4	8.3	7.6	4.6	5.2	9.
Germany	5.2	3.5	4.8	4.7	2.4	3.9	2.9	3.9	6.3	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.
Japan	8.8	7.8	4.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.4	7.4	5.4	7.9	6.0	6.5	11.
Russia	75.6	73.3	99.2	83.5	45.2	8.8	1.3	6.4	27.8	11.8	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.
Saudi Arabia	3.0	4.3	1.8	2.6	5.4	4.2	2.8	3.5	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.2	8.
Turkey	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.4	3.3	7.3	8.5	7.4	10.1	10.9	18.1	10.5	5.7	11.
U.K.	14.6	16.6	13.2	10.3	10.9	10.2	12.7	15.4	14.1	14.4	14.8	14.0	10.4	13.
U.S.A.	26.3	18.7	18.7	19.9	30.6	26.3	15.5	25.5	31.8	23.8	35.8	26.3	25.6	41.
Others	32.5	21.6	19.6	23.8	28.3	18.3	41.8	37.2	38.0	42.4	51.8	40.0	32.5	60.
Total	185.6	160.7	178.0	166.3	158.5	122.6	124.0	150.6	185.7	155.4	186.8	138.2	125.7	203.

(US \$ million														
Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1

CARPETS

Australia	3.8	5.0	5.5	6.7	5.2	8.0	8.2	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.2	9.2	11.0	9.
Belgium	5.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	10.6	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	12.5	11.7	8.8	8.8	5.
Canada	12.2	14.3	12.7	8.0	12.6	12.7	12.1	12.6	10.7	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.8	11.
France	6.9	7.0	8.4	8.3	9.3	10.7	8.8	11.2	15.2	17.4	17.4	17.2	19.2	17.
Germany	111.9	137.9	148.1	154.9	182.8	187.3	197.2	167.3	170.5	171.5	133.5	119.0	155.5	116.
Italy	7.3	6.6	7.2	8.7	15.6	19.3	18.8	16.7	15.7	12.1	12.7	12.9	10.5	9.
Japan	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.8	15.6	18.5	30.8	40.5	30.1	20.5	21.8	15.3	17.1	19.
Sweden	7.9	6.3	7.3	9.7	14.3	17.3	16.8	16.6	16.9	21.1	19.6	12.3	13.9	13.
U.K.	9.6	11.1	13.2	11.6	15.3	18.1	15.6	16.5	18.2	21.5	21.7	23.3	26.2	27.
U.S.A.	96.9	93.0	105.6	100.3	157.0	166.0	180.0	188.3	189.4	207.2	202.7	241.9	289.4	270.
Others	53.8	58.0	55.1	54.2	64.0	69.4	70.3	69.9	76.6	84.7	81.9	73.1	81.8	80.
Total	318.3	348.7	373.2	373.7	502.4	538.2	568.2	560.0	563.4	590.5	545.6	543.5	645.1	581.

P : Provisional.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.**Table 122 : Exports of Selected Commodities to Principal Countries**

(Rupees crore)

Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1

TEA

Egypt A Rep	14.19	34.26	27.27	32.00	36.30	50.16	13.85	24.11	32.07	29.58	37.74	36.58	2.81	3.8
Germany	30.81	29.28	29.77	42.24	58.63	60.31	57.02	72.26	75.47	63.90	103.38	110.90	105.57	112.6
Japan	10.10	12.13	26.09	23.69	19.47	28.10	25.85	29.89	28.83	30.80	61.37	59.32	54.63	80.2
Netherlands	6.74	7.26	7.31	11.06	24.59	22.79	14.98	20.91	20.35	18.85	28.18	28.44	29.98	38.8
Poland	27.80	21.62	10.15	40.79	45.95	62.00	78.64	93.57	80.67	54.56	88.82	76.54	75.88	52.3
Russia	251.56	251.37	545.57	597.34	574.78	316.59	313.42	271.07	476.59	266.16	736.78	832.72	701.45	542.3
Saudi Arabia	12.41	10.92	16.65	27.80	27.91	35.00	14.83	4.61	10.17	41.61	49.13	71.14	69.29	23.5
U.A.E.	15.95	14.31	20.95	30.12	46.64	39.24	115.39	107.70	131.31	119.79	200.67	197.98	174.85	279.5
U.K.	67.88	72.50	84.23	113.52	135.53	156.55	135.18	162.04	126.48	145.35	221.39	221.16	180.04	221.4
U.S.A.	8.83	10.28	11.45	13.10	20.85	30.65	46.20	40.53	29.41	54.00	67.93	83.01	90.66	110.4
Others	154.91	145.48	137.41	138.40	220.99	175.17	243.80	148.79	159.76	212.48	280.90	547.09	299.49	510.4
Total	601.18	609.41	916.85	1070.06	1211.64	976.56	1059.16	975.48	1171.11	1037.08	1876.29	2264.89	1784.67	1975.7

COFFEE

Belgium	1.63	2.51	1.94	1.38	0.78	1.82	5.45	13.57	26.11	33.93	59.39	90.81	71.25	58.5
Germany	15.65	23.92	29.28	20.82	30.48	56.81	130.78	199.12	145.43	183.99	284.37	258.85	228.61	142.5
Italy	16.34	21.22	24.39	17.01	29.97	46.82	60.79	176.32	197.71	185.78	226.33	271.39	194.66	132.4
Japan	17.28	6.76	10.37	0.63	5.02	17.72	16.63	57.65	85.93	71.05	86.73	56.37	33.43	17.1
Netherlands	6.44	7.27	4.80	5.19	3.41	5.39	14.98	11.32	14.34	32.92	59.02	57.88	34.55	28.6
Poland	11.01	0.00	2.26	5.94	11.08	29.52	16.24	42.29	76.11	43.57	32.78	44.64	60.08	18.2
Russia	101.84	129.13	170.54	146.18	125.56	99.54	81.96	141.11	341.01	304.26	348.80	249.00	245.72	286.3
Spain	2.48	3.18	2.42	0.98	2.26	1.03	0.01	16.12	17.98	32.11	51.25	79.28	82.43	42.5
Switzerland	1.82	2.79	2.33	2.25	2.47	4.39	0.44	22.04	11.56	16.82	27.89	18.49	20.97	40.3
U.S.A.	33.13	26.32	22.50	6.92	23.99	21.74	42.87	120.65	165.02	173.37	170.57	138.85	92.26	77.9
Others	53.93	70.42	76.29	44.89	97.07	91.47	175.45	252.74	421.74	348.79	349.01	462.37	370.89	344.0
Total	261.55	293.52	347.12	252.19	332.09	376.25	545.60	1052.93	1502.94	1426.59	1696.14	1727.92	1434.85	1188.8

RICE

Bangladesh	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.99	0.00	0.00	88.91	951.78	145.31	360.77	2250.65	365.97	298.5
Kuwait	32.34	36.16	38.17	13.08	18.87	64.42	85.98	127.62	89.56	119.16	206.51	100.27	141.43	238.6
Nigeria	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.02	10.14	119.28	220.39	109.10	0.0
Russia	117.44	92.57	99.80	168.75	23.56	2.14	0.99	4.61	115.03	321.66	154.62	141.12	164.87	2.3
Saudi Arabia	72.70	103.54	163.48	143.29	277.80	472.18	694.45	519.08	491.99	895.87	1070.73	1522.79	1269.64	1308.4
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.98	3.55	311.08	196.97	247.72	540.80	160.64	67.3
Sri Lanka	0.04	0.13	0.07	0.14	0.05	20.91	36.32	2.39	1.10	192.96	127.31	17.88	51.46	0.7
U.A.E.	24.21	21.15	30.10	25.65	56.09	94.02	145.17	102.59	182.69	151.72	142.15	155.21	149.34	107.7
U.K.	17.59	26.90	26.54	38.41	84.49	83.69	98.68	84.35	119.79	100.14	170.43	168.20	173.84	306.2
U.S.A.	16.67	11.03	18.12	19.86	42.36	46.51	40.96	39.65	102.53	318.36	128.82	21.43	72.95	134.4
Others	57.61	39.96	50.23	52.39	250.38	191.73	183.18	232.95	2202.51	720.07	642.66	1142.01	466.67	461.5
Total	338.60	331.44	426.52	461.57	755.59	975.60	1286.71	1205.79	4568.08	3172.36	3371.00	6280.75	3125.92	2926.1

TOBACCO

Belgium	2.48	3.32	7.94	17.77	79.23	36.42	17.78	13.19	23.54	48.60	104.44	89.00	96.29	62.0
Egypt A Rep	9.75	0.28	5.53	5.10	1.19	22.48	0.31	1.34	12.08	1.84	22.33	24.38	16.47	10.1
Germany	2.95	8.52	12.37	6.51	21.29	27.77	22.43	4.63	24.88	73.06	74.48	27.72	77.41	95.1
Malaysia	0.19	0.17	0.24	0.40	0.57	0.51	2.68	1.15	4.36	13.64	33.10	27.74	22.18	6.0

Nepal	8.74	8.90	9.03	11.08	11.06	11.95	13.53	16.31	20.97	23.51	26.41	16.59	21.58	21.8
Russia	38.23	38.19	34.09	104.98	47.21	125.81	163.12	16.88	75.20	110.55	231.77	107.44	205.16	126.5
Saudi Arabia	18.72	15.82	20.08	24.34	30.25	24.77	32.68	30.86	26.20	29.62	23.11	37.86	35.32	42.8
U.A.E.	4.30	3.76	4.43	3.39	9.45	15.36	14.72	21.66	23.15	25.60	38.97	60.40	38.87	70.0
U.K.	25.35	22.13	31.68	34.99	73.97	84.43	46.21	58.21	78.74	145.03	140.50	83.03	121.69	65.7
U.S.A.	0.44	0.99	0.83	7.00	5.72	4.90	4.68	5.71	8.58	15.06	17.77	35.24	60.89	58.9
Others	23.93	23.86	48.82	47.83	97.10	119.64	143.07	84.81	149.12	270.26	357.36	252.38	313.05	311.4
Total	135.08	125.94	175.04	263.39	377.04	474.04	461.21	254.75	446.82	756.77	1070.24	761.78	1008.92	870.7

(Rupees cro														
Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	

SPICES

Canada	7.57	7.11	7.02	7.17	8.81	10.74	13.27	16.69	19.89	30.83	43.57	60.55	67.07	44.
France	10.25	9.75	2.65	2.29	3.67	8.88	14.77	17.88	20.95	25.71	38.34	41.43	40.58	34.
Germany	18.42	17.55	14.32	13.07	10.77	17.54	23.29	22.64	27.82	38.15	64.75	73.74	72.28	55.
Japan	7.77	10.12	8.65	12.87	15.90	24.71	24.73	31.78	26.63	69.53	68.79	81.50	82.89	104.
Pakistan	0.99	2.51	3.70	4.83	8.82	12.87	18.08	10.61	32.61	42.18	35.43	54.20	48.41	35.
Russia	110.42	52.47	101.57	65.99	43.99	8.10	23.36	47.29	29.92	32.24	54.58	34.90	47.63	16.
Singapore	5.66	6.31	5.69	5.77	13.13	20.71	22.47	15.68	31.91	62.91	54.19	73.14	49.57	61.
U.A.E.	7.82	15.92	12.11	5.27	21.69	28.20	33.35	32.88	61.64	43.87	68.38	76.67	73.52	94.
U.K.	9.88	10.48	11.44	10.52	18.28	23.91	37.06	37.46	47.16	69.55	87.96	107.03	109.08	112.
U.S.A.	59.06	39.62	33.51	38.49	72.87	119.78	172.09	177.54	172.46	391.61	425.91	518.29	581.40	345.
Others	98.72	103.25	76.32	67.67	154.20	117.98	186.44	201.79	322.53	395.56	467.76	511.09	595.01	716.
Total	336.56	275.09	276.98	233.94	372.13	393.42	568.91	612.24	793.52	1202.14	1409.66	1632.52	1767.43	1622.

CASHEW KERNELS INCL.

CASHEW NUT SHELL LIQUID

Australia	14.05	14.08	13.51	12.08	36.00	27.54	45.88	63.17	50.08	55.25	34.81	40.33	45.93	16.
France	0.18	0.03	0.84	0.03	0.75	1.32	6.59	8.12	11.51	17.95	35.11	45.45	46.93	52.
Germany	13.16	12.60	6.23	14.18	14.59	13.99	19.92	32.01	18.87	29.01	23.14	22.32	14.38	18.
Japan	25.59	30.72	32.97	35.87	66.08	58.39	82.74	92.59	100.52	100.01	98.12	108.30	129.28	103.
Netherlands	49.93	78.52	72.98	65.66	169.70	168.59	217.08	213.69	209.21	321.50	332.80	303.07	471.68	358.
Russia	24.55	16.78	81.00	190.43	36.25	0.62	25.96	91.83	262.65	8.79	16.00	4.80	7.42	5.
Singapore	9.11	11.67	15.53	12.78	23.70	19.55	16.89	24.03	23.50	29.24	18.19	21.85	27.09	23.
U.A.E.	11.83	7.95	5.67	5.39	20.99	16.23	19.26	39.20	38.38	40.52	45.23	64.30	84.45	82.
U.K.	16.63	9.89	4.22	4.83	23.70	55.98	70.34	66.17	42.70	80.79	97.43	119.61	194.14	135.
U.S.A.	99.61	47.26	43.07	56.98	201.35	325.46	431.37	459.17	349.30	455.55	538.17	720.61	1177.21	835.
Others	50.51	46.38	91.61	48.72	82.41	60.99	112.17	157.10	130.44	149.65	168.08	180.96	262.18	250.
Total	315.15	275.88	367.63	446.95	675.52	748.66	1048.20	1247.08	1237.16	1288.26	1407.08	1631.60	2460.68	1882.

OIL MEALS

China P Rep	0.00	0.48	1.14	0.48	5.38	2.89	7.51	18.34	95.84	545.31	699.72	137.35	41.92	37.
Indonesia	0.00	1.92	5.56	1.70	71.22	105.65	162.33	289.91	339.48	484.82	401.42	218.12	219.71	313.
Japan	0.00	0.89	5.85	3.12	10.42	25.19	50.66	30.96	127.20	202.97	130.63	181.64	173.36	156.
Korea DP Rep	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	8.99	5.99	8.94	41.40	9.40	52.13	33.
Korea Rep	0.86	12.33	9.82	0.00	28.03	92.89	112.80	118.56	284.53	313.70	429.00	225.16	197.77	210.
Malaysia	1.03	6.68	5.91	13.92	36.84	50.94	118.10	59.08	121.13	94.66	125.86	138.27	93.28	34.
Philippines	5.58	2.87	1.79	9.61	85.69	60.11	34.13	93.34	132.41	95.97	177.91	34.87	24.92	31.
Singapore	2.61	4.36	2.79	4.22	98.20	377.74	591.50	217.19	408.59	843.69	371.69	174.24	145.10	346.
Thailand	0.00	3.71	11.57	30.10	43.44	148.67	187.83	228.47	213.77	187.45	202.90	129.24	121.83	158.
Vietnam Soc Rep	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.46	6.60	44.65	81.10	107.19	84.06	128.98	186.
Others	203.28	375.42	565.73	545.35	542.17	681.21	1054.76	726.40	575.02	636.73	747.51	609.36	438.86	536.
Total	213.36	408.66	610.16	608.50	921.39	1545.29	2323.92	1797.84	2348.61	3495.34	3435.23	1941.69	1637.86	2044.

MARINE PRODUCTS

China P Rep	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.36	18.50	94.98	45.95	262.72	427.47	216.77	380.05	529.
Hong Kong	3.88	3.25	6.97	20.48	50.05	62.66	84.68	118.13	73.88	146.37	88.07	62.58	79.17	109.
Italy	3.72	14.99	20.30	47.67	84.21	86.85	115.31	111.64	179.88	112.31	61.68	86.13	100.84	134.
Japan	332.13	370.36	369.43	475.18	649.06	760.24	1144.62	1555.79	1393.10	1695.86	2077.94	2054.18	2127.52	2328.
Singapore	14.53	20.46	30.15	49.11	53.71	51.98	65.40	100.84	102.43	86.17	79.58	65.17	87.98	93.
Spain	16.09	34.60	40.92	59.73	108.06	140.59	121.66	109.53	155.87	107.84	82.25	136.80	173.28	203.
Thailand	0.24	0.87	0.80	2.15	11.82	8.85	49.74	70.90	52.36	53.88	72.97	103.19	101.90	130.
U.A.E.	5.86	5.93	7.19	9.56	43.78	122.12	156.40	292.61	337.71	343.62	524.47	353.39	274.08	326.
U.K.	32.41	36.50	57.32	72.64	93.54	97.46	125.65	164.90	182.93	181.56	81.53	140.89	199.22	277.
U.S.A.	75.74	77.80	78.59	113.37	153.01	189.38	313.35	454.68	329.43	388.04	515.38	624.95	782.57	1091.0
Others	48.63	65.19	75.51	110.12	195.48	221.66	356.58	462.64	527.59	629.26	475.42	524.52	817.96	1143.0
Total	533.23	629.95	687.18	960.01	1442.72	1743.15	2551.89	3536.64	3381.13	4007.63	4486.76	4368.55	5124.56	6368.

(Ru)													
Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
IRON ORE													
Australia	2.49	6.91	21.71	15.73	28.21	16.69	19.30	20.83	26.75	12.24	70.39	34.56	14.28
China P Rep	2.38	2.82	2.44	2.10	26.88	117.26	151.96	176.47	232.34	232.64	362.39	369.32	352.42
Chinese Taipei	6.30	3.44	12.86	23.33	63.16	26.06	35.59	28.72	28.83	63.79	124.17	117.31	118.12
Iran	0.00	0.00	3.64	11.65	57.01	36.89	75.38	74.27	104.73	87.11	113.18	64.30	108.39
Italy	13.27	17.94	25.89	32.83	35.84	58.26	75.12	43.42	44.22	44.23	24.86	20.22	1.67
Japan	385.97	425.21	547.18	671.51	880.57	669.29	750.54	685.48	926.22	839.31	858.27	778.09	415.82
Korea Rep	56.76	74.31	102.39	116.69	142.53	73.70	87.08	130.58	158.40	224.12	45.22	56.16	65.84
Netherlands	0.00	3.33	5.23	18.07	19.24	16.41	10.10	12.23	25.58	33.49	37.14	55.84	28.36
Pakistan	4.50	7.41	8.17	13.88	20.78	9.28	29.83	15.35	19.72	12.77	33.19	25.93	7.11
Turkey	5.65	13.24	17.23	22.30	31.69	24.53	33.47	34.20	43.09	31.53	28.18	3.11	10.63
Others	77.17	118.48	180.82	121.04	129.48	55.72	105.30	75.64	111.15	125.21	72.67	90.67	52.69
Total	554.49	673.09	927.56	1049.13	1435.39	1104.09	1373.67	1297.19	1721.03	1706.44	1769.66	1615.50	1175.32
LEATHER & MANUFACTURES													
France	73.47	70.04	88.40	114.79	150.99	227.19	191.74	257.70	295.72	255.15	281.51	325.63	358.04
Germany	271.71	292.37	414.72	638.83	686.00	872.32	1004.62	1134.01	1338.07	1285.25	1349.27	1553.13	1269.75
Hong Kong	32.52	43.68	31.34	44.98	74.78	119.76	157.73	184.46	198.74	209.61	200.43	227.04	236.26
Italy	145.27	144.24	232.41	310.37	304.42	350.45	405.89	604.02	738.32	648.53	822.15	839.65	715.51
Netherlands	21.53	23.93	30.06	43.62	53.38	76.77	84.23	89.50	128.33	136.13	161.18	211.40	190.92
Portugal	14.96	17.10	22.65	37.34	47.23	58.78	46.18	57.64	79.19	71.20	118.53	125.17	105.58
Russia	202.45	309.40	298.03	310.50	394.08	232.64	113.87	174.92	155.71	106.80	186.66	102.74	115.64
Spain	13.63	16.89	26.62	45.27	68.23	94.67	79.08	112.18	169.65	166.57	203.89	294.99	288.31
U.K.	127.31	173.64	225.00	311.32	357.29	409.27	488.45	571.85	660.96	714.42	801.89	990.64	1139.08
U.S.A.	142.37	181.85	259.98	314.42	434.46	602.72	746.02	865.00	985.47	1054.78	931.00	1076.45	1117.79
Others	205.26	248.89	321.23	428.81	556.90	655.37	758.21	1005.87	1111.01	1052.19	1100.55	1239.90	1353.99
Total	1250.48	1522.03	1950.44	2600.25	3127.76	3699.94	4076.02	5057.15	5861.17	5700.63	6157.06	6986.73	6890.87
GEMS & JEWELLERY													
Belgium	357.92	729.45	941.20	952.53	1132.35	1295.75	1812.15	1949.41	2409.57	2418.36	2749.42	3482.47	3707.03
Hong Kong	303.72	633.08	688.99	706.44	957.51	1544.77	2827.86	3421.95	4227.99	3841.65	4393.42	5198.99	7863.87
Israel	53.11	99.77	115.25	85.13	136.45	192.45	302.28	311.03	458.54	437.95	733.70	911.29	1483.43
Japan	488.38	771.30	983.99	981.91	1138.24	1252.03	1715.22	1820.53	2482.63	1644.99	1234.74	1447.80	1947.57
Singapore	26.36	35.89	48.03	71.32	104.19	145.11	253.79	233.20	319.99	388.36	317.80	239.35	511.05
Switzerland	60.28	98.47	125.16	115.68	134.53	120.37	132.11	191.83	219.14	286.54	316.61	440.94	571.41
Thailand	46.01	126.25	196.53	212.22	235.02	224.78	377.78	503.89	766.76	605.66	351.25	516.12	743.03
U.A.E.	28.53	50.04	84.48	62.39	279.99	226.20	272.86	273.70	313.32	366.70	786.65	1037.62	1122.26
U.K.	54.77	95.97	108.22	143.33	143.40	147.36	167.39	212.83	280.42	294.59	625.91	615.06	578.33
U.S.A.	1041.49	1528.37	1727.53	1666.27	2186.94	3349.47	4193.74	4678.82	5480.26	5814.46	7359.53	9643.37	12666.07
Others	152.16	223.36	276.15	249.49	301.49	398.23	477.80	533.35	685.60	772.83	997.50	1412.09	1315.38
Total	2612.73	4391.95	5295.53	5246.71	6750.11	8896.52	12532.98	14130.54	17644.22	16872.09	19866.53	24945.11	32509.43
CHEMICALS & ALLIED PRODUCTS													
Chinese Taipei	14.27	31.78	29.61	39.73	86.53	135.19	160.25	244.12	233.88	318.84	384.34	308.95	370.81
Germany	81.21	105.04	147.73	206.30	281.26	344.94	376.36	500.06	630.70	682.02	866.31	797.30	797.80
Hong Kong	12.03	40.04	41.81	53.17	98.27	98.31	138.76	216.89	316.34	369.02	443.15	547.78	555.20
Italy	22.47	31.47	42.04	50.96	78.92	119.56	125.86	174.64	221.17	259.48	349.57	372.26	456.53
Japan	20.96	41.78	42.11	53.86	95.77	101.00	125.35	204.44	229.48	248.41	302.48	326.41	317.60
Netherlands	18.72	31.34	53.10	50.03	86.77	115.65	163.33	229.86	336.22	426.48	530.07	496.85	672.14
Russia	176.50	330.76	753.15	825.49	1060.78	222.58	373.94	478.21	487.57	488.89	533.69	292.88	620.49
U.A.E.	13.12	19.28	23.10	25.37	71.05	96.36	179.19	167.39	220.09	231.56	466.90	481.97	677.60
U.K.	36.67	45.01	80.34	114.83	159.19	200.13	268.60	302.74	425.64	500.52	793.55	497.21	572.29
U.S.A.	87.33	134.52	219.49	243.82	433.84	502.63	618.19	748.09	925.96	1237.40	1352.52	1434.60	1472.91
Others	252.32	368.37	548.52	681.11	1194.40	1622.18	2105.42	2873.46	3863.65	4787.74	5758.40	6670.41	8258.86
Total	735.60	1179.39	1981.00	2344.67	3646.78	3558.53	4635.25	6139.90	7890.70	9550.36	11780.98	12226.61	14772.24

(Rupees)														
Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

ENGINEERING GOODS

Bangladesh	62.89	73.51	132.02	159.98	148.60	193.62	269.80	479.34	684.67	735.66	593.07	528.71	582.01	9
Germany	49.03	60.89	80.10	123.06	209.36	270.01	308.65	494.87	691.82	623.06	786.67	945.83	908.17	1
Italy	12.60	29.96	29.38	42.16	165.34	209.87	109.49	179.08	252.02	311.02	612.44	501.32	647.51	9
Japan	46.78	88.13	145.75	127.91	294.23	292.15	369.93	401.93	510.00	502.19	473.71	420.66	425.24	!
Malaysia	14.69	31.46	48.86	97.05	169.63	172.50	264.42	276.59	445.50	730.77	718.12	309.03	674.98	1
Singapore	91.24	77.43	131.19	280.60	255.08	495.68	567.49	690.14	937.29	929.74	1006.68	709.54	968.54	1
Sri Lanka	38.09	61.33	36.36	109.76	154.85	282.58	363.67	493.79	492.74	548.30	621.33	688.08	722.23	10
U.A.E.	26.97	36.75	96.77	106.26	249.48	401.72	654.16	731.10	912.28	1169.45	1026.74	1317.54	1585.92	20
U.K.	82.01	110.99	145.19	190.22	288.33	369.22	514.20	680.13	1074.10	1282.19	1269.48	1225.24	1456.14	19
U.S.A.	152.96	246.27	306.07	391.77	557.18	811.15	1148.65	1543.21	2017.16	3264.96	3325.90	3243.77	4038.55	50
Others	916.85	1502.17	2174.30	2409.01	3062.30	3686.43	4958.82	5044.59	6670.13	7520.15	9397.64	8890.27	10316.05	14
Total	1494.11	2318.89	3325.99	4037.78	5554.38	7184.93	9529.28	11014.77	14687.71	17617.49	19831.78	18779.99	22325.34	31

**COTTON YARN, FABRICS,
MADE-UPS, ETC.,**

Bangladesh	64.64	99.40	174.68	211.97	308.09	484.94	549.92	798.24	926.55	1196.02	1015.59	519.29	680.34	9
Germany	87.86	78.67	112.74	175.36	219.64	282.58	355.08	427.58	544.68	606.07	588.78	574.48	558.70	0
Hong Kong	26.76	20.39	35.23	63.47	119.17	87.30	93.39	204.01	397.60	822.70	931.41	885.32	736.66	9
Italy	83.65	57.92	75.79	129.14	163.03	188.09	201.22	343.66	436.56	387.42	521.58	637.61	560.72	0
Japan	34.48	63.10	58.35	60.75	119.01	130.23	189.69	307.63	318.18	378.37	478.85	333.52	451.14	4
Korea Rep	41.33	17.02	30.45	24.12	146.41	55.10	69.05	257.30	311.81	411.31	444.60	353.34	822.43	!
Mauritius	12.68	11.88	18.40	33.14	52.12	64.93	109.93	185.76	264.87	309.28	372.81	365.36	395.09	4
U.A.E.	22.65	46.09	67.66	75.07	172.97	168.20	220.50	253.10	265.45	350.79	337.92	385.41	425.32	!
U.K.	155.51	116.20	128.81	251.71	360.62	442.54	591.47	731.84	785.88	824.81	880.27	812.96	841.42	!
U.S.A.	169.65	151.73	181.97	222.75	415.12	549.80	614.04	817.27	1076.63	1568.28	1496.33	1615.29	1940.63	2
Others	445.44	492.63	622.92	852.35	1126.93	1457.58	1826.98	2687.32	3290.41	4227.07	5063.48	5178.90	5975.80	7
Total	1144.65	1155.03	1507.00	2099.83	3203.11	3911.29	4821.27	7013.71	8618.62	11082.12	12131.62	11661.48	13388.24	15

READYMADE GARMENTS

Canada	49.46	62.84	92.16	114.96	176.02	205.69	253.63	326.28	408.93	477.47	533.48	745.09	881.87	10
France	114.68	125.88	192.53	252.77	353.60	445.35	570.71	629.55	878.32	936.35	1066.47	1313.01	1478.71	1
Germany	252.49	282.39	490.55	632.64	719.34	905.95	1011.44	1190.82	1505.83	1522.61	1411.89	1655.11	1384.14	10
Italy	98.13	79.91	111.54	129.28	208.15	285.69	258.78	363.99	420.37	383.16	447.51	533.98	599.55	!
Japan	34.72	63.34	111.86	125.88	236.16	247.45	291.64	347.48	394.43	312.48	290.48	305.99	331.27	!
Netherlands	71.34	90.08	136.67	166.14	198.78	279.08	374.78	422.40	537.51	545.65	508.86	605.63	639.09	!
Russia	198.64	250.32	293.44	395.53	273.65	175.92	258.60	209.63	318.21	297.01	377.45	586.49	1064.05	1
U.A.E.	17.80	33.95	98.49	151.55	271.03	318.25	440.92	338.40	391.72	473.73	645.19	1699.94	2124.31	2
U.K.	202.41	201.77	376.75	461.77	548.03	745.52	793.74	995.27	1211.25	1267.22	1154.88	1227.73	1503.07	10
U.S.A.	553.58	663.47	855.03	941.89	1479.39	2057.34	2229.01	3390.53	3813.70	4517.08	4816.66	6000.88	6407.02	8
Others	226.35	247.93	467.45	639.70	957.27	1264.46	1628.64	2090.47	2414.41	2591.35	3152.86	3689.71	4235.39	4
Total	1819.60	2101.88	3226.47	4012.11	5421.42	6930.70	8111.89	10304.82	12294.68	13324.11	14405.73	18363.56	20648.48	25

**JUTE MANUFACTURES,
INCL. FLOOR COVERINGS**

Australia	4.99	5.80	3.66	4.42	8.61	10.28	9.18	9.86	10.48	11.41	21.30	18.82	20.66	!
Belgium	14.57	13.36	16.44	12.26	41.62	82.58	80.28	113.83	119.51	97.99	127.64	94.14	107.06	!
Egypt A Rep	4.11	2.09	4.92	7.49	13.01	12.93	10.59	17.29	21.31	29.46	28.15	19.40	22.57	!
Germany	6.71	5.08	8.07	8.38	5.99	11.37	9.20	12.17	21.23	9.20	12.70	17.00	16.69	!
Japan	11.45	11.28	8.02	12.00	16.71	20.61	20.41	20.18	24.72	19.14	29.45	25.13	28.10	!
Russia	97.96	106.10	165.13	149.90	111.34	25.45	4.08	20.15	92.92	42.00	5.16	1.69	5.54	!
Saudi Arabia	3.83	6.22	2.93	4.63	13.22	12.05	8.85	10.88	16.37	17.38	22.03	23.42	22.49	!
Turkey	1.65	0.31	1.48	2.44	8.10	21.27	26.68	23.36	33.70	38.77	67.45	44.18	24.58	!
U.K.	18.98	24.09	21.95	18.42	26.95	29.40	39.96	48.28	47.26	51.20	55.05	58.70	45.08	!
U.S.A.	34.16	27.14	31.08	35.73	75.49	76.12	48.46	79.95	106.40	84.53	133.08	110.70	110.80	!
Others	42.19	31.25	32.68	42.70	69.72	53.01	131.20	116.90	127.18	150.47	192.38	168.42	141.01	!
Total	240.60	232.72	296.36	298.37	390.76	355.07	388.89	472.85	621.08	551.55	694.39	581.60	544.59	9

(Rupees crore)

Commodity/Country	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

CARPETS

Australia	4.93	7.23	9.21	11.98	12.91	23.09	25.68	33.79	38.26	42.35	45.41	38.56	47.47	45.3
Belgium	7.44	9.99	11.92	13.55	26.17	31.45	30.44	30.55	28.55	44.43	43.56	37.12	38.09	27.1
Canada	15.84	20.66	21.22	14.39	31.13	36.73	38.10	39.66	35.87	35.71	38.38	44.55	51.04	52.1
France	8.92	10.10	13.99	14.85	22.95	30.85	27.56	35.15	50.80	61.66	64.83	72.31	83.03	77.8
Germany	145.03	199.72	246.60	278.00	450.70	542.59	618.49	525.20	570.27	608.95	496.16	500.83	673.68	534.1
Italy	9.44	9.49	11.97	15.68	38.39	56.01	58.85	52.32	52.61	42.85	47.32	54.22	45.38	42.9

Japan	2.99	3.82	4.73	6.80	38.56	53.49	96.60	127.03	100.63	72.91	80.89	64.35	74.10	87.7
Sweden	10.27	9.17	12.12	17.35	35.24	50.02	52.55	52.14	56.52	74.86	72.97	51.80	60.33	60.3
U.K.	12.44	16.07	22.06	20.83	37.63	52.51	48.82	51.74	61.04	76.31	80.50	97.99	113.64	126.4
U.S.A.	125.69	134.74	175.82	179.90	387.04	480.88	564.48	591.13	633.70	735.63	753.20	1017.66	1254.01	1233.3
Others	69.72	83.97	91.68	97.20	157.73	201.12	220.63	219.48	256.23	300.64	304.51	307.33	354.59	369.3
Total	412.71	504.96	621.32	670.53	1238.45	1558.74	1782.20	1758.19	1884.48	2096.30	2027.73	2286.72	2795.36	2656.8

P : Provisional.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

Table 123 : Direction of Foreign Trade

Group / Country		(US \$ million)									
		1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91		1991-92	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. O E C D Countries		7121.7	10265.5	8132.0	11833.4	9287.3	12784.2	10248.8	13773.0	10337.0	10522.4
A. E U		3034.1	5707.5	3401.4	6218.1	4139.4	7066.5	4988.5	7067.1	4826.9	5665.5
	<i>Of which:</i>										
	1. Belgium	373.7	1057.1	611.4	1418.9	723.0	1619.8	701.9	1514.6	666.9	1388.0
	2. France	292.4	615.1	295.1	556.4	383.4	967.0	427.1	727.0	425.5	614.8
	3. Germany	816.8	1664.9	853.7	1697.1	1064.0	1673.5	1420.5	1935.6	1269.9	1559.4
	4. Italy	384.4	395.4	373.1	347.0	456.8	463.9	558.1	608.2	580.0	448.1
	5. Netherlands	215.5	341.2	277.4	370.4	318.1	330.5	359.1	442.1	372.6	279.3
	6. U K	783.1	1410.2	796.3	1655.9	961.1	1782.6	1185.7	1612.8	1138.1	1201.9
B. North America		2379.8	1774.1	2710.0	2532.5	2844.8	2833.5	2829.6	3234.7	3109.7	2274.8
	1. Canada	127.7	230.4	135.9	295.7	158.6	272.3	156.4	311.7	188.6	280.1
	2. U S A	2252.1	1543.8	2574.0	2236.8	2686.2	2561.2	2673.2	2923.0	2921.1	1994.7
C. Asia and Oceania		1402.7	2066.6	1691.9	2338.6	1862.3	2271.6	1895.2	2689.5	1878.2	2023.3
	<i>Of which:</i>										
	1. Australia	138.7	388.2	183.2	488.4	201.2	538.8	179.0	815.7	202.5	586.0
	2. Japan	1244.5	1639.8	1487.7	1816.7	1638.9	1692.2	1693.7	1808.3	1651.5	1369.3
D. Other O E C D Countries		305.1	717.3	328.7	744.2	440.7	612.5	535.6	781.7	522.2	558.9
	<i>Of which:</i>										
	1. Switzerland	156.8	182.2	188.0	193.5	218.8	218.7	224.1	267.6	219.0	151.0
II. O P E C		741.9	2277.4	823.7	2609.6	1105.6	3031.6	1020.4	3924.0	1561.8	3821.1
	<i>Of which:</i>										
	1. Indonesia	20.7	53.7	30.9	63.0	58.9	54.0	109.4	81.1	146.7	66.9
	2. Iran	107.4	111.1	61.7	89.2	79.4	233.8	78.5	567.1	122.5	582.0
	3. Iraq	13.5	471.5	36.5	134.1	75.2	277.1	24.2	276.2	0.0	2.5
	4. Kuwait	81.8	363.7	99.4	359.8	118.9	696.9	41.1	202.3	52.3	304.7
	5. Saudi Arabia	214.2	590.4	223.4	1307.3	257.6	866.9	233.2	1615.8	351.3	1442.5
	6. U A E	238.8	588.4	293.4	601.5	426.5	857.0	438.9	1059.1	738.5	1247.5
III. Eastern Europe		2000.6	1639.5	2317.3	1344.7	3202.3	1781.2	3243.2	1882.2	1952.7	991.6
	<i>Of which:</i>										
	1. Romania	47.3	44.7	26.0	49.6	73.7	63.9	53.2	27.7	12.5	25.2
	2. Russia	1513.7	1240.0	1801.8	868.6	2678.0	1223.4	2928.6	1420.1	1640.0	728.5

IV. Developing Countries	1718.8	2967.2	2344.4	3697.9	2593.1	3618.6	3098.7	4490.4	3587.1	4074.0
<i>Of which:</i>										
A. Asia	1443.2	2076.7	1955.1	2605.6	2192.9	2656.8	2610.0	3371.9	3016.4	2872.4
a) S A A R C	313.2	75.5	388.4	101.7	418.1	62.0	533.4	131.4	621.5	132.1
1. Bangladesh	143.7	11.3	179.7	8.9	275.2	11.7	305.1	17.4	324.0	5.7
2. Bhutan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.5
3. Maldives	2.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.1	3.9	5.9	0.0	4.9	0.0
4. Nepal	72.7	33.9	78.2	23.9	49.4	0.3	48.3	45.4	77.1	28.5
5. Pakistan	14.7	21.6	25.0	49.8	30.9	32.0	41.0	47.1	40.1	85.9
6. Sri Lanka	79.7	8.8	101.2	19.0	58.6	14.0	130.9	20.5	174.2	11.4
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	1130.0	2001.2	1566.7	2503.9	1774.8	2594.8	2076.6	3240.5	2394.9	2740.2
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Hong Kong	344.0	92.6	564.5	121.0	537.3	149.1	596.5	165.6	614.3	106.2
2. South Korea	112.4	257.0	126.3	318.1	160.9	342.2	182.7	366.1	238.7	319.3
3. Malaysia	69.6	648.3	90.9	549.5	105.8	390.7	151.0	554.8	202.4	394.3
4. Singapore	210.5	323.4	222.6	428.9	280.1	539.9	379.4	795.7	388.8	694.7
5. Thailand	63.2	50.0	132.4	180.3	190.2	60.4	247.0	64.5	198.6	48.5
B. Africa	242.7	503.1	275.1	681.5	326.4	529.0	393.6	572.7	441.3	840.5
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Benin	9.1	-	9.0	9.8	8.5	0.4	13.1	1.1	10.6	2.4
2. Egypt Arab Republic	61.1	75.9	59.1	50.0	84.2	7.6	98.9	43.9	81.0	66.7
3. Kenya	27.4	5.2	35.0	9.5	45.2	9.7	36.0	21.8	41.7	9.2
4. Sudan	16.5	1.7	18.5	22.6	10.5	4.0	21.5	1.7	15.8	0.1
5. Tanzania	16.8	31.3	21.5	35.6	23.4	21.4	29.6	34.5	48.0	34.4
6. Zambia	3.8	108.8	18.0	121.8	22.4	126.4	22.3	86.0	27.3	49.1
C. Latin American Countries	33.0	387.4	114.2	410.8	73.9	432.9	95.2	545.8	129.5	361.1
V. Others	5.0	6.2	4.3	11.6	5.7	3.6	11.3	2.9	12.1	1.4
Total Trade	12088.5	17155.7	13970.4	19497.2	16612.5	21219.2	18145.2	24072.5	17865.4	19410.5

(US \$ million)

Group / Country	1992-93		1993-94		1994-95		1995-96		1996-97	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. O E C D Countries	11209.8	12269.3	12648.3	13083.5	15443.8	14731.7	17705.1	19209.2	18601.4	19456.6
A. E U	5246.8	6603.0	5796.9	7002.0	7030.7	7114.6	8708.3	10303.2	8655.3	10624.8
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Belgium	683.4	1826.8	843.0	1874.8	988.4	1206.7	1120.4	1701.9	1092.7	2251.7
2. France	471.5	594.7	504.4	593.1	582.1	615.6	747.0	840.7	716.2	768.1
3. Germany	1427.0	1656.9	1539.2	1790.3	1747.7	2187.0	1977.4	3145.1	1893.1	2831.1
4. Italy	622.1	524.3	604.1	537.5	857.9	741.0	1014.0	1064.3	933.7	987.4
5. Netherlands	415.2	381.7	511.2	384.3	585.5	385.9	769.0	570.2	852.4	494.0
6. U K	1213.4	1417.4	1379.1	1536.1	1689.7	1559.1	2010.8	1917.7	2046.9	2134.7
B. North America	3707.1	2552.6	4226.4	2971.2	5287.5	3171.2	5825.8	4242.6	6908.4	3999.3
1. Canada	191.1	405.2	227.8	234.6	266.8	265.5	305.4	381.2	353.0	313.4
2. U S A	3515.9	2147.4	3998.5	2736.7	5020.7	2905.7	5520.4	3861.4	6555.4	3685.9

C. Asia and Oceania	1690.8	2326.8	2020.0	2255.5	2427.8	3031.0	2651.9	3551.8	2456.9	3584.1
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Australia	223.2	838.1	245.3	659.3	346.4	915.2	375.7	1021.9	385.4	1317.2
2. Japan	1436.5	1427.9	1740.9	1522.1	2026.6	2039.9	2215.6	2467.6	2005.9	2187.4
D. Other O E C D Countries	565.1	786.9	605.1	854.7	697.7	1414.9	519.1	1111.6	580.7	1248.4
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Switzerland	199.1	378.2	221.0	506.3	247.4	824.3	281.6	1020.5	299.9	1127.3
II. O P E C	1788.4	4776.7	2382.5	5221.5	2430.4	6052.0	3080.8	7649.0	3232.5	10154.1
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Indonesia	138.5	60.0	234.9	119.7	277.7	321.1	662.4	461.1	591.8	598.7
2. Iran	114.4	397.7	159.7	379.5	156.8	536.5	155.0	598.2	195.0	874.4
3. Iraq	5.9	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.2	0.0
4. Kuwait	108.3	954.1	106.0	1126.2	133.9	1480.2	135.5	1970.1	154.7	2404.9
5. Saudi Arabia	407.5	1496.0	510.8	1541.7	435.7	1569.6	482.3	2024.7	577.2	2769.7
6. U A E	814.3	1111.7	1157.9	1003.1	1265.9	1533.1	1428.3	1606.6	1476.0	1736.1
III. Eastern Europe	814.6	554.4	1001.4	563.1	1057.1	967.6	1340.0	1673.8	1098.5	1102.7
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Romania	7.8	55.0	22.4	25.1	16.2	48.2	29.9	148.1	17.8	154.0
2. Russia	606.4	254.6	649.3	257.0	807.1	504.4	1045.0	856.3	811.2	628.4
IV. Developing Countries	4236.1	4280.9	5797.2	4435.4	6967.8	6900.5	9196.6	8140.4	10033.0	8415.2
<i>Of which:</i>										
A. Asia	3481.5	3203.7	4892.0	3573.9	5707.5	5091.7	7307.8	6426.0	8133.9	6573.4
a) S A A R C	736.4	177.2	898.2	113.7	1215.0	176.7	1720.6	256.5	1701.6	241.6
1. Bangladesh	355.3	7.7	430.2	17.9	644.7	38.2	1049.1	85.9	869.0	62.2
2. Bhutan	2.2	1.2	9.9	3.0	11.1	18.3	17.2	34.7	22.0	33.8
3. Maldives	7.7	0.1	7.9	0.3	15.4	0.2	15.7	0.2	10.4	0.2
4. Nepal	72.5	24.8	98.1	28.9	120.1	36.6	160.0	49.1	165.7	64.1
5. Pakistan	50.8	129.7	64.1	43.6	57.2	52.7	76.8	45.1	157.2	36.2
6. Sri Lanka	248.0	13.8	288.0	20.0	366.6	30.7	401.7	41.4	477.4	45.2
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	2745.1	3026.5	3993.7	3460.2	4492.5	4914.9	5587.2	6169.4	6432.3	6331.8
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Hong Kong	765.0	170.4	1249.6	188.7	1517.4	287.0	1821.4	388.0	1862.6	319.1
2. South Korea	174.9	355.1	206.4	564.5	332.4	629.5	448.3	824.8	518.5	883.6
3. Malaysia	189.8	405.9	247.3	249.9	286.6	490.1	393.2	902.7	531.1	1107.5
4. Singapore	588.5	632.1	752.0	626.9	770.3	899.7	901.6	1091.9	977.5	1063.3
5. Thailand	253.6	58.3	357.3	57.2	406.6	171.6	472.9	169.7	447.1	197.2
B. Africa	566.5	756.4	661.2	574.6	877.5	1038.6	1512.4	1131.4	1420.0	1287.7
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Benin	8.5	3.4	8.6	5.3	7.1	5.6	11.3	15.5	16.6	9.8
2. Egypt Arab Republic	114.2	88.2	121.0	68.5	119.8	228.3	164.3	72.6	157.5	65.2
3. Kenya	57.7	9.8	70.8	12.3	122.7	13.8	245.1	15.0	168.5	19.6
4. Sudan	14.2	1.7	14.6	0.8	16.4	13.5	30.6	15.3	26.9	6.3
5. Tanzania	70.0	36.7	63.7	60.7	65.8	54.3	81.4	96.3	67.6	73.9
6. Zambia	27.9	69.6	28.3	50.5	27.7	54.7	35.2	59.9	32.1	104.1

C. Latin American Countries	188.1	320.8	244.0	287.0	382.8	770.2	376.4	583.1	479.1	554.1
V. Others	12.0	0.3	11.0	2.6	14.6	2.6	18.8	3.0	22.5	3.8
Total Trade	18537.2	21881.6	22238.3	23306.2	26330.5	28654.4	31794.9	36675.3	33469.7	39132.4

(US \$ million)									
Group / Country	1997-98		1998-99		1999-00		2000-01		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
I. O E C D Countries	19484.9	21335.8	19264.0	21859.7	21106.6	21364.3	23473.6	20157.9	
A. E U	9144.6	10680.6	8946.6	10723.8	9382.4	10967.8	10410.8	10510.2	
<i>Of which:</i>									
1. Belgium	1215.5	2668.1	1287.9	2876.8	1367.7	3681.3	1470.6	2870.0	
2. France	759.6	797.7	829.7	719.6	897.3	718.2	1020.0	640.8	
3. Germany	1923.7	2528.8	1851.9	2140.7	1738.4	1841.6	1907.6	1759.6	
4. Italy	1115.2	921.7	1055.0	1088.3	1119.8	734.6	1308.8	723.6	
5. Netherlands	803.8	445.2	763.5	464.2	885.8	470.9	880.1	437.5	
6. U K	2140.8	2443.6	1855.4	2621.4	2034.8	2706.8	2298.7	3167.9	
B. North America	7236.1	4137.8	7672.6	4025.8	8973.8	3944.2	9961.6	3412.1	
1. Canada	433.2	420.9	473.0	385.6	578.3	380.5	656.5	397.1	
2. U S A	6802.9	3716.9	7199.6	3640.2	8395.5	3563.7	9305.1	3015.0	
C. Asia and Oceania	2408.7	3714.2	2096.2	3999.1	2153.0	3714.1	2263.6	2984.3	
<i>Of which:</i>									
1. Australia	438.3	1485.6	387.4	1445.0	403.3	1081.8	405.9	1062.8	
2. Japan	1898.5	2144.9	1652.0	2465.7	1685.4	2535.8	1794.5	1842.2	
D. Other O E C D Countries	695.5	2803.2	548.6	3111.0	597.4	2738.2	837.6	3251.3	
<i>Of which:</i>									
1. Switzerland	367.5	2640.7	319.1	2942.4	353.7	2597.7	437.7	3160.1	
II. O P E C	3535.1	9419.4	3560.0	7775.3	3902.4	12864.6	4864.4	2711.0	
<i>Of which:</i>									
1. Indonesia	437.3	731.6	185.3	829.1	325.6	958.8	399.8	910.2	
2. Iran	171.7	633.0	159.1	473.7	152.1	1251.3	227.0	211.2	
3. Iraq	11.2	185.4	36.3	151.2	49.4	199.7	84.0	6.9	
4. Kuwait	185.9	2299.5	164.7	1501.1	154.3	1912.2	199.1	112.7	
5. Saudi Arabia	690.1	2508.3	774.3	1831.5	742.5	3016.5	822.9	621.1	
6. U A E	1692.4	1780.0	1867.6	1721.2	2082.7	2334.2	2597.5	659.0	
III. Eastern Europe	1283.3	1114.6	1052.9	863.9	1292.9	994.6	1317.8	850.2	
<i>Of which:</i>									
1. Romania	15.3	61.4	17.6	43.2	12.6	20.1	12.2	21.7	
2. Russia	953.0	678.2	709.4	545.5	947.9	623.2	889.0	517.7	
IV. Developing Countries	10304.4	9610.8	9212.0	11885.4	10453.4	14510.1	12998.2	11134.0	
<i>Of which:</i>									
A. Asia	7972.4	7258.9	6844.5	8535.2	8205.5	9942.2	10037.9	8459.5	
a) S A A R C	1610.9	234.3	1679.2	465.6	1394.6	397.7	1928.5	465.8	
1. Bangladesh	786.5	50.8	995.6	62.4	636.3	78.2	935.0	80.4	
2. Bhutan	13.3	13.4	9.6	6.1	7.6	18.0	1.1	21.1	
3. Maldives	8.7	0.2	8.4	0.1	7.3	0.4	24.6	0.2	
4. Nepal	170.0	95.2	122.4	144.9	151.2	188.6	140.8	255.1	

5. Pakistan	143.2	44.4	106.1	214.4	92.9	68.2	186.8	64.0
6. Sri Lanka	489.2	30.2	437.1	37.7	499.3	44.2	640.1	45.0
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	6361.5	7024.6	5165.3	8069.6	6810.9	9544.5	8109.4	7993.7
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Hong Kong	1932.0	316.3	1880.6	449.3	2510.9	817.9	2640.9	852.1
2. South Korea	467.6	1001.8	307.9	1394.4	476.6	1273.3	450.8	893.8
3. Malaysia	489.9	1178.9	321.7	1608.4	447.1	2024.0	608.2	1176.8
4. Singapore	779.7	1197.9	517.5	1384.2	672.7	1534.4	877.1	1463.9
5. Thailand	344.0	233.3	321.0	273.1	449.6	327.8	530.1	337.9
B. Africa	1634.5	1756.4	1757.2	2626.6	1550.3	3640.5	1951.5	1981.6
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Benin	20.7	13.5	27.1	12.8	28.4	42.7	45.1	52.1
2. Egypt Arab Republic	253.4	192.6	270.3	192.4	236.7	443.9	357.5	38.8
3. Kenya	123.9	20.9	145.2	36.2	116.7	21.0	140.9	19.0
4. Sudan	44.6	4.5	55.0	15.1	71.5	6.6	97.8	8.0
5. Tanzania	68.9	68.0	85.4	124.6	82.0	124.5	102.0	59.5
6. Zambia	26.6	97.2	17.3	39.1	23.3	26.0	22.5	11.6
C. Latin American Countries	697.5	595.5	610.2	723.7	697.6	927.5	1008.8	692.9
V. Others	45.9	3.9	40.4	4.4	37.1	4.4	76.7	1.6
Total Trade	35006.4	41484.5	33218.7	42388.7	36822.4	49670.7	44560.3	50536.5

P : Provisional.

Note : Exports of Petroleum Products are taken into account in total exports, but are not included in country-wise details.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

Table 124 : Direction of Foreign Trade

Group / Country	(Rupees crore)									
	1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91		1991-92	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. O E C D Countries	9233.86	13310.03	11776.52	17136.80	15462.54	21284.60	18389.30	24712.59	25482.20	25939.37
A. E U	3934.01	7400.27	4925.81	9004.91	6891.72	11765.16	8950.75	12680.41	11898.96	13966.25
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Belgium	484.49	1370.62	885.37	2054.74	1203.66	2696.85	1259.32	2717.67	1644.10	3421.53
2. France	379.17	797.55	427.29	805.75	638.25	1609.90	766.42	1304.41	1048.80	1515.55
3. Germany	1059.01	2158.62	1236.31	2457.72	1771.51	2786.32	2548.82	3473.08	3130.53	3844.15
4. Italy	498.44	512.60	540.27	502.52	760.47	772.37	1001.32	1091.25	1429.70	1104.73
5. Netherlands	279.35	442.45	401.79	536.37	529.65	550.19	644.40	793.23	918.57	688.57
6. U K	1015.35	1828.50	1153.21	2397.96	1600.08	2967.89	2127.48	2893.86	2805.68	2962.97
B. North America	3085.62	2300.20	3924.47	3667.49	4736.41	4717.55	5077.06	5803.93	7665.94	5607.62
1. Canada	165.57	298.74	196.86	428.23	264.10	453.30	280.58	559.22	465.03	690.40
2. U S A	2920.04	2001.46	3727.61	3239.26	4472.31	4264.25	4796.48	5244.71	7200.91	4917.22
C. Asia and Oceania	1818.69	2679.48	2450.20	3386.67	3100.66	3782.04	3400.51	4825.71	4629.94	4987.65
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Australia	179.84	503.36	265.25	707.31	334.96	897.01	321.26	1463.56	499.26	1444.58
2. Japan	1613.55	2126.20	2154.41	2630.88	2728.56	2817.41	3038.98	3244.55	4071.11	3375.46
D. Other O E C D Countries	395.54	930.08	476.04	1077.74	733.75	1019.84	960.98	1402.54	1287.36	1377.85
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Switzerland	203.24	236.28	272.19	280.16	364.30	364.11	402.13	480.14	539.88	372.35

II. O P E C	961.94	2952.78	1192.83	3779.10	1840.81	5047.40	1830.91	7040.73	3850.17	9419.56
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Indonesia	26.83	69.58	44.75	91.28	98.04	89.83	196.22	145.57	361.71	164.95
2. Iran	139.28	144.05	89.39	129.19	132.26	389.24	140.81	1017.61	302.05	1434.68
3. Iraq	17.52	611.28	52.87	194.23	125.15	461.39	43.45	495.54	0.00	6.14
4. Kuwait	106.11	471.52	144.01	521.08	198.02	1160.29	73.73	363.02	128.89	751.09
5. Saudi Arabia	277.78	765.44	323.48	1893.26	428.84	1443.30	418.45	2899.16	866.11	3556.03
6. U A E	309.58	762.86	424.86	871.10	710.08	1426.88	787.43	1900.34	1820.43	3075.30
III. Eastern Europe	2593.93	2125.73	3355.85	1947.34	5331.64	2965.60	5819.22	3377.15	4813.69	2444.40
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Romania	61.31	58.01	37.67	71.89	122.78	106.36	95.49	49.64	30.70	62.19
2. Russia	1962.69	1607.78	2609.34	1257.87	4458.61	2036.85	5254.79	2548.13	4042.86	1795.97
IV. Developing Countries	2228.63	3847.22	3395.13	5355.23	4317.35	6024.71	5559.99	8057.12	8842.78	10043.00
<i>Of which:</i>										
A. Asia	1871.17	2692.63	2831.36	3773.35	3650.96	4423.31	4683.06	6050.15	7435.79	7080.87
a) S A A R C	406.07	97.88	562.54	147.23	696.12	103.24	957.07	235.81	1532.06	325.75
1. Bangladesh	186.37	14.59	260.28	12.90	458.12	19.45	547.44	31.29	798.62	14.06
2. Bhutan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.91	1.45	2.96	1.22
3. Maldives	2.96	0.01	6.27	0.01	6.84	6.57	10.59	0.33	12.08	0.06
4. Nepal	94.32	43.90	113.26	34.60	82.25	0.56	86.62	81.49	190.15	70.35
5. Pakistan	19.12	28.03	36.20	72.17	51.40	53.29	73.60	84.49	98.82	211.84
6. Sri Lanka	103.29	11.35	146.53	27.55	97.51	23.37	234.90	36.76	429.44	28.22
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	1465.11	2594.75	2268.82	3626.13	2954.83	4320.07	3725.99	5814.35	5903.73	6755.12
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Hong Kong	445.99	120.05	817.53	175.17	894.52	248.31	1070.35	297.08	1514.38	261.84
2. South Korea	145.71	333.23	182.94	460.66	267.82	569.80	327.78	656.97	588.33	787.21
3. Malaysia	90.22	840.55	131.62	795.79	176.10	650.50	271.01	995.45	498.98	972.06
4. Singapore	272.91	419.26	322.36	621.11	466.37	898.95	680.69	1427.64	958.49	1712.51
5. Thailand	82.00	64.84	191.67	261.12	316.72	100.50	443.26	115.73	489.62	119.55
B. Africa	314.63	652.31	398.39	986.93	543.35	880.74	706.17	1027.62	1087.82	2072.00
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Benin	11.75	0.08	13.01	0.00	14.15	0.61	23.44	1.97	26.21	5.79
2. Egypt Arab Republic	79.22	98.46	85.55	72.42	140.19	12.59	177.37	78.76	199.78	164.43
3. Kenya	35.49	6.70	50.75	13.71	75.30	16.14	64.60	39.06	102.92	22.66
4. Sudan	21.41	2.23	26.83	32.67	17.53	6.65	38.52	2.99	38.96	0.25
5. Tanzania	21.77	40.62	31.10	51.56	39.01	35.71	53.08	61.99	118.42	84.75
6. Zambia	4.96	141.03	26.09	176.40	37.24	210.44	40.04	154.27	67.18	121.11
C. Latin American Countries	42.82	502.27	165.38	594.94	123.04	720.66	170.76	979.35	319.17	890.13
V. Others	6.55	7.99	6.22	16.75	9.40	6.05	20.42	5.26	30.69	4.51
Total Trade	15673.66	22243.74	20231.50	28235.22	27658.42	35328.35	32557.63	43192.86	44041.81	47850.84

(Rupees crore)

Group / Country	1992-93		1993-94		1994-95		1995-96		1996-97	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. O E C D Countries	32466.39	35534.97	39672.06	41037.13	48491.25	46255.51	59223.27	64254.24	66034.65	69070.62
A. E U	15196.17	19123.90	18182.12	21962.27	22075.28	22338.72	29129.07	34463.94	30726.25	37717.78
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Belgium	1979.33	5290.77	2644.21	5880.50	3103.55	3788.86	3747.88	5692.75	3879.03	7993.48
2. France	1365.64	1722.31	1581.93	1860.26	1827.84	1933.03	2498.66	2812.29	2542.39	2726.76
3. Germany	4133.03	4798.94	4827.79	5615.37	5487.58	6867.03	6614.42	10520.16	6720.36	10050.32
4. Italy	1801.72	1518.45	1894.82	1685.94	2693.80	2326.65	3391.87	3560.06	3314.61	3505.18
5. Netherlands	1202.56	1105.40	1603.47	1205.32	1838.40	1211.53	2572.41	1907.40	3025.89	1753.61
6. U K	3514.26	4105.17	4325.55	4818.21	5305.33	4895.23	6725.97	6414.83	7266.52	7578.08
B. North America	10736.63	7393.04	13256.18	9319.39	16602.10	9957.11	19487.26	14191.37	24524.80	14197.34
1. Canada	553.59	1173.61	714.65	735.69	837.79	833.50	1021.68	1275.15	1253.12	1112.44
2. U S A	10183.05	6219.43	12541.53	8583.70	15764.31	9123.61	18465.58	12916.22	23271.68	13084.90

C. Asia and Oceania	4897.01	6739.10	6335.98	7074.58	7623.09	9516.94	8870.43	11880.72	8722.10	12723.65
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Australia	646.46	2427.31	769.25	2068.02	1087.80	2873.45	1256.57	3418.34	1368.01	4676.06
2. Japan	4160.43	4135.62	5460.53	4774.28	6363.13	6405.06	7411.18	8253.99	7120.85	7765.41
D. Other O E C D Countries	1636.57	2278.93	1897.78	2680.89	2190.78	4442.74	1736.51	3718.21	2061.50	4431.85
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Switzerland	576.58	1095.31	693.12	1587.97	776.80	2588.16	941.80	3413.66	1064.56	4001.97
II. O P E C	5179.69	13834.44	7472.92	16377.47	7630.97	19002.49	10305.11	25585.62	11475.29	36047.06
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Indonesia	401.12	173.67	736.89	375.30	871.91	1008.30	2215.75	1542.50	2101.02	2125.23
2. Iran	331.43	1151.80	500.96	1190.46	492.18	1684.59	518.63	2001.07	692.16	3104.21
3. Iraq	17.19	0.01	12.20	0.00	0.75	0.14	2.17	0.09	7.69	0.16
4. Kuwait	313.77	2763.40	332.41	3532.44	420.48	4647.70	453.33	6590.09	549.14	8537.39
5. Saudi Arabia	1180.10	4332.93	1602.15	4835.54	1368.00	4928.21	1613.28	6772.65	2048.97	9832.24
6. U A E	2358.51	3219.88	3631.93	3146.17	3974.63	4813.79	4777.58	5374.11	5239.82	6163.01
III. Eastern Europe	2359.32	1605.54	3140.92	1766.31	3319.05	3038.15	4482.22	5598.73	3899.67	3914.42
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Romania	22.61	159.20	70.20	78.60	50.81	151.35	100.05	495.52	63.14	546.81
2. Russia	1756.22	737.27	2036.61	806.23	2534.33	1583.76	3495.49	2864.17	2879.60	2230.94
IV. Developing Countries	12268.77	12398.59	18183.29	13911.80	21878.02	21666.45	30762.34	27229.60	35617.10	29874.00
<i>Of which:</i>										
A. Asia	10083.25	9278.82	15343.96	11209.56	17920.83	15987.12	24444.32	21494.69	28875.40	23335.57
a) S A A R C	2132.80	513.19	2817.38	356.62	3815.05	554.94	5755.29	858.04	6040.84	857.59
1. Bangladesh	1029.03	22.33	1349.31	56.07	2024.13	119.82	3509.09	287.22	3084.80	220.91
2. Bhutan	6.28	3.51	31.17	9.35	34.83	57.40	57.50	116.22	78.03	119.93
3. Maldives	22.24	0.28	24.87	1.02	48.28	0.73	52.54	0.64	36.80	0.61
4. Nepal	209.86	71.69	307.84	90.68	377.02	114.89	535.36	164.40	588.30	227.45
5. Pakistan	147.08	375.51	200.96	136.68	179.71	165.61	256.97	150.92	558.12	128.36
6. Sri Lanka	718.30	39.86	903.23	62.82	1151.08	96.49	1343.83	138.64	1694.79	160.33
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	7950.45	8765.63	12526.58	10852.94	14105.78	15432.18	18689.03	20636.65	22834.56	22477.98
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Hong Kong	2215.77	493.38	3919.30	591.76	4764.33	901.18	6092.55	1298.00	6612.19	1132.89
2. South Korea	506.48	1028.57	647.47	1770.55	1043.83	1976.57	1499.42	2759.08	1840.58	3136.75
3. Malaysia	549.81	1175.48	775.72	783.76	899.73	1538.78	1315.11	3019.63	1885.53	3931.71
4. Singapore	1704.56	1830.71	2358.65	1966.44	2418.61	2824.93	3015.94	3652.39	3470.01	3774.75
5. Thailand	734.60	168.89	1120.56	179.44	1276.65	538.85	1581.92	567.63	1587.12	700.03
B. Africa	1640.77	2190.68	2073.95	1802.19	2755.20	3260.96	5058.99	3784.53	5041.00	4571.32
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Benin	24.48	9.93	26.92	16.65	22.40	17.63	37.81	51.86	59.09	34.64
2. Egypt Arab Republic	330.85	255.49	379.58	214.87	376.19	716.73	549.42	242.95	558.97	231.35
3. Kenya	166.97	28.47	222.16	38.45	385.25	43.37	819.71	50.27	598.02	69.69
4. Sudan	41.16	5.06	45.88	2.53	51.39	42.32	102.35	51.30	95.62	22.21
5. Tanzania	202.78	106.24	199.70	190.51	206.68	170.62	272.34	322.01	239.95	262.52
6. Zambia	80.86	201.46	88.73	158.44	87.05	171.74	117.67	200.53	113.78	369.52
C. Latin American Countries	544.75	929.10	765.38	900.05	1201.99	2418.37	1259.03	1950.38	1700.70	1967.11
V. Others	34.83	0.97	34.41	8.30	45.84	8.06	62.65	9.95	80.02	13.58
Total Trade	53688.25	63374.52	69751.39	73101.01	82674.11	89970.66	106353.34	122678.14	118817.08	138919.68

(Rupees crore)									
Group / Country	1997-98		1998-99		1999-00		2000-01		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
I. O E C D Countries	72415.18	79293.93	81044.93	91965.02	91460.53	92577.22	107237.82	92090.29	
A. E U	33985.74	39694.15	37638.92	45115.70	40656.42	47526.45	47560.94	48015.40	
<i>Of which:</i>									
1. Belgium	4517.52	9916.01	5418.17	12102.85	5926.40	15951.96	6718.14	13111.65	
2. France	2823.04	2964.78	3490.61	3027.40	3888.40	3112.29	4659.86	2927.44	
3. Germany	7149.49	9398.39	7791.24	9005.98	7532.92	7979.95	8714.60	8038.57	

4. Italy	4144.73	3425.48	4438.39	4578.38	4852.20	3183.29	5978.96	3305.64
5. Netherlands	2987.26	1654.55	3212.22	1952.87	3838.25	2040.56	4020.65	1998.85
6. U K	7956.29	9081.45	7805.78	11028.24	8817.27	11729.29	10501.53	14472.47
B. North America	26892.78	15378.05	32279.08	16936.88	38885.88	17091.23	45508.93	15587.87
1. Canada	1609.92	1564.31	1989.98	1622.13	2505.82	1648.84	2999.05	1814.00
2. U S A	25282.86	13813.74	30289.10	15314.75	36380.06	15442.39	42509.88	13773.87
C. Asia and Oceania	8951.96	13803.80	8819.03	16824.31	9329.53	16094.01	10341.25	13633.51
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Australia	1628.84	5521.05	1629.87	6079.25	1747.53	4687.54	1854.19	4855.15
2. Japan	7055.69	7971.47	6950.13	10373.44	7303.17	10988.30	8197.99	8415.91
D. Other O E C D Countries	2584.70	10417.93	2307.90	13088.13	2588.70	11865.53	3826.70	14853.51
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Switzerland	1365.87	9814.03	1342.33	12378.72	1532.60	11256.56	1999.63	14436.93
II. O P E C	13138.30	35007.10	14977.19	32710.99	16910.33	55745.82	22222.65	12385.13
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Indonesia	1625.11	2719.09	779.43	3488.09	1410.81	4154.71	1826.24	4158.39
2. Iran	637.95	2352.56	669.42	1993.03	658.88	5422.23	1036.90	964.99
3. Iraq	41.63	689.07	152.72	635.98	213.98	865.43	383.85	31.53
4. Kuwait	690.73	8546.09	692.76	6315.19	668.60	8285.95	909.61	514.70
5. Saudi Arabia	2564.56	9322.13	3257.46	7705.10	3217.44	13071.40	3759.54	2837.55
6. U A E	6289.92	6615.34	7857.08	7241.36	9025.06	10114.92	11866.63	3010.52
III. Eastern Europe	4769.53	4142.48	4429.69	3634.48	5602.49	4309.85	6020.42	3884.22
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Romania	56.97	228.32	73.84	181.80	54.51	87.06	55.66	98.98
2. Russia	3541.67	2520.53	2984.57	2295.14	4107.61	2700.43	4061.39	2364.90
IV. Developing Countries	38296.09	35718.18	38755.23	50002.67	45297.25	62876.34	59381.38	50864.84
<i>Of which:</i>								
A. Asia	29629.27	26977.55	28795.29	35907.95	35556.80	43082.06	45857.64	38646.67
a) S A A R C	5986.85	870.78	7064.57	1958.62	6043.31	1723.13	8810.44	2127.95
1. Bangladesh	2922.87	188.85	4188.72	262.53	2757.29	338.66	4271.69	367.29
2. Bhutan	49.53	49.95	40.22	25.78	32.82	78.06	4.92	96.35
3. Maldives	32.46	0.89	35.25	0.22	31.64	1.74	112.43	0.87
4. Nepal	631.79	353.64	514.99	609.40	655.31	817.41	643.40	1165.33
5. Pakistan	532.02	165.19	446.38	902.19	402.77	295.59	853.54	292.50
6. Sri Lanka	1818.18	112.26	1839.01	158.50	2163.48	191.67	2924.46	205.61
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	23642.42	26106.77	21730.72	33949.33	29513.49	41358.93	37047.20	36518.72
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Hong Kong	7180.12	1175.37	7911.66	1890.29	10880.36	3544.18	12064.63	3892.82
2. South Korea	1737.66	3723.08	1295.35	5866.43	2065.06	5517.74	2059.35	4083.09
3. Malaysia	1820.88	4381.32	1353.36	6766.48	1937.34	8770.66	2778.31	5376.14
4. Singapore	2897.85	4451.90	2177.27	5823.26	2915.03	6649.01	4007.04	6687.80
5. Thailand	1278.43	867.12	1350.45	1149.00	1948.17	1420.30	2421.84	1543.79
B. Africa	6074.54	6527.64	7392.63	11050.17	6717.77	15775.12	8915.18	9052.67
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Benin	76.83	50.23	114.20	53.98	122.90	185.21	206.21	237.93
2. Egypt Arab Republic	941.74	715.86	1137.34	809.41	1025.66	1923.39	1633.14	177.22
3. Kenya	460.52	77.86	610.85	152.33	505.84	91.08	643.84	86.90
4. Sudan	165.66	16.61	231.23	63.60	309.72	28.64	446.76	36.64
5. Tanzania	256.16	252.64	359.32	524.31	355.22	539.50	465.94	271.76
6. Zambia	98.84	361.39	72.88	164.51	100.90	112.45	102.69	52.86
C. Latin American Countries	2592.28	2212.99	2567.31	3044.55	3022.68	4019.16	4608.56	3165.50
V. Others	170.55	14.61	169.88	18.69	160.88	18.95	350.23	7.18
Total Trade	130100.64	154176.30	139753.14	178331.85	159561.39	215236.47	203571.01	230872.76

Note : Exports of Petroleum Products are taken into account in total exports, but are not included in country-wise details.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

Table 125 : Index Numbers and Terms of Foreign Trade
(Base : 1978-79 = 100)

Year	Unit Value Index		Quantum Index		Terms of Trade		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Gross	Net	Income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1970-71	45.0	35.3	59.0	67.2	113.9	127.5	75.2
1971-72	46.0	32.8	59.2	80.6	136.1	140.2	83.0
1972-73	51.2	34.2	66.5	76.7	115.3	149.7	99.6
1973-74	62.2	48.9	69.5	87.2	125.5	127.2	88.4
1974-75	78.0	84.5	73.7	77.2	104.7	92.3	68.0
1975-76	83.9	99.1	81.7	76.0	93.0	84.7	69.2
1976-77	89.4	96.3	96.8	76.1	78.6	92.8	89.9
1977-78	100.3	88.0	93.2	100.0	107.3	114.0	106.2
1978-79	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979-80	105.4	114.1	106.2	116.4	109.6	92.4	98.1
1980-81	108.5	134.2	108.1	137.9	127.6	80.8	87.4
1981-82	124.1	133.1	110.1	150.6	136.8	93.2	102.7
1982-83	132.0	136.3	116.7	154.6	132.5	96.8	113.0
1983-84	151.0	125.8	113.0	185.4	164.1	120.0	135.6
1984-85	169.8	161.7	120.8	156.1	129.2	105.0	126.9
1985-86	170.8	158.8	111.3	182.3	163.8	107.6	119.7
1986-87	179.4	139.4	121.3	212.3	175.0	128.7	156.1
1987-88	195.4	160.0	140.0	204.8	146.3	122.1	171.0
1988-89	232.2	185.5	152.1	224.2	147.4	125.2	190.4
1989-90	276.6	228.4	174.9	227.8	130.2	121.1	211.8
1990-91	292.5	267.7	194.1	237.7	122.5	109.3	212.1
1991-92	369.5	309.1	208.6	228.0	109.3	119.5	249.4
1992-93	421.5	331.0	222.9	282.0	126.5	127.3	283.8
1993-94	474.1	327.2	257.5	329.1	127.8	144.9	373.1
1994-95	494.6	324.6	292.7	408.3	139.5	152.4	446.0
1995-96	484.2	351.0	384.3	514.8	134.0	137.9	530.1
1996-97	504.7	399.8	411.8	511.8	124.3	126.2	519.8
1997-98	589.4	404.2	386.0	562.1	145.6	145.8	562.9
1998-99	612.0	408.0	399.0	644.0	161.4	150.0	598.5
1999-00	604.0	450.0	461.0	705.0	152.9	134.2	618.8
2000-01	624.0	487.0	571.0	698.0	122.2	128.1	731.6

Note : 1. Gross Terms of Trade implies Volume Index of Imports expressed as percentage of Volume Index of Exports.

2. Net Terms of Trade implies unit value Index of Exports expressed as percentage of unit value Index of Imports.

3. Income Terms of Trade implies the product of Net Terms of Trade and Volume Index of Exports expressed as a percentage.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

Table 126 : Index Numbers of Exports-Quantum and Unit Value
(Base : 1978-79 = 100)

Commodity	1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85		1985-86		1986-87	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15

I. Food & Food Articles	114 103	118 112	111 117	106 134	107 156	108 159	105 181
1. Meat & Meat Preparations	146 109	186 122	180 128	144 143	163 145	139 153	133 168
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	94 101	99 126	112 145	112 143	116 147	111 165	122 193
3. Cereals & Cereal Preparations	201 95	246 123	137 133	56 175	85 185	100 202	99 195
4. Vegetables	139 102	142 117	165 124	173 132	218 134	177 135	192 160
5. Fruits & Nuts	113 139	123 171	144 140	147 132	143 168	152 191	165 231
6. Sugar	10 281	27 179	42 117	78 146	14 133	5 251	. .
7. Coffee	136 109	116 87	126 103	113 111	113 129	148 128	116 178
8. Tea	133 94	124 94	112 97	109 139	123 183	116 158	103 165
9. Spices	100 75	94 71	73 88	73 107	102 137	109 172	98 192
10. Oilseed Cake	101 107	91 112	117 110	105 125	99 119	102 114	128 128
II. Beverages & Tobacco	108 111	163 124	157 136	105 146	100 154	91 160	98 163
1. Tobacco & Tobacco Manufactures	108 111	163 124	157 136	105 146	100 153	91 160	98 163
III. Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	147 108	106 143	107 149	115 151	120 162	119 183	143 162
1. Raw Cotton	1318 67	258 85	520 104	800 104	270 116	296 117	2218 47
2. Textile Fibres & Waste excl. Cotton	96 103	273 84	227 94	135 159	64 218	79 149	95 144
3. Minerals (excl. Coal, Petroleum, Crude Fertilisers, Sulphur & Precious Stones)	114 117	96 148	114 129	101 144	130 163	119 178	89 233
4. Iron Ore & Concentrates	105 125	106 142	98 167	100 172	118 168	136 183	128 184
5. Ores & Concentrates of Base Metals n.e.s.	72 130	59 127	50 159	48 144	98 162	109 201	42 348
6. Crude Animals & Vegetables Material n.e.s.	118 100	104 164	86 138	94 133	114 165	91 197	85 201
IV. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	78 183	689 168	4821 132	4244 193	4139 227	1475 229	1403 153
1. Coal	38 145	39 189	37 254	17 216	33 265	67 280	36 297
2. Petroleum Products	96 188	108 166	950 131	1342 193	817 226	1621 228	1955 153
V. Animal & Vegetable Oil, Fats & Waxes	96 113	92 121	127 115	167 151	171 192	154 177	97 184
VI. Chemicals & Related Products	128 119	189 129	184 123	137 155	185 168	162 157	199 158
VII. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	85 118	88 126	81 139	84 150	90 172	88 182	101 193
1. Leather & Leather Manufactures excl. Footwear	54 193	80 141	76 145	81 163	103 186	91 217	88 255
2. Textile Yarn	103 122	92 134	111 128	120 128	131 149	122 173	244 142
3. Cotton Fabrics Woven	179 69	106 124	90 134	103 132	139 144	112 158	109 181
4. Textile Fibres Other than Cotton	185 83	112 120	90 126	105 102	82 199	81 183	96 157
5. Made-up Articles of Textile Materials	160 118	199 92	128 127	93 139	121 185	110 175	106 162
6. Floor Coverings	129 122	163 115	153 122	134 149	169 152	130 184	159 191
7. Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures n.e.s.	77 111	80 134	89 147	103 161	92 173	109 176	131 206
8. Iron & Steel	18 168	25 140	15 153	13 172	22 156	15 164	13 189
9. Non-Ferrous Metals	12 123	8 138	21 119	17 122	11 150	30 132	15 149
10. Manufactures of Metals	85 110	80 138	68 144	68 146	64 155	50 150	51 162

VIII. Machinery & Transport Equipment	130 102	129 121	110 134	92 145	114 145	128 134	139 149
1. Non-Electrical Machinery	111 104	132 108	105 126	98 143	116 151	156 114	117 194
2. Telecommunications, Sound Recording/ Reproducing Apparatus & Equipment	58 162	109 134	104 180	47 195	36 213	19 296	50 294
3. Electrical Machinery	173 82	147 117	146 123	119 120	154 112	147 141	169 148
4. Transport Equipment	138 114	119 143	98 149	71 169	90 170	88 168	145 107

IX. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	126 99	119 126	105 134	114 144	136 154	136 166	149 189
1. Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories	130 95	119 120	104 126	119 135	149 144	156 155	171 179
2. Footwear	131 114	114 118	93 130	85 150	105 171	91 202	126 238
3. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles n.e.s.	83 138	66 245	69 134	67 256	66 293	53 351	64 330

General Index	108 109	110 124	117 132	113 151	121 170	111 171	121 179
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Net Terms of Trade	81	93	97	120	105	108	129
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Commodity	1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91		1991-92		1992-93		1993-94	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29

I. Food & Food Articles	111 180	113 192	140 201	138 226	158 292	174 312	197 365
1. Meat & Meat Preparations	134 191	117 233	135 244	150 268	207 321	190 391	246 403
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	121 193	132 209	145 209	164 259	195 327	195 395	232 485
3. Cereals & Cereal Preparations	148 210	109 256	129 275	169 242	268 277	166 493	232 470
4. Vegetables	123 214	173 206	249 181	198 258	303 283	292 309	326 356
5. Fruits & Nuts	142 255	141 250	175 256	177 285	59 315	290 302	268 445
6. Sugar	2 371	1 247	6 266	6 278	29 317	50 510	19 681
7. Coffee	159 114	146 142	219 119	170 117	172 139	223 118	224 165
8. Tea	118 148	111 160	120 222	114 273	124 283	96 290	89 342
9. Spices	81 260	87 193	82 204	78 172	82 246	74 267	124 243
10. Oilseed Cake	100 157	172 188	273 173	277 171	342 218	441 288	599 322
II. Beverages & Tobacco	75 156	56 195	72 220	103 228	96 350	116 371	126 338
1. Tobacco & Tobacco Manufactures	75 156	55 195	70 220	100 228	93 350	110 371	117 338
III. Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	121 195	138 229	165 293	236 261	158 388	134 418	214 365
1. Raw Cotton	753 73	56 189	211 276	3686 114	705 216	426 213	1420 225
2. Textile Fibres & Waste excl. Cotton	173 160	424 206	813 209	439 256	332 269	492 238	316 234
3. Minerals (excl. Coal, Petroleum, Crude Fertilisers, Sulphur & Precious Stones)	121 253	185 223	175 320	164 367	470 170	333 274	343 337
4. Iron Ore & Concentrates	126 189	148 195	158 253	145 310	134 459	94 503	118 495
5. Ores & Concentrates of Base Metals n.e.s.	64 190	182 363	129 863	104 698	137 500	150 482	166 623
6. Crude Animals & Vegetables Material n.e.s.	84 281	78 313	104 264	106 287	115 341	111 402	114 445

IV. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	2142	158	1516	176	1062	354	1988	246	2139	251	1391	563	1327	603
1. Coal	58	260	63	353	92	354	32	512	53	543	168	563	205	603
2. Petroleum Products	2986	158	2102	174	.	.	2779	245	2970	250	.	.	.	.
V. Animal & Vegetable Oil, Fats & Waxes	64	159	40	172	182	212	213	223	399	234	330	253	558	318
VI. Chemicals & Related Products	233	205	364	217	508	260	681	232	927	262	573	410	741	428
VII. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	120	221	136	275	136	346	138	378	155	458	204	457	229	537
1. Leather & Leather Manufactures excl. Footwear	99	293	107	324	106	374	105	440	103	478	113	441	117	447
2. Textile Yarn	704	159	392	221	541	229	689	238	1093	305	1182	358	1473	350
3. Cotton Fabrics Woven	102	278	101	303	102	357	117	396	179	382	174	459	188	510
4. Textile Fibres Other than Cotton	118	182	128	201	149	235	154	274	202	329	584	126	220	403
5. Made-up Articles of Textile Materials	104	190	120	219	156	230	189	253	225	278	235	343	271	378
6. Floor Coverings	162	260	175	291	221	287	206	341	284	387	336	415	335	483
7. Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures n.e.s.	161	212	204	279	175	389	154	437	152	551	190	595	256	635
8. Iron & Steel	21	258	39	313	47	414	59	392	89	424	151	407	205	545
9. Non-Ferrous Metals	8	271	36	240	50	287	51	313	99	308	162	319	158	247
10. Manufactures of Metals	68	170	87	202	108	235	149	212	125	336	184	351	230	331
VIII. Machinery & Transport Equipment	202	130	229	162	298	175	311	201	288	293	311	309	358	337
1. Non-Electrical Machinery	108	202	131	233	194	204	200	277	137	455	172	427	181	484
2. Telecommunications, Sound Recording/ Reproducing Apparatus & Equipment	41	303	120	193	190	351	162	409	254	430	297	443	277	647
3. Electrical Machinery	402	95	341	132	629	115	492	125	461	207	539	143	600	170
4. Transport Equipment	162	125	200	144	181	234	245	233	318	305	334	367	386	381
IX. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	183	213	190	251	239	303	262	348	291	442	314	530	332	618
1. Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories	213	198	212	234	277	282	306	326	328	413	340	514	337	602
2. Footwear	222	243	205	283	236	353	301	417	284	589	365	613	484	673
3. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles n.e.s.	83	324	118	337	144	382	150	421	193	528	222	586	287	691
General Index	140	195	152	232	175	277	194	293	209	370	223	422	258	474
Net Terms of Trade	122		125		121		109		120		127		143	
Commodity	1994-95		1995-96		1996-97		1997-98		1998-99		1999-00		2000-01	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
I. Food & Food Articles	195	414	327	377	307	444	270	514	333	451	276	498	304	514
1. Meat & Meat Preparations	260	436	380	468	342	584	385	593	343	648	443	523	892	1000
2. Fish & Fish Preparations	266	590	262	572	294	605	294	679	283	685	324	700	345	715
3. Cereals & Cereal Preparations	261	407	1473	288	911	395	574	486	1257	402	453	570	550	600
4. Vegetables	402	368	458	444	484	427	666	417	437	551	740	450	931	1000
5. Fruits & Nuts	276	510	267	551	402	380	318	534	569	337	795	360	751	800

6.	Sugar	7	696	24	1253	91	696	26	716	2	625	.	.	47
7.	Coffee	227	322	281	372	241	331	238	379	279	348	281	283	263
8.	Tea	87	326	92	369	80	371	111	489	116	547	103	497	116
9.	Spices	97	327	105	388	136	447	134	533	118	672	131	706	141
10.	Oilseed Cake	468	319	559	351	630	466	573	515	531	315	412	343	381
II.	Beverages & Tobacco	69	372	112	372	172	398	221	428	132	528	208	437	176
1.	Tobacco & Tobacco Manufactures	59	372	103	372	163	398	215	428	124	528	199	437	161
III.	Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	163	452	193	520	245	565	234	550	160	690	171	678	229
1.	Raw Cotton	220	317	209	496	1603	491	1045	396	265	394	91	435	289
2.	Textile Fibres & Waste excl. Cotton	430	355	309	426	402	385	747	306	666	379	693	537	588
3.	Minerals (excl. Coal, Petroleum, Crude Fertilisers, Sulphur & Precious Stones)	542	276	633	280	513	367	288	414	341	432	635	387	614
4.	Iron Ore & Concentrates	117	477	145	509	125	588	129	588	102	682	79	635	93
5.	Ores & Concentrates of Base Metals n.e.s.	190	563	153	927	203	816	176	854	158	663	46	1983	236
6.	Crude Animals & Vegetables Material n.e.s.	119	467	142	578	137	728	145	853	129	1146	134	1102	154
IV.	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	1337	620	1250	730	1055	896	915	826	386	794	239	853	4277
1.	Coal	268	620	248	730	174	896	202	826	335	794	441	505	395
2.	Petroleum Products	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	136	1025	5757
V.	Animal & Vegetable Oil, Fats & Waxes	748	360	1222	397	931	398	817	436	758	516	1002	619	1009
VI.	Chemicals & Related Products	975	457	1204	469	1464	476	1767	468	1608	530	2003	520	2608
VII.	Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	269	538	304	586	343	554	303	707	269	848	313	919	484
1.	Leather & Leather Manufactures excl. Footwear	146	452	162	456	119	565	146	511	152	554	157	496	260
2.	Textile Yarn	1950	424	2413	471	3774	424	4198	442	3397	449	3961	445	4926
3.	Cotton Fabrics Woven	257	499	248	581	417	383	509	318	434	412	618	311	553
4.	Textile Fibres Other than Cotton	258	452	256	542	615	215	269	589	258	652	265	723	385
5.	Made-up Articles of Textile Materials	312	417	366	451	569	352	785	304	722	345	855	351	1071
6.	Floor Coverings	319	513	323	554	397	500	315	618	359	615	417	617	500
7.	Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures n.e.s.	288	635	342	663	322	665	232	1037	239	1234	305	1333	485
8.	Iron & Steel	210	522	312	497	302	560	430	486	271	635	356	626	443
9.	Non-Ferrous Metals	108	484	124	406	150	505	206	442	124	421	100	1023	489
10.	Manufactures of Metals	211	374	256	385	272	434	256	506	291	536	401	497	576
VIII.	Machinery & Transport Equipment	488	310	843	241	761	327	679	394	567	450	654	431	960
1.	Non-Electrical Machinery	224	445	296	416	380	421	267	738	264	819	275	778	592
2.	Telecommunications, Sound Recording/ Reproducing	255	1015	438	1248	491	1162	400	1064	461	1084	478	1066	933

	Apparatus & Equipment													
3.	Electrical Machinery	1177	113	2758	74	2060	130	1362	204	1326	218	1967	186	2463
4.	Transport Equipment	446	428	518	465	512	520	531	506	441	561	454	601	641
IX.	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	402	640	465	659	560	596	583	761	820	579	1138	453	934
1.	Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories	406	625	469	641	568	576	527	669	593	742	617	790	827
2.	Footwear	545	739	505	851	531	862	662	611	729	721	783	794	1151
3.	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles n.e.s.	350	731	410	767	519	663	583	761	1476	376	2752	208	1188
General Index		293	495	384	484	412	505	386	589	399	612	461	604	571
Net Terms of Trade			152		138		126		146		150		134	

n.e.s. : not elsewhere specified or included.

Q : Quantum Index.

U : Unit Value Index.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

**Table 127 : Index Numbers of Imports-Quantum and Unit Value
(Base : 1978-79 = 100)**

Commodity	1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85		1985-86		1986-87	
	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
I. Food & Food Articles	135	115	244	115	231	112	429	99	250	119	249	143	230	133
1. Dairy Products	92	168	174	156	142	176	22	148	197	147	52	179	21	218
2. Cereals & Cereal Preparations	104	111	411	97	457	93	1030	90	304	92	92	138	61	163
3. Fruits & Nuts	56	117	45	169	45	126	103	135	107	134	81	152	167	154
4. Spices	124	159	123	173	158	191	227	196	223	145	253	104	306	118
II. Beverages & Tobacco	94	125	127	141	107	161	353	133	118	196	296	185	235	193
1. Beverages	85	125	.	141	.	161	236	133	103	196	239	185	196	193
III. Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	72	135	113	128	89	148	107	153	104	186	146	176	158	177
1. Oilseeds & Oleaginous Fruits	27	99	.	99	.	72	11	87	2	190	.	.	8	180
2. Crude Rubber Incl. Synthetic & Reclaimed	90	124	201	130	159	142	188	155	186	166	225	158	220	173
3. Pulp & Waste Paper	29	150	67	148	62	145	181	126	266	158	381	154	388	150
4. Textile Fibres & Waste	56	107	108	87	71	128	70	133	53	162	70	137	57	146
5. Crude Fertilisers	120	161	97	157	114	139	147	177	175	191	219	181	208	170
6. Sulphur	107	213	94	298	109	239	112	266	160	335	137	426	148	359
7. Minerals Excl. Coal, Petroleum, Crude Fertilisers, Sulphur & Precious Stones	103	117	154	128	81	138	380	143	154	134	181	129	163	129
8. Ores & Concentrates of Base Metals n.e.s.	120	106	190	99	143	150	120	91	112	106	117	126	99	161
9. Non-Ferrous Base Metals, Waste & Scrap n.e.s.	183	121	177	133	177	126	134	129	128	142	199	149	259	135

IV. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	131 240	111 279	125 274	113 256	114 284	105 295	109 165
1. Petroleum Crude	111 241	104 286	116 279	109 260	93 295	98 301	106 160
2. Petroleum Products	189 239	130 262	143 260	123 247	174 267	109 280	88 184
V. Animal & Vegetable Oil, Fats & Waxes	158 81	137 91	110 74	140 103	116 157	103 135	148 80
VI. Chemicals & Related products	110 145	110 145	88 136	127 133	173 168	219 157	226 140
1. Organic Chemicals	119 122	157 111	156 120	252 121	232 137	316 118	307 129
2. Inorganic Chemicals	118 152	194 143	112 166	165 164	259 183	436 150	512 133
3. Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	77 114	80 133	76 158	83 161	112 158	129 185	172 164
4. Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	95 113	104 102	100 112	153 121	147 117	219 102	347 78
5. Fertilisers, Manufactured	113 155	80 171	38 144	42 132	151 179	159 179	110 141
6. Artificial Resin & Plastic Material & Cellulose Ester	141 122	154 115	162 121	231 122	216 146	294 155	390 158
VII. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	168 90	173 101	184 103	182 118	157 128	195 131	249 118
1. Paper, Paperboard & Articles thereof	445 40	299 78	133 116	111 135	120 156	126 171	145 143
2. Textile Yarn	105 120	171 120	199 139	162 157	102 175	136 195	92 232
3. Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures n.e.s.	107 93	101 91	171 88	202 114	158 127	179 120	263 110
4. Iron & Steel	181 100	232 110	221 113	186 120	164 123	221 135	278 119
5. Copper	86 144	142 100	105 114	136 128	102 114	157 145	105 145
6. Nickel	69 136	133 150	113 140	124 117	142 140	89 162	89 123
7. Aluminium	407 156	147 129	68 117	101 131	192 165	246 138	382 156
8. Lead	122 133	97 127	238 96	153 84	145 87	157 101	187 100
9. Tin	91 138	112 138	61 126	74 134	77 146	69 157	146 77
10. Manufactures of Metals	210 92	234 107	316 98	268 120	363 84	483 90	378 120
VIII. Machinery & Transport Equipment	155 96	199 81	249 81	341 76	227 109	278 119	345 148
1. Power Generating Machinery & Equipment	200 71	414 52	950 24	1317 26	457 63	346 90	161 184
2. Machinery Specialised for Particular Industries	173 91	266 77	344 74	387 96	327 100	389 134	959 103
3. Metal Working Machinery	173 98	219 86	211 114	178 142	155 151	127 180	132 224
4. General Industrial Machinery & Equipment	154 80	160 85	151 95	195 112	187 117	202 140	229 162
5. Office Machines & Automatic Data Processing Equipment	998 18	1338 18	687 50	628 71	282 163	735 103	994 149
6. Electrical Machinery	174 83	185 93	224 83	175 133	219 138	256 146	324 195
7. Transport Equipment	116 150	75 151	78 255	109 152	101 135	215 98	222 134
IX. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	147 97	312 54	193 102	192 137	170 146	225 150	268 169
1. Professional, Scientific & Controlling Instruments & Apparatus n.e.s.	112 118	202 74	128 140	139 180	122 179	132 230	178 219
2. Photographic Apparatus etc.,	222 84	241 92	301 78	256 118	215 140	346 103	393 135
General Index	138 134	151 133	155 136	185 126	156 162	182 159	212 139

Gross Terms of Trade	128	137	132	164	129	164	175
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Commodity		1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91		1991-92		1992-93		1993-94	
		Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U
1		16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
I.	Food & Food Articles	267	131	476	127	244	165	297	141	125	310	326	261	226	343
1.	Dairy Products	176	131	74	241	33	275	2	404	15	268	14	565	5	616
2.	Cereals & Cereal Preparations	46	169	883	101	292	153	134	157	86	233	488	228	149	225
3.	Fruits & Nuts	144	174	124	197	156	215	181	259	178	400	222	496	279	488
4.	Spices	103	126	478	103	187	74	233	95	342	87	431	85	635	90
II.	Beverages & Tobacco	271	314	342	399	500	407	321	536	189	620	188	878	243	1002
1.	Beverages	232	314	313	399	473	407	317	536	172	620	184	878	165	1002
III.	Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	167	186	201	228	187	302	228	308	156	405	161	571	203	402
1.	Oilseeds & Oleaginous Fruits	22	115	23	84	.	.	.	.	13	318	.	.	7	362
2.	Crude Rubber Incl. Synthetic & Reclaimed	229	187	279	219	245	252	306	262	162	398	189	489	250	486
3.	Pulp & Waste Paper	308	185	218	284	227	322	372	294	210	340	229	427	313	379
4.	Textile Fibres & Waste	58	171	85	183	53	303	55	305	50	362	77	467	98	370
5.	Crude Fertilisers	186	183	200	232	239	273	281	300	250	442	231	484	197	472
6.	Sulphur	159	301	180	369	186	427	166	444	150	542	55	1680	175	342
7.	Minerals Excl. Coal, Petroleum, Crude Fertilisers, Sulphur & Precious Stones	164	157	187	208	187	252	202	283	189	347	142	505	254	299
8.	Ores & Concentrates of Base Metals n.e.s.	230	124	221	274	250	360	213	460	250	347	186	570	178	410
9.	Non-Ferrous Base Metals, Waste & Scrap n.e.s.	195	145	300	180	308	316	308	431	263	506	257	560	484	398
IV.	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	126	201	148	193	168	244	182	383	208	407	252	441	270	435
1.	Petroleum Crude	122	198	122	185	129	244	141	344	164	381	200	422	210	406
2.	Petroleum Products	112	212	175	210	.	.	246	450	271	454	326	476	356	488
V.	Animal & Vegetable Oil, Fats & Waxes	186	97	105	131	34	125	52	121	27	213	16	315	21	284
VI.	Chemicals & Related products	170	165	201	225	118	515	240	280	268	341	292	369	335	337
1.	Organic Chemicals	251	194	258	302	292	301	300	346	316	310	324	416	650	306
2.	Inorganic Chemicals	374	124	583	159	501	177	496	196	816	271	896	290	640	274
3.	Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	163	223	150	250	214	282	205	339	140	459	137	576	194	604
4.	Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	120	177	157	190	188	268	172	343	221	319	205	500	217	471
5.	Fertilisers, Manufactured	32	159	54	248	33	1000	100	307	97	442	117	468	144	370
6.	Artificial Resin & Plastic Material & Cellulose Ester	396	202	360	318	500	282	478	323	501	395	410	420	504	382
VII.	Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	207	157	223	209	223	273	187	311	186	337	172	489	235	432
1.	Paper, Paperboard & Articles thereof	120	213	107	270	103	320	126	342	106	434	114	426	154	427
2.	Textile Yarn	146	197	176	250	184	292	224	295	98	380	92	487	200	412
3.	Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures n.e.s.	251	150	306	193	309	254	228	307	274	327	208	626	251	607
4.	Iron & Steel	180	156	165	250	159	301	148	303	122	342	98	491	125	424
5.	Copper	163	163	162	221	157	324	140	394	91	471	124	576	170	501
6.	Nickel	84	195	82	509	78	588	65	428	48	564	76	662	97	505
7.	Aluminium	258	210	74	324	202	367	93	357	87	366	47	515	183	409
8.	Lead	130	167	143	174	190	220	142	291	91	265	31	333	82	273
9.	Tin	89	90	117	107	84	136	89	111	65	127	63	189	116	173
10.	Manufactures of Metals	202	171	275	151	265	199	254	255	230	300	281	323	350	345
VIII.	Machinery & Transport Equipment	349	150	356	155	486	143	441	188	425	194	572	181	715	213
1.	Power Generating Machinery & Equipment	128	235	142	240	80	552	119	401	112	544	76	750	292	290
2.	Machinery Specialised for Particular Industries	762	151	428	240	419	282	454	366	351	581	427	554	612	547
3.	Metal Working Machinery	120	258	116	276	1504	27	123	485	99	516	65	987	107	567
4.	General Industrial Machinery & Equipment	144	199	110	270	115	288	110	362	154	252	180	278	366	163

5.	Office Machines & Automatic Data Processing Equipment	2835	59	4026	56	6399	43	3526	82	4363	56	12896	25	12929	33
6.	Electrical Machinery	361	163	744	113	981	105	928	111	1041	91	1860	76	1936	78
7.	Transport Equipment	123	228	103	270	187	294	206	299	98	340	118	415	273	539
IX.	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	224	213	273	238	315	252	328	294	218	420	456	292	387	368
1.															
	Instruments & Apparatus n.e.s.	115	354	105	530	123	590	140	651	100	854	139	913	128	973
2.	Photographic Apparatus etc.,	278	161	358	177	421	179	453	188	267	326	637	188	502	279
General Index		205	160	224	186	228	228	238	268	228	309	282	331	329	327
Gross Terms of Trade		146		147		130		122		109		127		128	

Commodity		1994-95		1995-96		1996-97		1997-98		1998-99		1999-00		2000-	
		Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	U	Q	
1		30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	
I.	Food & Food Articles	408	446	208	505	334	371	494	391	727	319	629	338	277	4
1.	Dairy Products	19	264	30	334	1	735	17	290	12	561	47	604	11	7
2.	Cereals & Cereal Preparations	30	356	17	539	194	291	425	294	508	286	462	258	40	3
3.	Fruits & Nuts	358	548	340	628	486	459	419	626	585	550	727	486	658	5
4.	Spices	681	60	876	70	1058	79	1212	97	3087	86	936	227	954	2
II.	Beverages & Tobacco	467	885	830	939	601	1131	382	1433	946	1121	780	1025	1065	10
1.	Beverages	355	885	640	939	359	1131	317	1433	621	1121	639	1025	875	10
III.	Crude Materials, Inedible, except Fuels	270	478	274	570	274	532	287	560	310	552	417	522	383	5
1.	Oilseeds & Oleaginous Fruits	4	544	.	.	.	.	3	431	.	.	23	337	.	
2.	Crude Rubber Incl. Synthetic & Reclaimed	258	510	413	618	343	651	328	645	323	672	269	821	337	7
3.	Pulp & Waste Paper	298	508	262	838	365	537	467	539	430	551	421	627	393	7
4.	Textile Fibres & Waste	150	476	137	558	116	494	120	508	136	461	221	449	201	5
5.	Crude Fertilisers	278	419	257	496	213	546	287	561	314	646	323	667	480	5
6.	Sulphur	222	509	214	599	214	400	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7.	Minerals Excl. Coal, Petroleum, Crude Fertilisers, Sulphur & Precious Stones	203	493	439	300	261	494	233	529	321	490	368	485	403	4
8.	Ores & Concentrates of Base Metals n.e.s.	305	453	427	465	397	665	670	633	607	819	745	868	731	9
9.	Non-Ferrous Base Metals, Waste & Scrap n.e.s.	549	376	632	556	579	558	617	537	762	520	1182	357	612	5
IV.	Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, etc.	284	447	337	511	372	649	411	540	457	439	464	795	442	10
1.	Petroleum Crude	187	442	187	494	230	645	235	539	271	441	398	818	506	10
2.	Petroleum Products	432	454	610	528	616	653	633	542	651	436	457	720	75	17
V.	Animal & Vegetable Oil, Fats & Waxes	43	352	110	416	138	401	123	425	258	562	219	699	423	2
VI.	Chemicals & Related products	390	406	390	579	408	522	509	484	536	498	604	501	446	5
1.	Organic Chemicals	904	345	1137	361	1345	331	1258	372	2297	184	2936	162	2272	2
2.	Inorganic Chemicals	803	339	613	539	641	576	1157	440	1278	483	1262	522	834	6
3.	Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	305	586	394	521	441	556	477	576	523	614	594	583	684	5
4.	Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Products	303	391	346	496	350	393	438	417	425	480	408	500	530	4
5.	Fertilisers, Manufactured	134	484	198	631	108	611	154	550	139	661	197	641	76	7
6.	Artificial Resin & Plastic Material & Cellulose Ester	618	434	700	542	826	483	613	588	884	449	838	522	510	7
VII.	Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	218	472	227	626	282	612	327	595	371	596	463	588	366	7
1.	Paper, Paperboard & Articles thereof	154	473	179	836	262	639	314	560	278	660	289	627	249	7
2.	Textile Yarn	296	419	214	554	179	543	161	563	274	438	453	415	382	5
3.	Non-Metallic Mineral Manufactures n.e.s.	159	615	213	630	453	426	540	429	559	526	1820	238	380	10

4.	Iron & Steel	175	445	179	577	150	692	188	599	144	663	128	684	93	8
5.	Copper	199	568	201	721	297	644	243	674	156	554	143	513	113	5
6.	Nickel	137	591	157	763	123	778	160	746	158	620	140	853	176	11
7.	Aluminium	287	585	327	700	501	619	313	662	311	657	221	764	229	8
8.	Lead	112	359	90	409	116	591	171	473	277	392	246	426	206	4
9.	Tin	167	188	125	196	203	230	164	234	148	205	134	246	151	2
10.	Manufactures of Metals	323	431	453	440	645	374	573	453	936	368	562	679	1145	3
VIII.	Machinery & Transport Equipment	1645	113	1395	191	1205	226	948	293	963	333	1039	276	1076	2
1.	Power Generating Machinery & Equipment	689	203	901	243	1056	162	937	183	513	317	534	370	435	4
2.	Machinery Specialised for Particular Industries	780	532	1922	305	995	535	831	617	1103	605	522	652	557	5
3.	Metal Working Machinery	119	777	196	862	216	1489	269	950	184	1300	245	716	286	5
4.	General Industrial Machinery & Equipment	983	81	341	382	302	472	268	556	342	492	382	418	323	4
5.	Office Machines & Automatic Data Processing Equipment	62512	10	113507	8	95603	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6.	Electrical Machinery	4595	43	2360	129	2549	98	3093	105	2316	166	2793	156	3245	1
7.	Transport Equipment	180	719	184	737	245	796	184	784	199	624	272	658	263	6
IX.	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	793	224	1371	201	1442	170	2846	127	2959	152	4072	124	5501	1
1.	Professional, Scientific & Controlling Instruments & Apparatus n.e.s.	133	996	263	790	183	934	1069	239	1004	330	1784	193	1524	2
2.	Photographic Apparatus etc.,	1123	158	1661	139	2199	104	3419	81	3697	86	4478	78	6075	
General Index		408	325	515	351	512	400	562	404	644	408	705	450	698	4
Gross Terms of Trade		139		134		124		146		161		153		1	

n.e.s. : Not elsewhere specified or included.

Q : Quantum Index.

U : Unit Value Index.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source : Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

Table 128 : India's Overall Balance of Payments in US Dollars

(US \$ Million)										
Items	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	1359	1534	1265	1134	1254	1345	1334	1405	1210	1330
B) Imports, c.i.f.	1366	2025	1330	1244	1450	1624	2315	2590	2162	1958
Trade Balance (A – B)	-7	-491	-65	-110	-196	-279	-981	-1185	-952	-628
II. Invisibles, net	88	149	191	210	208	294	324	279	265	237
III. Current Account (I + II)	81	-342	126	100	12	15	-657	-906	-687	-391
IV. Capital Account (A to F)	-20	-5	-90	-3	-14	23	77	286	599	407
A) Foreign Investment	8	8	8	17	17	50	44	6	21	109
B) External Assistance, net	-11	99	46	-21	-21	13	57	76	458	368
C) Commercial Borrowings, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D) Rupee Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E) NRI Deposits, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F) Other Capital	-17	-112	-144	1	-10	-40	-24	204	120	-70
V Overall Balance (III + IV)	61	-347	36	97	-2	38	-580	-620	-88	16
VI. Monetary Movements (VII+VIII+IX)	-61	347	-36	-97	2	-38	580	620	88	-16
VII. Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	-61	347	-36	-61	38	-23	464	546	88	34
VIII. IMF, net	0	0	0	-36	-36	-15	116	74	0	-50
IX. SDR Allocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(US \$ Million)										
Items	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	1326	1403	1431	1685	1683	1649	1773	1680	1823	1873
B) Imports, c.i.f.	2324	2113	2305	2616	2985	2874	3248	2749	2389	2101
Trade Balance (A – B)	-998	-710	-874	-931	-1302	-1225	-1475	-1069	-566	-228

II. Invisibles, net	174	65	130	197	319	153	100	-7	20	-84
III. Current Account (I + II)	-824	-645	-744	-734	-983	-1072	-1375	-1076	-546	-312
IV. Capital Account (A to F)	723	510	715	807	865	1110	1240	1139	676	669
A) Foreign Investment	59	63	0	55	99	38	51	49	37	32
B) External Assistance, net	460	450	721	815	1143	998	1341	1108	860	625
C) Commercial Borrowings, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D) Rupee Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E) NRI Deposits, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F) Other Capital	204	-3	-6	-63	-377	74	-152	-18	-221	12
V Overall Balance (III + IV)	-101	-135	-29	73	-118	38	-135	63	130	357
VI. Monetary Movements (VII+VIII+IX)	101	135	29	-73	118	-38	135	-63	-130	-357
VII. Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	124	13	4	-23	118	-101	60	-95	-51	-317
VIII. IMF, net	-23	122	25	-50	0	63	75	32	-79	-167
IX. SDR Allocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	127

(US \$ Million)

Items	1970–71	1971–72	1972–73	1973–74	1974–75	1975–76	1976–77	1977–78	1978–79	1979–80
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	1890	2122	2579	2997	4006	4830	5750	6354	6817	7817
B) Imports, c.i.f.	2435	2759	2796	3646	5620	6197	6097	7051	9512	12076
Trade Balance (A – B)	-545	-637	-217	-649	-1614	-1367	-347	-698	-2696	-4259
II. Invisibles, net	-49	-32	-186	2093	415	1161	1347	2011	2406	3574
III. Current Account (I + II)	-594	-669	-403	1444	-1198	-206	1001	1313	-290	-685
IV. Capital Account (A to F)	580	697	360	-1416	600	913	905	828	1597	1090
A) Foreign Investment	48	58	40	67	87	-9	-29	-12	30	86
B) External Assistance, net	672	682	488	-1525	1071	1409	1421	1030	555	813
C) Commercial Borrowings, net	22	13	70	92	195	267	183	39	200	55
D) Rupee Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E) NRI Deposits, net	0	0	0	0	0	42	187	234	190	201
F) Other Capital	-162	-56	-238	-50	-753	-796	-857	-463	622	-65
V Overall Balance (III + IV)	-14	28	-43	28	-599	707	1905	2141	1308	405
VI. Monetary Movements (VII+VIII+IX)	14	-28	43	-28	599	-707	-1905	-2141	-1308	-405
VII. Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	118	-128	43	-107	-9	-959	-1562	-1805	-1218	-457
VIII. IMF, net	-205	0	0	79	608	252	-343	-336	-244	-102
IX. SDR Allocation	101	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	154	154

(US \$ Million)

Items	1980–81	1981–82	1982–83	1983–84	1984–85	1985–86	1986–87	1987–88	1988–89	1989–90
1	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	8445	8697	9490	9861	10061	9461	10413	12644	14257	16955
B) Imports, c.i.f.	16314	15970	16468	16575	15715	17294	17729	19812	23618	24411
Trade Balance (A – B)	-7869	-7273	-6979	-6715	-5654	-7834	-7316	-7168	-9361	-7456
II. Invisibles, net	5065	4094	3572	3499	3238	2967	2756	2316	1364	615
III. Current Account (I + II)	-2804	-3179	-3407	-3216	-2417	-4867	-4560	-4852	-7997	-6841
IV. Capital Account (A to F)	1665	657	2087	2655	3147	4506	4512	5047	8064	6977
A) Foreign Investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	195	434	357	410
B) External Assistance, net	1409	835	1168	1148	1184	1370	1414	2271	2216	1856
C) Commercial Borrowings, net	252	164	761	761	934	954	1966	976	1894	1777
D) Rupee Debt Service	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
E) NRI Deposits, net	226	231	398	688	740	1444	1290	1419	2510	2403
F) Other Capital	-222	-573	-240	58	289	738	-353	-53	1087	531
V Overall Balance (III + IV)	-1140	-2523	-1319	-561	730	-361	-47	195	68	136
VI. Monetary Movements (VII+VIII+IX)	1140	2523	1319	561	-730	361	47	-195	-68	-136
VII. Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	654	1812	-649	-750	-779	577	573	737	1001	740
VIII. IMF, net	336	711	1968	1310	49	-216	-526	-932	-1069	-876
IX. SDR Allocation	150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(US \$ Mi

Items	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–00	2000–01
1	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
I. Merchandise											
A) Exports, f.o.b.	18477	18266	18869	22683	26855	32311	34133	35680	34298	37542	40000
B) Imports, c.i.f.	27914	21064	24316	26739	35904	43670	48948	51187	47544	55383	58000

	Trade Balance (A – B)	-9437	-2798	-5447	-4056	-9049	-11359	-14815	-15507	-13246	-17841	-1
II.	Invisibles, net	-243	1620	1921	2898	5680	5449	10196	10007	9208	13143	1
III.	Current Account (I + II)	-9680	-1178	-3526	-1158	-3369	-5910	-4619	-5500	-4038	-4698	-
IV.	Capital Account (A to F)	7188	3777	2936	9695	9156	4689	11412	10011	8260	11100	-
	A) Foreign Investment	103	133	557	4235	4807	4805	6153	5390	2412	5191	
	B) External Assistance, net	2210	3037	1859	1901	1526	883	1109	907	820	901	
	C) Commercial Borrowings, net	2248	1456	-358	607	1030	1275	2848	3999	4362	313	
	D) Rupee Debt Service	-1193	-1240	-878	-1053	-983	-952	-727	-767	-802	-711	
	E) NRI Deposits, net	1536	290	2001	1205	172	1103	3350	1125	960	1540	
	F) Other Capital	2284	101	-245	2800	2604	-2425	-1321	-643	508	3866	
V	Overall Balance (III + IV)	-2492	2599	-590	8537	5787	-1221	6793	4511	4222	6402	-
VI.	Monetary Movements (VII+VIII+IX)	2492	-2599	590	-8537	-5787	1221	-6793	-4511	-4222	-6402	-
VII.	Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	1278	-3385	-698	-8724	-4644	2936	-5818	-3893	-3829	-6142	-
VIII.	IMF, net	1214	786	1288	187	-1143	-1715	-975	-618	-393	-260	-
IX.	SDR Allocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-

Note : . Denotes data not available separately and have been clubbed elsewhere.
Also see Notes on Tables.

Table 129 : India's Overall Balance of Payments in Rupees

(Rupees crore)										
Items	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	647	730	602	540	597	640	635	669	576	633
B) Imports, c.i.f.	650	964	633	592	690	773	1102	1233	1029	932
Trade Balance (A – B)	-3	-234	-31	-52	-93	-133	-467	-564	-453	-299
II. Invisibles, net	42	71	91	100	99	140	154	133	126	113
III. Current Account (I + II)	39	-163	60	48	6	7	-313	-431	-327	-186
IV. Capital Account (A to F)	-10	-2	-43	-2	-7	11	37	137	285	194
A) Foreign Investment	4	4	4	8	8	24	21	3	10	52
B) External Assistance, net	-5	47	22	-10	-10	6	27	36	218	175
C) Commercial Borrowings, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D) Rupee Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E) NRI Deposits, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F) Other Capital	-9	-53	-69	0	-5	-19	-11	98	57	-33
V Overall Balance (III + IV)	29	-165	17	46	-1	18	-276	-294	-42	8
VI. Monetary Movements (VII+VIII+IX)	-29	165	-17	-46	1	-18	276	295	42	-8
VII. Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	-29	165	-17	-29	18	-11	221	260	42	16
VIII. IMF, net	0	0	0	-17	-17	-7	55	35	0	-24
IX. SDR Allocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(Rupees crore)										
Items	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	631	668	681	802	801	785	1087	1260	1367	1405
B) Imports, c.i.f.	1106	1006	1097	1245	1421	1368	1991	2062	1792	1576
Trade Balance (A – B)	-475	-338	-416	-443	-620	-583	-904	-802	-425	-171
II. Invisibles, net	83	31	62	94	152	73	61	-5	15	-63
III. Current Account (I + II)	-392	-307	-354	-349	-468	-510	-843	-807	-410	-234
IV. Capital Account (A to F)	344	243	340	384	412	528	760	854	507	502
A) Foreign Investment	28	30	0	26	47	18	31	37	28	24
B) External Assistance, net	219	214	343	388	544	475	822	831	645	469
C) Commercial Borrowings, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D) Rupee Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E) NRI Deposits, net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F) Other Capital	97	-1	-3	-30	-179	35	-93	-14	-166	9
V Overall Balance (III + IV)	-48	-64	-14	35	-56	18	-83	47	97	268
VI. Monetary Movements (VII+VIII+IX)	48	64	14	-35	56	-18	83	-47	-97	-268
VII. Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	59	6	2	-11	56	-48	37	-71	-38	-238
VIII. IMF, net	-11	58	12	-24	0	30	46	24	-59	-125
IX. SDR Allocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	95

(Rupees crore)

Items	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	1418	1581	1994	2357	3195	4180	5140	5440	5594	6313
B) Imports, c.i.f.	1826	2055	2161	2867	4482	5362	5450	6038	7806	9753
Trade Balance (A – B)	-408	-475	-168	-510	-1287	-1183	-310	-597	-2212	-3440
II. Invisibles, net	-37	-24	-144	1646	331	1005	1204	1722	1974	2887
III. Current Account (I + II)	-445	-499	-312	1135	-956	-178	894	1124	-238	-553
IV. Capital Account (A to F)	435	519	279	-1113	478	790	808	710	1312	880
A) Foreign Investment	36	44	30	52	69	-8	-26	-10	24	70
B) External Assistance, net	504	508	377	-1223	854	1219	1270	882	455	656
C) Commercial Borrowings, net	16	10	54	72	156	231	163	34	164	44
D) Rupee Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E) NRI Deposits, net	0	0	0	0	0	36	167	200	156	162
F) Other Capital	-121	-43	-182	-14	-601	-688	-766	-396	513	-52
V Overall Balance (III + IV)	-10	20	-33	22	-478	612	1702	1834	1074	327
VI. Monetary Movements (VII+VIII+IX)	10	-20	33	-22	478	-612	-1702	-1834	-1074	-327
VII. Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	89	-95	33	-84	-7	-830	-1396	-1546	-1000	-369
VIII. IMF, net	-154	0	0	62	485	218	-306	-288	-200	-82
IX. SDR Allocation	75	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	126	124

(Rupees crore)										
Items	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
1	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
I. Merchandise										
A) Exports, f.o.b.	6666	7766	9137	10169	11959	11578	13315	16396	20647	28229
B) Imports, c.i.f.	12877	14260	15857	17093	18680	21164	22669	25693	34202	40642
Trade Balance (A – B)	-6211	-6494	-6719	-6925	-6721	-9586	-9354	-9296	-13556	-12413
II. Invisibles, net	4000	3656	3438	3610	3850	3630	3524	3006	1976	1026
III. Current Account (I + II)	-2214	-2839	-3280	-3316	-2873	-5956	-5830	-6293	-11580	-11389
IV. Capital Account (A to F)	1315	586	2010	2738	3740	5514	5770	6545	11678	11617
A) Foreign Investment	.	.	.	.	.	.	249	563	517	683
B) External Assistance, net	1112	746	1125	1183	1407	1676	1808	2945	3210	3090
C) Commercial Borrowings, net	199	146	732	785	1110	1167	2513	1266	2743	2958
D) Rupee Debt Service	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
E) NRI Deposits, net	178	206	383	709	879	1767	1650	1840	3636	4000
F) Other Capital	-177	-513	-228	59	342	904	-450	-69	1572	886
V Overall Balance (III + IV)	-899	-2253	-1270	-578	867	-442	-60	253	98	228
VI. Monetary Movements VII+VIII+IX)	899	2253	1270	578	-867	442	60	-253	-98	-228
VII. Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	516	1618	-625	-773	-926	707	732	956	1449	1232
VIII. IMF, net	265	635	1895	1351	59	-265	-672	-1209	-1547	-1460
IX. SDR Allocation	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(Rupees crore)											
Items	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
I. Merchandise											
A) Exports, f.o.b.	33153	44923	54761	71146	84329	108481	121193	132703	144436	162753	205287
B) Imports, c.i.f.	50086	51417	72000	83869	112749	146542	173754	190508	199914	240112	270663
Trade Balance (A – B)	-16934	-6494	-17239	-12723	-28420	-38061	-52561	-57805	-55478	-77359	-65376
II. Invisibles, net	-433	4259	4475	9089	17835	18415	36279	36922	38689	57028	53945
III. Current Account (I + II)	-17367	-2235	-12764	-3634	-10585	-19646	-16283	-20883	-16789	-20331	-11431
IV. Capital Account (A to F)	12895	9509	11881	30412	28745	15597	40502	37536	35034	48101	39093
A) Foreign Investment	184	340	1699	13282	15449	16312	21829	19961	10169	22501	23267
B) External Assistance, net	3965	7395	5748	5963	4798	3356	3998	3463	3484	3915	2079
C) Commercial Borrowings, net	4034	3807	-1095	1904	3238	4548	10004	14558	18557	1360	18832
D) Rupee Debt Service	-2140	-2785	-2335	-3302	-3090	-3106	-2542	-2784	-3308	-3059	-2763
E) NRI Deposits, net	2756	1008	6097	3780	539	3821	11894	4325	4060	6709	10567
F) Other Capital	4096	-256	1768	8786	7811	-9334	-4681	-1987	2072	16675	-12889
V Overall Balance (III + IV)	-4471	7274	-882	26779	18160	-4049	24220	16653	18245	27770	27662
VI. Monetary Movements VII+VIII+IX)	4471	-7274	882	-26779	-18160	4049	-24220	-16653	-18245	-27770	-27662
VII. Reserves (Increase –/ Decrease +)	2293	-9351	-2481	-27366	-14575	9798	-20759	-14367	-16593	-26648	-27547
VIII. IMF, net	2178	2077	3363	587	-3585	-5749	-3461	-2286	-1652	-1122	-115
IX. SDR Allocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note : . Denotes data not available separately and have been clubbed elsewhere.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Table 130 : Invisibles by Category in US Dollars of Transactions

(US \$ million)										
Items	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Non-Factor Services, net (I to V)	59	89	92	93	102	106	127	126	142	143
Receipts	188	244	237	219	228	245	278	276	301	307
Payments	129	155	145	126	126	139	151	150	159	164
i) Travel, net	-25	-27	-2	-12	-8	0	7	12	8	8
Receipts	11	19	19	15	19	25	32	27	25	29
Payments	36	46	21	27	27	25	25	15	17	21
ii) Transportation, net	44	57	27	44	53	48	63	59	57	49
Receipts	63	86	71	69	76	80	97	99	95	95
Payments	19	29	44	25	23	32	34	40	38	46
iii) Insurance, net	11	15	13	9	9	10	6	6	10	6
Receipts	17	21	21	17	17	21	21	19	21	17
Payments	6	6	8	8	8	11	15	13	11	11
iv) G.n.i.e., net	6	15	17	19	21	21	23	24	50	78
Receipts	40	53	57	53	57	48	50	53	82	103
Payments	34	38	40	34	36	27	27	29	32	25
v) Miscellaneous, net	23	29	37	33	27	27	28	25	17	2
Receipts	57	65	69	65	59	71	78	78	78	63
Payments	34	36	32	32	32	44	50	53	61	61
II Investment Income, net	-50	-38	-17	-6	-10	0	19	-13	-42	-70
Receipts	15	23	40	44	53	63	69	48	34	29
Payments	65	61	57	50	63	63	50	61	76	99
III Private Transfers, net	73	88	96	86	71	78	100	94	86	84
Receipts	86	101	109	101	107	122	134	130	122	118
Payments	13	13	13	15	36	44	34	36	36	34
IV Official Transfers, net	4	11	23	40	46	109	78	69	76	80
Receipts	4	11	23	40	46	109	78	69	76	80
Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Invisibles, net (I to IV)	86	150	194	213	209	293	324	276	262	237
Receipts	293	379	409	404	434	539	559	523	533	534
Payments	207	229	215	191	225	246	235	247	271	297

(US \$ million)										
Items	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I. Non-Factor Services, net (I to V)	120	62	88	143	195	90	151	111	86	43
Receipts	329	287	328	389	423	322	397	342	321	297
Payments	209	225	240	246	228	232	246	231	235	254
i) Travel, net	7	9	9	13	17	9	5	15	17	29
Receipts	32	32	34	36	38	32	29	35	36	49
Payments	25	23	25	23	21	23	24	20	19	20
ii) Transportation, net	42	44	44	59	53	54	57	45	45	40
Receipts	95	101	103	120	120	113	132	125	132	136
Payments	53	57	59	61	67	59	75	80	87	96
iii) Insurance, net	4	2	6	4	4	12	12	8	5	0
Receipts	17	15	17	17	15	25	20	17	17	17
Payments	13	13	11	13	11	13	8	9	12	17
iv) G.n.i.e., net	63	13	52	97	170	63	96	75	29	4
Receipts	107	63	105	147	202	97	134	108	57	36
Payments	44	50	53	50	32	34	38	33	28	32
v) Miscellaneous, net	4	-6	-23	-30	-49	-48	-19	-32	-10	-30
Receipts	78	76	69	69	48	55	82	57	79	59
Payments	74	82	92	99	97	103	101	89	89	89
II Investment Income, net	-101	-143	-174	-193	-229	-261	-315	-281	-311	-328
Receipts	29	25	23	23	23	23	29	27	33	45
Payments	130	168	197	216	252	284	344	308	344	373
III Private Transfers, net	59	52	55	72	52	130	86	71	102	112
Receipts	95	86	84	99	88	164	119	96	123	131
Payments	36	34	29	27	36	34	33	25	21	19

IV	Official Transfers, net	95	97	162	174	298	193	176	93	143	90
	Receipts	95	97	162	174	319	218	204	117	164	113
	Payments	0	0	0	0	21	25	28	24	21	23
	Invisibles, net (I to IV)	173	68	131	196	316	152	98	-6	20	-83
	Receipts	548	495	597	685	853	727	749	582	641	586
	Payments	375	427	466	489	537	575	651	588	621	669

(US \$ million)											
Items	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
I.	Non-Factor Services, net	11	32	60	87	268	359	284	524	581	679
	(I to V)										
	Receipts	292	314	328	398	633	874	975	1218	1472	1941
	Payments	281	282	268	311	365	515	691	694	891	1262
i)	Travel, net	25	18	25	61	110	216	265	384	437	615
	Receipts	49	44	50	83	129	241	308	436	516	724
	Payments	24	26	25	22	19	25	43	52	79	109
ii)	Transportation, net	40	57	64	56	107	70	53	76	55	85
	Receipts	145	149	156	185	273	296	330	328	342	398
	Payments	105	92	92	129	166	226	277	252	287	313
iii)	Insurance, net	0	-8	5	9	16	13	2	5	-1	22
	Receipts	16	18	21	26	33	41	35	41	44	57
	Payments	16	26	16	17	17	28	33	36	45	35
iv)	G.n.i.e., net	9	7	11	14	56	83	37	39	27	-2
	Receipts	40	39	40	42	94	121	93	91	110	107
	Payments	31	32	29	28	38	38	56	52	83	109
v)	Miscellaneous, net	-63	-42	-45	-53	-21	-23	-73	20	63	-41
	Receipts	42	64	61	62	104	175	209	322	460	655
	Payments	105	106	106	115	125	198	282	302	397	696
II	Investment Income, net	-338	-361	-386	-405	-312	-258	-211	-247	-155	110
	Receipts	66	49	40	56	122	138	197	259	404	680
	Payments	404	410	426	461	434	396	408	506	559	570
III	Private Transfers, net	116	140	128	186	287	509	845	1287	1332	2172
	Receipts	134	156	143	201	295	524	853	1295	1352	2182
	Payments	18	16	15	15	8	15	8	8	20	10
IV	Official Transfers, net	162	156	11	2225	173	552	429	447	648	612
	Receipts	171	212	153	2247	186	561	441	461	654	628
	Payments	9	56	142	22	13	9	12	14	6	16
	Invisibles, net (I to IV)	-49	-33	-187	2093	416	1162	1347	2011	2406	3573
	Receipts	663	731	664	2902	1236	2097	2466	3233	3882	5431
	Payments	712	764	851	809	820	935	1119	1222	1476	1858

(US \$ million)											
Items	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	
1	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	
I.	Non-Factor Services, net	1297	1064	1003	1089	1097	1187	995	545	729	723
	(I to V)										
	Receipts	2804	2760	2887	3280	3447	3316	3217	3572	3953	4246
	Payments	1507	1696	1884	2192	2350	2124	2222	3027	3224	3523
i)	Travel, net	1107	1030	983	809	411	635	967	1055	1013	1030
	Receipts	1221	1192	1174	1043	756	972	1257	1431	1418	1433
	Payments	114	161	192	234	344	336	290	376	405	403
ii)	Transportation, net	7	-95	-303	-267	-231	-173	-47	-190	-129	-208
	Receipts	457	445	423	426	542	494	538	680	898	907
	Payments	450	540	726	694	772	667	585	870	1027	1115
iii)	Insurance, net	21	16	-11	38	4	-4	-15	-1	28	35
	Receipts	64	61	60	110	75	64	65	81	94	119
	Payments	43	45	72	73	71	68	80	82	66	84
iv)	G.n.i.e., net	51	80	45	20	17	-6	-2	-47	-66	-96
	Receipts	111	146	111	135	88	95	104	93	81	31
	Payments	60	66	66	115	71	101	106	140	147	127
v)	Miscellaneous, net	111	33	290	490	895	735	92	-272	-117	-38
	Receipts	951	916	1119	1566	1987	1686	1254	1286	1462	1756
	Payments	840	883	829	1076	1092	951	1162	1558	1579	1794
II	Investment Income, net	325	214	-336	-527	-838	-776	-977	-1337	-2519	-2928
	Receipts	917	745	483	449	493	547	501	446	416	413

	Payments	592	532	818	976	1331	1323	1478	1783	2935	3341
III	Private Transfers, net	2693	2314	2510	2558	2496	2207	2327	2698	2652	2281
	Receipts	2707	2333	2525	2568	2509	2219	2339	2724	2669	2297
	Payments	15	19	15	10	13	12	12	26	17	16
IV	Official Transfers, net	750	502	394	380	483	349	411	411	500	539
	Receipts	755	505	401	387	486	360	415	413	506	542
	Payments	5	3	7	7	3	10	4	3	6	3
	Invisibles, net (I to IV)	5065	4094	3572	3499	3238	2966	2756	2316	1362	615
	Receipts	7183	6343	6296	6684	6935	6435	6471	7155	7544	7498
	Payments	2118	2249	2724	3185	3697	3469	3715	4839	6182	6883

(US \$ million)											
Items	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
I. Non-Factor Services, net (I to V)	980	1207	1129	535	602	-197	726	1319	2165	4064	2478
	Receipts	4551	5022	4730	5264	6135	7346	7474	9429	13186	15709
	Payments	3571	3815	3601	4729	5533	7543	6748	8110	11021	11645
i) Travel, net	1064	1512	1713	1725	1547	1546	2020	1477	1250	897	294
	Receipts	1456	1977	2098	2222	2365	2713	2878	2914	2993	3036
	Payments	392	465	385	497	818	1167	858	1437	1743	2139
ii) Transportation, net	-110	-350	-503	-332	-167	-158	-441	-686	-755	-703	-1257
	Receipts	983	939	982	1433	1696	2011	1953	1836	1925	1707
	Payments	1093	1289	1485	1765	1863	2169	2394	2522	2680	2410
iii) Insurance, net	23	-18	12	-71	-29	36	64	57	112	109	135
	Receipts	111	108	158	124	152	179	217	240	224	231
	Payments	88	126	146	195	181	143	153	112	122	122
iv) G.n.i.e., net	-158	-102	-25	-123	-155	-205	-106	116	272	312	316
	Receipts	15	17	75	30	10	13	72	276	597	582
	Payments	173	119	100	153	165	218	178	160	325	270
v) Miscellaneous, net	162	165	-68	-664	-594	-1416	-811	355	1286	3449	2990
	Receipts	1987	1981	1417	1455	1912	2430	2354	4163	7447	10153
	Payments	1825	1816	1485	2119	2506	3846	3165	3808	6161	6704
II Income, net	-3753	-3830	-3423	-3270	-3431	-3205	-3307	-3521	-3544	-3559	-3821
	Receipts	368	221	376	395	886	1429	1073	1561	1935	1931
	Payments	4121	4051	3799	3665	4317	4634	4380	5082	5479	5490
III Private Transfers, net	2068	3783	3852	5265	8093	8506	12367	11830	10280	12256	12798
	Receipts	2083	3798	3864	5287	8112	8539	12435	11875	10341	12290
	Payments	15	15	12	22	19	33	68	45	61	34
IV Official Transfers, net	461	460	363	368	416	345	410	379	307	382	336
	Receipts	462	461	364	373	421	351	423	379	308	382
	Payments	1	1	1	5	5	6	13	0	1	0
Invisibles, net (I to IV)	-242	1620	1921	2898	5680	5449	10196	10007	9208	13143	11791
	Receipts	7464	9502	9334	11319	15554	17665	21405	23244	25770	30312
	Payments	7706	7882	7413	8421	9874	12216	11209	13237	16562	17169

Note : Totals may not tally due to rounding off.
Also see Notes on Tables.

Table 131 : Invisibles by Category of Transactions in Rupees

(Rupees crore)										
Items	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Non-Factor Services, net (I to V)	28	42	44	44	48	51	60	60	68	68
	Receipts	89	116	113	104	108	117	132	143	146
	Payments	61	74	69	60	60	66	72	75	78
i) Travel, net	-12	-13	-1	-6	-4	0	3	6	4	4
	Receipts	5	9	9	7	9	12	15	12	14
	Payments	17	22	10	13	13	12	7	8	10
ii) Transportation, net	21	27	13	21	25	23	30	28	27	23
	Receipts	30	41	34	33	36	38	46	45	45
	Payments	9	14	21	12	11	15	19	18	22

iii)	Insurance, net	5	7	6	4	4	5	3	3	5	3
	Receipts	8	10	10	8	8	10	10	9	10	8
	Payments	3	3	4	4	4	5	7	6	5	5
iv)	G.n.i.e., net	3	7	8	9	10	10	11	11	24	37
	Receipts	19	25	27	25	27	23	24	25	39	49
	Payments	16	18	19	16	17	13	13	14	15	12
v)	Miscellaneous, net	11	14	18	16	13	13	13	12	8	1
	Receipts	27	31	33	31	28	34	37	37	37	30
	Payments	16	17	15	15	15	21	24	25	29	29
II	Investment Income, net	-24	-18	-8	-3	-5	0	9	-6	-20	-33
	Receipts	7	11	19	21	25	30	33	23	16	14
	Payments	31	29	27	24	30	30	24	29	36	47
III	Private Transfers, net	35	42	46	41	34	37	48	45	41	40
	Receipts	41	48	52	48	51	58	64	62	58	56
	Payments	6	6	6	7	17	21	16	17	17	16
IV	Official Transfers, net	2	5	11	19	22	52	37	33	36	38
	Receipts	2	5	11	19	22	52	37	33	36	38
	Payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Invisibles, net (I to IV)	41	71	93	101	99	140	154	132	125	113
	Receipts	139	180	195	192	206	257	266	249	253	254
	Payments	98	109	102	91	107	117	112	117	128	141

		Rupees crore									
Items		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70
1		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I.	Non-Factor Services, net (I to V)	57	29	42	68	93	43	92	83	65	32
	Receipts	156	136	156	185	201	153	243	257	241	223
	Payments	99	107	114	117	108	110	151	174	176	191
i)	Travel, net	3	4	4	6	8	4	3	11	13	22
	Receipts	15	15	16	17	18	15	18	26	27	37
	Payments	12	11	12	11	10	11	15	15	14	15
ii)	Transportation, net	20	21	21	28	25	26	35	34	34	30
	Receipts	45	48	49	57	57	54	81	94	99	102
	Payments	25	27	28	29	32	28	46	60	65	72
iii)	Insurance, net	2	1	3	2	2	6	7	6	4	0
	Receipts	8	7	8	8	7	12	12	13	13	13
	Payments	6	6	5	6	5	6	5	7	9	13
iv)	G.n.i.e., net	30	6	25	46	81	30	59	56	22	3
	Receipts	51	30	50	70	96	46	82	81	43	27
	Payments	21	24	25	24	15	16	23	25	21	24
v)	Miscellaneous, net	2	-3	-11	-14	-23	-23	-12	-24	-8	-23
	Receipts	37	36	33	33	23	26	50	43	59	44
	Payments	35	39	44	47	46	49	62	67	67	67
II	Investment Income, net	-48	-68	-83	-92	-109	-124	-193	-211	-233	-246
	Receipts	14	12	11	11	11	11	18	20	25	34
	Payments	62	80	94	103	120	135	211	231	258	280
III	Private Transfers, net	28	25	26	34	25	62	53	53	76	84
	Receipts	45	41	40	47	42	78	73	72	92	98
	Payments	17	16	14	13	17	16	20	19	16	14
IV	Official Transfers, net	45	46	77	83	142	92	108	70	107	68
	Receipts	45	46	77	83	152	104	125	88	123	85
	Payments	0	0	0	0	10	12	17	18	16	17
	Invisibles, net (I to IV)	82	32	62	93	151	73	60	-5	15	-62
	Receipts	260	235	284	326	406	346	459	437	481	440

Payments	178	203	222	233	255	273	399	442	466	502
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(Rupees crore)

Items	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
I. Non-Factor Services, net (I to V)	8	25	46	68	212	310	255	449	477	54
Receipts	218	235	254	312	504	756	873	1042	1208	156
Payments	210	210	208	245	292	446	618	594	731	101
i) Travel, net	18	13	20	48	88	187	237	329	359	49
Receipts	36	33	39	65	103	209	276	373	423	58
Payments	18	19	19	17	15	22	38	44	65	8
ii) Transportation, net	31	43	50	44	85	61	47	65	45	6
Receipts	109	111	121	145	218	256	295	281	280	32
Payments	78	68	71	102	133	196	248	216	235	25
iii) Insurance, net	0	-6	4	7	12	11	2	4	-1	1
Receipts	12	14	16	21	26	36	32	35	36	4
Payments	12	19	12	14	14	24	30	31	37	2
iv) G.n.i.e., net	7	5	8	11	45	72	34	33	23	.
Receipts	30	29	31	33	75	104	84	78	90	8
Payments	23	24	23	22	30	33	50	44	68	8
v) Miscellaneous, net	-48	-31	-35	-42	-17	-20	-65	17	52	-3
Receipts	31	48	47	49	83	151	187	275	377	52
Payments	79	79	82	91	100	171	252	258	326	56
II Investment Income, net	-254	-269	-298	-318	-248	-224	-189	-211	-127	8
Receipts	49	37	31	44	98	119	176	222	331	54
Payments	303	306	329	362	346	343	365	434	458	46
III Private Transfers, net	88	104	99	146	229	441	755	1102	1093	175
Receipts	101	116	111	158	235	454	762	1108	1110	176
Payments	13	12	11	12	6	13	7	7	17	
IV Official Transfers, net	121	116	8	1750	138	478	383	382	532	49
Receipts	128	158	118	1767	148	486	394	394	536	50
Payments	7	42	110	17	10	8	11	12	5	1
Invisibles, net (I to IV)	-37	-24	-144	1646	331	1005	1204	1722	1974	288
Receipts	496	546	514	2281	985	1815	2204	2767	3185	438
Payments	533	570	658	636	654	810	1000	1046	1211	150

(Rupees crore)

Items	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
1	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
I. Non-Factor Services, net (I to V)	1026	952	965	1124	1305	1452	1272	707	1059	120
Receipts	2215	2466	2780	3384	4098	4051	4114	4633	5726	707
Payments	1189	1514	1815	2260	2793	2599	2842	3926	4667	586
i) Travel, net	874	920	946	834	489	777	1236	1368	1468	171
Receipts	964	1064	1131	1076	898	1189	1607	1856	2054	238
Payments	90	144	185	242	409	412	371	488	586	67
ii) Transportation, net	6	-85	-291	-275	-274	-212	-60	-246	-187	-34
Receipts	361	398	407	440	644	604	688	882	1300	151
Payments	355	483	699	715	918	816	748	1128	1487	185
iii) Insurance, net	17	15	-11	39	5	-4	-19	-1	41	5
Receipts	51	55	58	114	89	79	83	106	136	19

	Payments	34	40	69	75	84	83	102	107	95	14
iv)	G.n.i.e., net	41	72	43	20	21	-8	-3	-61	-94	-15
	Receipts	88	131	107	139	105	116	133	121	118	5
	Payments	47	59	64	118	84	124	136	182	212	21
v)	Miscellaneous, net	88	30	279	505	1064	899	118	-353	-169	-6
	Receipts	751	818	1077	1615	2362	2063	1603	1668	2118	292
	Payments	663	788	798	1110	1298	1164	1485	2021	2287	298
II	Investment Income, net	257	191	-323	-544	-996	-950	-1249	-1733	-3648	-487
	Receipts	724	666	465	463	586	669	641	579	603	68
	Payments	467	475	788	1006	1582	1619	1890	2312	4251	556
III	Private Transfers, net	2125	2065	2417	2637	2967	2701	2976	3499	3841	379
	Receipts	2137	2082	2431	2648	2982	2716	2991	3533	3865	382
	Payments	12	17	14	11	15	15	15	34	24	2
IV	Official Transfers, net	592	448	380	392	574	427	525	533	724	89
	Receipts	596	451	386	399	578	440	530	536	733	90
	Payments	4	3	7	7	4	13	5	3	9	
	Invisibles, net (I to IV)	4000	3656	3438	3610	3850	3630	3524	3006	1976	102
	Receipts	5672	5665	6062	6894	8244	7876	8276	9281	10927	1248
	Payments	1672	2009	2624	3284	4394	4246	4752	6275	8951	1145

(Rupees crore)											
Items	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
I. Non-Factor Services, net (I to V)	1761	3133	2698	1677	1882	-702	2621	4943	9114	17670	11401
	Receipts	8169	12347	13721	16510	19259	24748	26565	35102	55527	86613
	Payments	6408	9214	11023	14833	17377	25450	23944	30159	46413	75212
i) Travel, net	1910	3780	4884	5412	4854	5241	7183	5541	5277	3898	1369
	Receipts	2613	4892	6061	6971	7424	9150	10232	10880	12603	14508
	Payments	703	1112	1177	1559	2570	3909	3049	5339	7326	13136
ii) Transportation, net	-196	-882	-1697	-1043	-524	-516	-1555	-2548	-3157	-3050	-5711
	Receipts	1765	2308	2851	4494	5328	6764	6942	6805	8109	8750
	Payments	1961	3190	4548	5537	5852	7280	8497	9353	11266	14461
iii) Insurance, net	40	-42	10	-223	-91	121	228	210	473	479	614
	Receipts	199	265	460	388	476	599	771	890	945	1176
	Payments	159	307	450	611	567	478	543	680	472	562
iv) G.n.i.e., net	-283	-250	-86	-387	-491	-680	-379	444	1160	1356	1455
	Receipts	27	42	220	94	28	44	257	1038	2520	3012
	Payments	310	292	306	481	519	724	636	594	1360	1557
v) Miscellaneous, net	290	527	-413	-2082	-1866	-4868	-2856	1296	5361	14987	13674
	Receipts	3565	4840	4129	4563	6003	8191	8363	15489	31350	44044
	Payments	3275	4313	4542	6645	7869	13059	11219	14193	25989	29057
II Income, net	-6733	-9396	-10503	-10258	-10773	-10716	-11767	-13204	-14967	-15431	-17414
	Receipts	660	542	1004	1238	2782	4732	3812	5795	8133	10823
	Payments	7393	9938	11507	11496	13555	15448	15579	18999	23100	23804
III Private Transfers, net	3712	9382	11226	16514	25417	28660	43969	43765	43242	53132	58412
	Receipts	3737	9419	11261	16582	25474	28769	44209	43930	43494	53280
	Payments	25	37	35	68	57	109	240	165	252	148
IV Official Transfers, net	827	1140	1054	1156	1309	1173	1456	1418	1300	1657	1546
	Receipts	830	1141	1056	1171	1323	1194	1507	1418	1305	1659
	Payments	3	1	2	15	14	21	51	0	5	10
	Invisibles, net (I to IV)	-433	4259	4475	9089	17835	18415	36279	36922	38689	57028
	Receipts	13396	23449	27042	35501	48838	59443	76093	86245	108459	131449
	Payments	13829	19190	22567	26412	31003	41028	39814	49323	69770	74421

Also see Notes on Tables.

Table 132 : Exchange Rates of The Indian Rupee Vis-a-Vis The SDR, Us Dollar, Pound Sterling, D. M. / Euro and Japanese Yen
(Annual Average : Calendar Year)

(Rupees per unit of foreign currency)					
Year	SDR	US Dollar	Pound Sterling	Deutsche Mark /Euro	Japanese Yen @
1	2	3	4	5	6
1970	7.5895	7.5668	18.0000	2.0674	2.1578
1971	8.1601	7.5244	18.0000	2.1453	2.4819
1972	9.0084	7.5563	18.8850	2.3698	2.7811
1973	9.2293	7.6742	18.8000	2.8958	3.0000
1974	9.7590	8.0375	18.8000	3.1108	3.0000
1975	9.7043	8.4058	18.6125	3.4167	3.0000
1976	10.4016	9.0017	16.2542	3.5750	3.0000
1977	10.2279	8.7625	15.2917	3.7767	3.1700
1978	10.2782	8.2133	15.7633	4.0975	3.9200
1979	10.5284	8.1467	17.2783	4.4483	3.9200
1980	10.2611	7.8800	18.3242	4.3433	3.8300
1981	10.2418	8.6926	17.5423	3.8512	3.9600
1982	10.4766	9.4924	16.5954	3.9129	3.8200
1983	10.8310	10.1379	15.3653	3.9760	4.2600
1984	11.6482	11.3683	15.1469	3.9979	4.7900
1985	12.5625	12.3640	15.9904	4.2282	5.2200
1986	14.8083	12.6053	18.4924	5.8414	7.5400
1987	16.7617	12.9552	21.2366	7.2207	8.9800
1988	18.6994	13.9147	24.7729	7.9297	10.8700
1989	20.7906	16.2238	26.5515	8.6438	11.7600
1990	23.7922	17.4992	31.2835	10.8694	12.1600
1991	31.0950	22.6890	39.9941	13.6991	16.9200
1992	36.5094	25.9206	45.7104	16.6354	20.4800
1993	42.6318	31.4439	47.2160	19.0264	28.3600
1994	44.9296	31.3742	48.0482	19.4345	30.7370
1995	49.1803	32.4198	51.1662	22.6515	34.6113
1996	51.4350	35.4280	55.3422	23.5694	32.5971
1997	49.9584	36.3195	59.5346	20.9861	30.0495
1998	56.0329	41.2665	68.3525	23.5057	31.6680
1999	58.8799	43.0552	69.6700	45.9561	37.9983
2000	59.2475	44.9401	68.0760	41.4939	41.7258

@ : Rupees per 100 Yen.

Note : 1. Data from 1970 to 1992 are based on Official Exchange Rates.

2. Data from 1993 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) Indicative Rates.

3. Data from 1970 to 1972 for the Deutsche Mark and the Japanese Yen are cross rate with the US dollar.

4. The Euro replaces the Deutsche Mark w.e.f. January 1, 1999.

Table 133 :Exchange Rates of The Indian Rupee Vis-a-Vis The SDR, Us Dollar, Pound Sterling, D. M. / Euro and Japanese Yen

(Financial Year-Average and End Year Rates)

(Rupees per unit of foreign currency)										
Year	SDR		U.S.Dollar		Pound Sterling		Deutsche Mark /Euro		Japanese Yen @	
	Average	End-Year	Average	End-Year	Average	End-Year	Average	End-Year	Average	End-Year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970-71	7.5000	7.5020	7.5578	7.5020	18.0000	18.1320	2.0490	2.0670	2.0800	2.1000
1971-72	7.6735	7.9030	7.4731	7.2790	18.4000	19.0400	2.1974	2.2970	2.0400	2.4000
1972-73	8.4626	9.2370	7.6750	7.6570	18.8425	18.9720	2.4392	2.6980	3.0000	2.9000
1973-74	9.3979	9.4550	7.7925	7.8370	18.8000	18.7620	3.0075	3.1060	3.0000	2.8000

1974-75	9.6233	9.7230	7.9408	7.7940	18.8000	18.7760	3.1917	3.3240	3.0000	2.7000
1975-76	10.3642	10.3750	8.6825	8.9730	18.3933	17.1900	3.4458	3.5350	3.0000	3.0000
1976-77	10.3500	10.2060	8.9775	8.8040	15.5733	15.1440	3.6308	3.6860	3.0000	3.2000
1977-78	10.1605	10.4300	8.5858	8.4340	15.4292	15.6560	3.8358	4.1690	3.3300	3.8000
1978-79	10.4315	10.4880	8.2267	8.1500	15.9658	16.8610	4.2200	4.3640	4.0000	3.9000
1979-80	10.4935	10.2510	8.0975	8.1930	17.6550	17.7530	4.4717	4.2190	3.5800	3.3000
1980-81	10.1777	10.0620	7.9092	8.1900	18.5042	18.3800	4.1875	3.9000	3.7500	3.9000
1981-82	10.3354	10.4030	8.9683	9.3460	17.1096	16.6520	3.8607	3.8710	3.9400	3.8000
1982-83	10.5628	10.7540	9.6660	9.9700	16.1356	14.7460	3.9600	4.1090	3.8900	4.2000
1983-84	10.9405	11.3940	10.3400	10.7070	15.4174	15.4460	3.9402	4.1340	4.3800	4.8000
1984-85	11.9328	12.3210	11.8886	12.4300	14.8668	15.4500	3.9877	4.0190	4.8700	4.9000
1985-86	12.9232	13.9860	12.2349	12.3061	16.8467	18.2500	4.5553	5.3020	5.6200	6.8000
1986-87	15.4472	16.6210	12.7782	12.8882	19.0722	20.7490	6.2970	7.1620	8.0200	8.9000
1987-88	17.1208	17.9700	12.9658	13.0318	22.0872	24.3510	7.4004	7.8070	9.4100	10.3000
1988-89	19.2619	20.2080	14.4817	15.6630	25.5959	26.3990	8.0494	8.2590	11.3000	11.8000
1989-90	21.3684	22.4090	16.6492	17.3248	26.9179	28.3010	9.0922	10.1670	11.6600	11.0000
1990-91	24.8431	26.4140	17.9428	19.6429	33.1930	34.0500	11.4351	11.4270	12.7900	13.9000
1991-92	33.4325	35.5143	24.4737	31.2256	42.5151	53.6913	14.6248	18.3501	18.4400	23.2800
1992-93	37.1415	43.6511	30.6488	31.2354	51.6858	46.6200	19.5877	19.2864	24.5900	26.9900
1993-94	43.8863	44.3133	31.3655	31.3725	47.2064	46.5200	18.7403	18.7575	29.1100	35.5200
1994-95	45.7908	49.1558	31.3986	31.4950	48.8211	50.5650	20.2017	22.3600	31.6341	35.2900
1995-96	50.4768	50.1633	33.4498	34.3500	52.3526	52.4300	23.3993	23.3038	34.8425	32.3000
1996-97	50.8858	49.8032	35.4999	35.9150	56.3646	58.6938	22.9244	21.3863	31.5879	28.9500
1997-98	50.6735	52.7677	37.1648	39.4950	61.0240	66.1638	20.9613	21.3350	30.2990	29.7800
1998-99	57.5129	57.6132	42.0706	42.4350	69.5505	68.3588	24.1792	23.2863*	33.1341	35.3300
1999-00	58.9335	58.7505	43.3327	43.6050	69.8510	69.5100	44.7909	41.7975	39.0606	41.4825
2000-01	59.5459	58.7969	45.6844	46.6400	67.5522	66.5788	41.4832	41.0113	41.4052	37.4338

* : Data pertains to March 26, 1999.

@ : Rupees per 100 Yen.

Note : 1. Data from 1970-71 to 1991-92 are based on Official Exchange Rates.

2. Data from 1992-93 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) Indicative Rates.

3. The Euro replaces the Deutsche Mark w.e.f. January 1, 1999.

Table 134 : Indices Of Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) and Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) of The Indian Rupee

(36 - country bilateral weights)
(Annual Average : Calendar Year)

(Base: 1985=100)

Year	Export -based Weights		Trade-based Weights	
	REER	NEER	REER	NEER
1	2	3	4	5
1970	134.94	130.22	137.38	133.26
1971	125.94	122.29	125.36	122.33
1972	122.41	115.93	121.78	115.45
1973	120.82	107.79	119.55	106.63
1974	129.22	103.97	127.50	102.34
1975	116.45	102.07	114.14	99.87
1976	102.24	100.07	99.39	97.73
1977	101.37	100.38	98.46	98.06
1978	94.66	100.44	92.26	98.08
1979	97.53	101.23	94.51	98.02
1980	108.21	105.81	105.34	102.27
1981	106.80	106.21	105.54	103.59

1982	102.66	107.35	101.62	104.83
1983	103.95	106.89	103.47	105.19
1984	101.66	102.83	101.91	102.27
1985	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1986	92.01	88.53	92.15	88.68
1987	85.46	81.83	85.43	81.73
1988	82.09	76.85	82.15	77.05
1989	77.62	72.06	78.37	72.52
1990	74.54	68.32	76.59	69.26
1991	64.55	55.08	67.13	56.29
1992	60.53	47.20	64.47	49.23
1993	57.86	43.30	60.23	44.47
1994	62.74	42.88	65.44	44.08
1995	62.22	39.77	64.97	40.82
1996	60.12	37.71	62.73	38.60
1997	63.66	39.06	66.75	40.08
1998	61.07	36.26	64.40	37.30
1999	59.44	34.35	62.94	35.46
2000 P	61.71	34.30	65.71	35.58

P : Provisional.

Note : 1. Data up to 1992 are based on Official Exchange Rates and data from 1993 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) Indicative Rates.

2. REER Indices have been recalculated from April 1994 onwards using the new wholesale price index (WPI) series (Base : 1993-94 = 100).

Table 135 : Indices of Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) and Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) of The Indian Rupee
(36 - country bilateral weights)
(Annual Average - Financial Year)

Year	(Base : 1985=100)			
	Export -based Weights		Trade-based Weights	
	REER	NEER	REER	NEER
1	2	3	4	5
1975-76	107.31	100.28	106.27	97.95
1976-77	102.49	101.13	101.34	98.67
1977-78	101.21	102.18	100.12	99.86
1978-79	93.11	99.68	91.98	97.18
1979-80	99.09	102.79	97.08	99.43
1980-81	106.15	106.48	104.48	103.46
1981-82	105.74	106.20	104.48	103.54
1982-83	102.09	107.09	101.17	104.75
1983-84	104.51	106.68	104.24	105.27
1984-85	100.44	101.77	100.86	101.47
1985-86	97.85	98.52	98.27	98.50
1986-87	90.12	85.77	90.24	85.85
1987-88	85.39	81.20	85.36	81.16
1988-89	80.26	75.25	80.41	75.57
1989-90	77.34	71.60	78.44	72.16
1990-91	73.33	66.19	75.58	67.20
1991-92	61.36	51.12	64.20	52.51
1992-93	54.42	42.30	57.08	43.46
1993-94	59.09	43.48	61.59	44.69
1994-95	63.29	42.20	66.04	43.37

1995-96	60.94	38.74	63.62	39.73
1996-97	61.14	38.09	63.81	38.97
1997-98	63.76	38.93	67.02	40.01
1998-99	60.13	35.32	63.44	36.34
1999-00	59.70	34.30	63.29	35.46
2000-01P	62.47	34.24	66.53	35.52

P : Provisional.

Note 1. Data up to 1991-92 are based on Official Exchange Rates and data from 1992-93 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) Indicative Rates.

2. REER Indices have been recalculated from 1994 -95 onwards using the new wholesale price index (WPI) series (Base : 1993-94 = 100).

Table 136 : External Assistance

(Rupees crore)										
Year	Authorisation			Utilisation			Debt Service payments			Net Inflow of aid (7-10)
	Loans	Grants	Total (2+3)	Loans	Grants	Total (5+6)	Amorti- sation	Interest payments	Total (8+9)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1980-81	3237 (4093)	76 (96)	3313 (4189)	1228@ (1553)	396 (501)	1624 (2053)	518 (655)	287 (363)	805 (1018)	819 (1036)
1981-82	2767 (3085)	207 (231)	2974 (3316)	1519 (1694)	306 (341)	1825 (2035)	538 (600)	311 (347)	849 (947)	976 (1088)
1982-83	2549 (2637)	423 (438)	2972 (3075)	1910 (1976)	339 (351)	2249 (2327)	587 (607)	360 (372)	947 (980)	1302 (1347)
1983-84	1701 (1645)	387 (374)	2088 (2019)	1964 (1899)	278 (269)	2242 (2168)	615 (595)	417 (403)	1032 (998)	1210 (1170)
1984-85	4409 (3709)	471 (396)	4880 (4105)	1963 (1651)	373 (314)	2336 (1965)	647 (544)	529 (445)	1176 (989)	1160 (976)
1985-86	5337 (4362)	313 (256)	5650 (4618)	2495 (2039)	397 (324)	2892 (2364)	776 (634)	591 (483)	1367 (1117)	1525 (1246)
1986-87	5730 (4484)	429 (336)	6159 (4820)	3176 (2485)	392 (307)	3568 (2792)	1176 (920)	853 (668)	2029 (1588)	1539 (1204)
1987-88	8183 (6311)	1062 (819)	9245 (7130)	4575 (3529)	407 (314)	4982 (3842)	1581 (1219)	1043 (804)	2624 (2024)	2358 (1819)
1988-89	12853 (8875)	211 (146)	13064 (9021)	4738 (3272)	496 (343)	5234 (3614)	1646 (1137)	1301 (898)	2947 (2035)	2287 (1579)
1989-90	9208 (5531)	718 (431)	9926 (5962)	5138 (3086)	665 (399)	5803 (3485)	1987 (1193)	1699 (1020)	3686 (2214)	2117 (1272)
1990-91	7601 (4236)	522 (291)	8123 (4527)	6170 (3439)	530 (295)	6700 (3734)	2329 (1298)	1954 (1089)	4283 (2387)	2417 (1347)
1991-92	12418 (5074)	1119 (457)	13537 (5531)	10696 (4370)	919 (376)	11615 (4746)	3650 (1491)	3006 (1228)	6656 (2720)	4959 (2026)
1992-93	13082 (4268)	1012 (330)	14094 (4599)	10102 (3296)	880 (287)	10982 (3583)	4788 (1562)	3961 (1292)	8749 (2855)	2233 (729)
1993-94	11619 (3704)	2415 (770)	14034 (4474)	10895 (3474)	886 (282)	11781 (3756)	5353 (1707)	4199 (1339)	9552 (3045)	2229 (711)
1994-95	12384 (3944)	1076 (343)	13460 (4287)	10024 (3192)	916 (292)	10940 (3484)	5791 (1844)	4635 (1476)	10426 (3321)	514 (164)
1995-96	10833 (3239)	1330 (398)	12163 (3636)	9959 (2977)	1064 (318)	11023 (3295)	7566 (2262)	5083 (1520)	12649 (3781)	-1626 (-486)
1996-97	14209 (4003)	2933 (826)	17142 (4829)	10893 (3068)	1086 (306)	11979 (3374)	7070 (1992)	4870 (1372)	11940 (3363)	39 (11)
1997-98 R	25910* (6972)	2239 (602)	28149 (7574)	10885 (2929)	921 (248)	11806 (3177)	7550 (2031)	4795 (1290)	12345 (3322)	-539 (-145)

1998-99 R	8321 (1978)	205 (49)	8526 (2027)	12343 (2934)	895 (213)	13238 (3147)	8880 (2111)	5191 (1234)	14071 (3345)	-833 -(198)
1999-00 R	6779 (1564)	2060 (475)	8839 (2040)	13227 (3052)	1070 (247)	14297 (3299)	9686 (2235)	5480 (1265)	15166 (3500)	-869 -(201)
2000-01 P	17184 (3761)	941 (206)	18125 (3967)	13528 (2961)	727 (159)	14255 (3120)	11662 (2553)	5429 (1188)	17091 (3741)	-2836 -(621)

R : Revised.

P : Provisional.

@ : Excludes IMF Trust Fund of Rs. 538 crores.

*: Includes Rupee equivalent of Rs. 10931 crore of Russian Federation loan of US \$ 2000 million for Kundakulam Nuclear Power Project.

Note : Figures in brackets represent amount in millions of US dollars.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Source: Controller of Aid, Accounts and Audit, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.

Table 137 : NRI Deposits in Dollars - Outstanding

							(US \$ million)
Year (end-March)	NR(E)RA	FCNR(A)	FCNR(B)	NR(NR)RD	FC(B&O)D	FC(O)N	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1991	3618	10103	-	-	265	-	13986
1992	3025	9792	-	-	732	-	13549
1993	2740	10617	-	621	1037	-	15015
1994	3523	9300	1108	1754	533	12	16230
1995	4556	7051	3063	2486	-	10	17166
1996	3916	4255	5720	3542	-	13	17446
1997	4983	2306	7496	5604	-	4	20393
1998	5637	1	8467	6262	-	2	20369
1999	6045	-	7835	6618	-	-	20498
2000	6758	-	8172	6754	-	-	21684
2001	7147	-	9076	6849	-	-	23072

Table 138 : NRI Deposits in Rupees - Outstanding

							(Rupees crore)
Year (end-March)	NR(E)RA	FCNR(A)	FCNR(B)	NR(NR)RD	FC(B&O)D	FC(O)N	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1991	7040	19845	-	-	515	-	27400
1992	7833	30576	-	-	1895	-	40304
1993	8616	33163	-	1952	3261	-	46992
1994	11053	29176	3476	5501	1672	38	50916
1995	14348	22207	9648	7831	-	32	54066
1996	13452	14616	19648	12166	-	45	59927
1997	17886	8282	26906	20116	-	14	73204
1998	22267	4	33445	24735	-	9	80460
1999	25629	-	33222	28058	-	-	86909
2000	29465	-	35632	29447	-	-	94544
2001	33357	-	42357	31966	-	-	107680

FCNR(A) Foreign Currency Non-Resident (Accounts).

FCNR(B) Foreign Currency Non-Resident (Banks).

NR(E)RA Non-Resident (External) Rupee Accounts.

NR(NR)RD Non-Resident (Non-Repatriable) Rupee Deposits.

FC(B&O)D Foreign Currency (Bank and other) Deposits.

FC(O)N

Foreign Currency (Ordinary) Non-Repatriable Deposits.

Table 139 : Inflows (+) / Outflows (-) Under Various NRI Deposit Schemes @
(US \$ million)

Scheme/ At end March	FCNR(A)	FCNR(B)	NR(E)RA	NR(NR)RD	FC(B&O)D	FC(O)N	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1990-91	1465	-	384	-	287	-	2136
1991-92	-311	-	324	-	564	-	577
1992-93	825	-	255	637	446	-	2163
1993-94	-1317	1075	777	1131	-507	12	1171
1994-95	-2249	1979	1049	742	-533	-2	986
1995-96	-2796	2669	-208	1279	-	4	948
1996-97	-1949	1773	1244	2246	-	-9	3305
1997-98	-2270	971	1197	1256	-	-1	1153
1998-99	-	-632	799	793	-	-	960
1999-00	-	337	885	318	-	-	1540
2000-01	-	904	860	553	-	-	2317

Table 140 : Inflows (+) /Outflows (-) Under Various NRI Deposit Schemes @
(Rupees crore)

Scheme/ At end March	FCNR(A)	FCNR(B)	NR(E)RA	NR(NR)RD	FC(B&O)D	FC(O)N	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1990-91	2629	-	689	-	515	-	3833
1991-92	-761	-	793	-	1380	-	1412
1992-93	2529	-	783	1952	1366	-	6630
1993-94	-4131	3476	2437	3549	-1589	38	3780
1994-95	-7062	6172	3295	2330	-1672	-6	3057
1995-96	-9353	10000	-896	4335	-	13	4099
1996-97	-6919	7258	4434	7950	-	-31	12692
1997-98	-8190	6539	4381	4619	-	-5	7344
1998-99	-	-2659	3361	3336	-	-	4038
1999-00	-	1460	3835	1378	-	-	6673
2000-01	-	4130	3929	2526	-	-	10585

@ All figures are inclusive of accrued interest and valuation factor.

FCNR(A) Foreign Currency Non-Resident (Accounts).

FCNR(B) Foreign Currency Non-Resident (Banks).

NR(E)RA Non-Resident (External) Rupee Accounts.

NR(NR)RD Non-Resident (Non-Repatriable) Rupee Deposits.

FC(B&O)D Foreign Currency (Bank and other) Deposits.

FC(O)N Foreign Currency (Ordinary) Non-Repatriable Deposits.

Table 141 : Foreign Investment Inflows

Year	A. Direct Investment		B. Portfolio Investment		Total(A+B)	
	(Rs. crore)	(US \$ million)	(Rs. crore)	(US \$ million)	(Rs. crore)	(US \$ million)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1990-91	174	97	11	6	185	103
1991-92	316	129	10	4	326	133
1992-93	965	315	748	244	1713	559
1993-94	1838	586	11188	3567	13026	4153

1994-95	4126	1314	12007	3824	16133	5138
1995-96*	7172	2144	9192	2748	16364	4892
1996-97*	10015	2821	11758	3312	21773	6133
1997-98*	13220	3557	6696	1828	19916	5385
1998-99*	10358	2462	-257	-61	10101	2401
1999-00*	9338	2155	13112	3026	22450	5181
2000-01*	10686	2339	12609	2760	23295	5099

* : Includes acquisition of shares of Indian companies by non-residents under Section 5 of FEMA, 1999.

Data on such acquisition have been included as part of FDI since January 1996.

Table 142 : Foreign Exchange Reserves

Year	In Rupees crore				In US Dollar million			
	SDRs	Gold	Foreign Currency Assets	Total	SDRs	Gold	Foreign Currency Assets	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1950-51	-	118	911	1029	-	247	1914	2161
1951-52	-	118	747	865	-	247	1568	1815
1952-53	-	118	763	881	-	247	1603	1850
1953-54	-	118	792	910	-	247	1664	1911
1954-55	-	118	774	892	-	247	1626	1873
1955-56	-	118	785	903	-	247	1648	1895
1956-57	-	118	563	681	-	247	1184	1431
1957-58	-	118	303	421	-	247	637	884
1958-59	-	118	261	379	-	247	548	795
1959-60	-	118	245	363	-	247	515	762
1960-61	-	118	186	304	-	247	390	637
1961-62	-	118	180	298	-	247	377	624
1962-63	-	118	177	295	-	247	372	619
1963-64	-	118	188	306	-	247	395	642
1964-65	-	134	116	250	-	281	243	524
1965-66	-	116	182	298	-	243	383	626
1966-67	-	183	296	479	-	243	395	638
1967-68	-	183	356	539	-	243	475	718
1968-69	-	183	394	577	-	243	526	769
1969-70	92	183	546	821	123	243	728	1094
1970-71	112	183	438	733	148	243	584	975
1971-72	194	183	480	857	269	264	661	1194
1972-73	226	183	479	888	297	293	629	1219
1973-74	230	183	581	994	296	293	736	1325
1974-75	229	183	610	1022	293	304	782	1379
1975-76	211	183	1492	1886	234	281	1657	2172
1976-77	192	188	2863	3243	217	290	3240	3747
1977-78	170	193	4500	4863	200	319	5305	5824
1978-79	381	220	5220	5821	470	377	6421	7268
1979-80	545	225	5164	5934	662	375	6324	7361
1980-81	497	226	4822	5545	603	370	5850	6823
1981-82	444	226	3355	4025	473	335	3582	4390
1982-83	291	226	4265	4782	291	324	4281	4896
1983-84	248	226	5498	5972	230	320	5099	5649
1984-85	181	246	6817	7243	145	325	5482	5952
1985-86	161	274	7384	7819	131	417	5972	6520
1986-87	232	274	7645	8151	179	471	5924	6574
1987-88	125	274	7287	7686	97	508	5618	6223
1988-89	161	274	6605	7040	103	473	4226	4802

1989-90	184	281	5787	6252	107	487	3368	3962
1990-91	200	6828	4388	11416	102	3496	2236	5834
1991-92	233	9039	14578	23850	90	3499	5631	9220
1992-93	55	10549	20140	30744	18	3380	6434	9832
1993-94	339	12794	47287	60420	108	4078	15068	19254
1994-95	23	13752	66005	79780	7	4370	20809	25186
1995-96	280	15658	58446	74384	82	4561	17044	21687
1996-97	7	14557	80368	94932	2	4054	22367	26423
1997-98	4	13394	102507	115905	1	3391	25975	29367
1998-99	34	12559	125412	138005	8	2960	29522	32490
1999-00	16	12973	152924	165913	4	2974	35058	38036
2000-01	11	12711	184482	197204	2	2725	39554	42281

Table 143 : India's External Debt

(As at the end of March)

(US \$ million)

Items	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I. MULTILATERAL	19164	20900	23090	25008	26263	28542	28616	29218	29553	30534	31438	31104
A. Government borrowing	18399	19887	21651	23247	24158	26127	26059	26369	26344	26967	27584	27388
i) Concessional	12672	13377	14320	15503	16044	17777	17576	17636	17836	18596	19269	19066
a) IDA	12261	13052	13974	15169	15721	17438	17263	17337	17541	18301	18964	18799
b) Others	411	325	346	334	323	339	313	299	295	295	305	267
ii) Non-concessional	5727	6510	7331	7744	8114	8350	8483	8733	8508	8371	8315	8322
a) IBRD	5690	6293	6796	6947	7203	7136	6938	6772	6430	6062	5810	5642
b) Others	37	217	535	797	911	1214	1545	1961	2078	2309	2505	2680
B. Non-Government borrowing	765	1013	1439	1761	2105	2415	2557	2849	3209	3567	3854	3716
i) Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	765	1013	1439	1761	2105	2415	2557	2849	3209	3567	3854	3716
a) Public sector	92	157	458	572	891	1033	1353	1318	2216	2523	2793	2674
IBRD	92	157	308	418	690	640	860	929	1319	1495	1589	1536
Others	0	0	150	154	201	393	493	389	897	1028	1204	1138
b) Financial institutions	465	657	754	928	869	813	721	665	550	641	710	723
IBRD	292	451	553	576	533	510	481	450	256	249	229	218
Others	173	206	201	352	336	303	240	215	294	392	481	505
c) Private sector	208	199	227	261	345	569	483	866	443	403	351	319
IBRD	184	171	202	228	305	512	364	456	334	309	269	246
Others	24	28	25	33	40	57	119	410	109	94	82	73
II. BILATERAL	13564	14168	15466	16154	17450	20270	19213	17494	16969	17499	18175	16624
A. Government borrowing	11489	11936	13099	13578	14519	16841	15535	13652	12998	13447	13966	12730
i) Concessional	11489	11936	13099	13578	14519	16841	15232	13394	12786	13286	13613	12452
ii) Non-concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	303	258	212	161	353	278
B. Non-Government borrowing	2075	2232	2367	2576	2931	3429	3678	3842	3971	4052	4209	3894
i) Concessional	261	266	348	400	465	603	903	948	448	645	922	821
a) Public sector	4	0	0	0	61	208	110	293	49	124	341	322
b) Financial institutions	255	266	348	400	404	395	793	655	399	521	581	499
c) Private sector	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	1814	1966	2019	2176	2466	2826	2775	2894	3523	3407	3287	3073
a) Public sector	1507	1530	1432	1513	1745	1943	1631	1453	1358	1224	1089	1080
b) Financial institutions	158	273	396	503	547	598	639	678	1067	1028	952	917
c) Private sector	149	163	191	160	174	285	505	763	1098	1155	1246	1076
III. INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND	1493	2623	3451	4799	5040	4300	2374	1313	664	287	26	0

IV. TRADE CREDIT	4655	4301	3990	4322	5203	6629	5376	5861	6526	6789	6780	5838
a) Buyers' credit	1096	1154	1142	1277	1745	1977	2101	3116	3908	4265	4297	3702
b) Suppliers' credit	555	483	442	656	1316	2042	1567	1335	1380	1303	1280	1040
c) Export credit component of bilateral credit	790	719	791	1181	1263	1464	1325	1165	1112	1155	1184	1083
d) Export credit for defence purposes	2214	1945	1615	1208	879	1146	383	245	126	66	19	13

(US \$ million)												
Items	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

V. COMMERCIAL BORROWING	9335	10209	11715	11643	12363	12991	13873	14335	16986	20978	19943	24203
a) Commercial bank loans	6687	6831	6704	6453	5959	5837	6731	8349	9981	10343	10094	9936
b) Securitised borrowings (inclu. IDBs and FCCBs) \$	2468	3022	4512	4479	5278	5377	5751	4825	6022	9772	9073	13652
c) Loans/securitised borrowings, etc. with multilateral/bilateral guarantee and IFC(W)	180	356	484	674	775	952	888	981	874	808	750	615
d) Self Liquidating Loans	0	0	15	37	351	825	503	180	109	55	26	0
VI. NRI & FC(B&O) Deposits (above one-year maturity)	9124	10209	10083	11141	12665	12383	11011	11012	11913	11794	13562	15432
a) NRI deposits	9124	10114	9833	10876	12665	12383	11011	11012	11913	11794	13562	15432
b) FC(B&O) deposits	0	95	250	265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VII. Rupee Debt *	11021	12847	10420	10616	10084	9624	8233	7511	5874	4731	4406	3693
a) Defence	9972	11645	9222	9661	9160	8763	7488	6847	5311	4243	3964	3310
b) Civilian +	1049	1202	1198	955	924	861	745	664	563	488	442	383
VIII. TOTAL LONG-TERM DEBT (I to VII)	68356	75257	78215	83683	89068	94739	88696	86744	88485	92612	94330	96894
IX. SHORT-TERM DEBT	7501	8544	7070	6340	3627	4269	5034	6726	5046	4274	3933	3462
a) NRI deposits**** (up to 1 year maturity)	3244	3577	2486	2603	1300	2278	2883	3773	2192	2086	1369	791
b) FC(B&O)D (up to 1 year maturity)	0	167	357	779	533	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c) Others (trade related) ** of which short-term debt of 6 months	4257	4800	4227	2958	1794	1991	2151	2953	2854	2188	2564	2671
	2004	2533	1517	1793	1794	1991	2151	2953	2854	2188	2564	2671
X. GROSS TOTAL	75857	83801	85285	90023	92695	99008	93730	93470	93531	96886	98263	100356
Concessional Debt	35443	38426	38187	40097	41112	44845	41944	39489	36944	37258	38210	36032
As % of Total Debt	46.7	45.9	44.8	44.5	44.4	45.3	44.7	42.2	39.5	38.5	38.9	35.9
Short Term Debt	7501	8544	7070	6340	3627	4269	5034	6726	5046	4274	3933	3462
As % of Total Debt	9.9	10.2	8.3	7.0	3.9	4.3	5.4	7.2	5.4	4.4	4.0	3.4
Debt Indicators:												
Debt Stock - GDP Ratio (in per cent)	26.7	28.7	38.7	37.6	33.8	30.9	27.1	24.7	24.4	23.4	21.9	21.5
Debt Service Ratio(%) (For fiscal year) (Including debt servicing on non-civilian credits)	30.9	35.3	30.2	27.5	25.6	26.2	24.3	21.2	19.0	17.8	16.2	17.1

P : Provisional.

\$: Includes net Investment by 100% FII debt funds, Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs) and India Millenium Deposits (IMDs).

* : Debt owed to Russia denominated in Rupees and converted at current exchange rates, payable in exports.

+ : Includes Rupee suppliers' credit from end-March 1990 onwards.

** : This does not include suppliers' credit of up to 180 days.

*** : Excludes principal amount of NR(NR)D as these are not repatriable.

Note : 1. Multilateral loans do not include revaluation of IBRD pooled loans and exchange rate adjustment under IDA loans for Pre-1971

credits.

2. Debt-service ratio from the year 1992-93 includes the revised private transfer contra-entry on account of gold and silver imports.

Table 144 : India's External Debt

(As at the end of March)

(Rupees crore)												
Items	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I. MULTILATERAL	32886	40386	68262	77758	82199	89819	98173	105066	116904	129682	137132	145099
A. Government borrowing	31575	38429	63787	72286	75617	82223	89428	94824	104218	114531	120321	127765
i) Concessional	21760	25849	40990	48206	50250	55963	60425	63418	70560	78979	84051	88943
a) IDA	21055	25221	40017	47167	49238	54897	59349	62343	69392	77725	82721	87697
b) Others	705	628	973	1039	1012	1066	1076	1075	1168	1254	1330	1246
ii) Non-concessional	9815	12580	22797	24080	25367	26260	29003	31406	33658	35552	36270	38822
a) IBRD	9752	12161	21134	21602	22518	22442	23721	24354	25438	25747	25343	26320
b) Others	63	419	1663	2478	2849	3818	5282	7052	8220	9805	10927	12502
B. Non-Government borrowing	1311	1957	4475	5472	6582	7596	8745	10242	12686	15151	16811	17334
i) Concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	1311	1957	4475	5472	6582	7596	8745	10242	12686	15151	16811	17334
a) Public sector	158	303	1424	1777	2786	3248	4628	4738	8765	10716	12183	12474
IBRD	158	303	962	1300	2158	2013	2942	3341	5217	6349	6931	7165
Others	0	0	462	477	628	1235	1686	1397	3548	4367	5252	5309
b) Financial institutions	799	1270	2345	2883	2718	2559	2464	2391	2171	2723	3099	3374
IBRD	503	872	1720	1791	1667	1605	1643	1618	1011	1057	999	1017
Others	296	398	625	1092	1051	954	821	773	1160	1666	2100	2357
c) Private sector	354	384	706	812	1078	1789	1653	3113	1750	1712	1529	1486
IBRD	313	330	628	709	953	1610	1244	1639	1321	1312	1173	1148
Others	41	54	78	103	125	179	409	1474	429	400	356	338
II. BILATERAL	22993	27378	47603	50258	54580	63761	65740	62891	67104	74304	79278	77549
A. Government borrowing	19444	23065	40371	42220	45387	52965	53119	49092	51420	57106	60920	59387
i) Concessional	19444	23065	40371	42220	45387	52965	52078	48165	50583	56425	59380	58089
ii) Non-concessional	0	0	0	0	0	0	1041	927	837	681	1540	1298
B. Non-Government borrowing	3549	4313	7232	8038	9193	10796	12621	13799	15684	17198	18358	18162
i) Concessional	441	514	928	1243	1453	1896	3088	3409	1770	2738	4022	3830
a) Public sector	7	0	0	0	190	654	376	1054	192	526	1488	1502
b) Financial institutions	431	514	928	1243	1263	1242	2712	2355	1578	2212	2534	2328
c) Private sector	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ii) Non-concessional	3108	3799	6304	6795	7740	8900	9533	10390	13914	14460	14336	14332
a) Public sector	2581	2957	4472	4726	5475	6120	5602	5216	5360	5197	4752	5037
b) Financial institutions	271	527	1236	1571	1718	1883	2197	2436	4216	4363	4151	4276
c) Private sector	256	315	596	498	547	897	1734	2738	4338	4900	5433	5019
III. INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND	2572	5132	8934	14985	15812	13545	8152	4714	2622	1218	113	0
IV. TRADE CREDIT	8002	8374	12418	13484	16307	20876	18432	21044	25783	28812	29564	27228
a) Buyers' credit	1877	2230	3566	3989	5474	6227	7216	11184	15433	18097	18734	17267
b) Suppliers' credit	950	933	1380	2050	4129	6432	5382	4791	5453	5532	5582	4850
c) Export credit component of bilateral credit	1340	1390	2428	3671	3947	4604	4529	4189	4399	4905	5165	5052
d) Export credit for Defence purposes	3835	3821	5044	3774	2757	3613	1305	880	498	278	83	59

(Rupees crore)

Items	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 P
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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
V. COMMERCIAL BORROWING	15988	19727	35711	36367	38782	40915	47642	51454	67086	89019	86963	112885
a) Commercial bank loans	11453	13200	20933	20156	18694	18384	23120	29968	39419	43892	44015	46340
b) Securitised borrowings (inclu. IDBs and FCCBs) \$	4227	5840	13219	13990	16557	16935	19790	17320	23786	41464	39564	63676
c) Loans/securitised borrowings, etc. with multilateral/bilateral guarantee and IFC(W)	308	687	1512	2105	2430	2998	3050	3521	3451	3430	3271	2869
d) Self Liquidating Loans	0	0	47	116	1101	2598	1682	645	430	233	113	0
VI. NRI & FC(B&O) Deposits (above one-year maturity)	15719	20030	27384	34941	39729	39006	37802	39527	47050	50048	59137	71975
a) NRI deposits	15719	19843	26737	34113	39729	39006	37802	39527	47050	50048	59137	71975
b) FC(B&O) deposits	0	187	647	828	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VII. Rupee Debt *	19075	25199	31956	33149	31634	30315	28150	26978	23204	20077	19218	17225
a) Defence	17276	22875	28796	30177	28735	27603	25602	24590	20976	18004	17290	15438
b) Civilian +	1799	2324	3160	2972	2899	2712	2548	2388	2228	2073	1928	1787
VIII. TOTAL LONG-TERM DEBT (I to VII)	117235	146226	232268	260942	279043	298237	304091	311674	349753	393160	411405	451961
IX. SHORT-TERM DEBT	12964	16775	20642	19804	11375	13448	16637	24153	19929	18137	17150	16147
a) NRI deposits*** (up to 1 year maturity)	5589	7018	6517	8131	4078	7176	9896	13547	8657	8852	5970	3689
b) FC(B&O)D (up to 1 year maturity)	0	328	924	2433	1672	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c) Others (trade related) ** of which short-term debt of 6 months	7375	9429	13201	9240	5625	6272	6741	10606	11272	9285	11180	12458
	3472	4976	4738	5601	5625	6272	6741	10606	11272	9285	11180	12458
X. GROSS TOTAL	130199	163001	252910	280746	290418	311685	320728	335827	369682	411297	428555	468108
Concessional Debt As % of Total Debt	60720 46.6	74627 45.8	114245 45.2	124818 44.5	128724 44.3	141139 45.3	143741 44.8	141970 42.3	146117 39.5	158219 38.5	166671 38.9	168087 35.9
Short Term Debt As % of Total Debt	12964 10.0	16775 10.3	20642 8.2	19804 7.1	11375 3.9	13448 4.3	16637 5.2	24153 7.2	19929 5.4	18137 4.4	17150 4.0	16147 3.4
Debt Indicators: Debt Stock - GDP Ratio (in per cent)	26.7	28.7	38.7	37.6	33.8	30.9	27.1	24.7	24.4	23.4	21.9	21.5
Debt Service Ratio(%) (For fiscal year) (Including debt servicing on non-civilian credits)	30.9	35.3	30.2	27.5	25.6	26.2	24.3	21.2	19.0	17.8	16.2	17.1

P : Provisional.

\$: Includes net Investment by 100% FII debt funds, Resurgent India Bonds (RIBs) and India Millenium Deposits (IMDs).

* : Debt owed to Russia denominated in Rupees and converted at current exchange rates, payable in exports.

+ : Includes Rupee suppliers' credit from end-March 1990 onwards.

** : This does not include suppliers' credit of up to 180 days.

*** : Excludes principal amount of NR(NR)D as these are not repatriable.

Note : 1. Multilateral loans do not include revaluation of IBRD pooled loans and exchange rate adjustment under IDA loans for Pre-1971 credits.
2. Debt-service ratio from the year 1992-93 includes the revised private transfer contra-entry on account of gold and silver imports.