

TABLE 122 : DIRECTION OF FOREIGN TRADE

Group / Country	(Rupees crore)							
	1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. O E C D Countries	9,233.86	13,310.03	11,776.52	17,136.80	15,462.54	21,284.60	18,389.30	2,4712.59
A. E U	3,934.01	7,400.27	4,925.81	9,004.91	6,891.72	11,765.16	8,950.75	12,680.41
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Belgium	484.49	1,370.62	885.37	2,054.74	1,203.66	2,696.85	1,259.32	2,717.67
2. France	379.17	797.55	427.29	805.75	638.25	1,609.90	766.42	1,304.41
3. Germany	1,059.01	2,158.62	1,236.31	2,457.72	1,771.51	2,786.32	2,548.82	3,473.08
4. Italy	498.44	512.60	540.27	502.52	760.47	772.37	1,001.32	1,091.25
5. Netherlands	279.35	442.45	401.79	536.37	529.65	550.19	644.40	793.23
6. U K	1,015.35	1,828.50	1,153.21	2,397.96	1,600.08	2,967.89	2,127.48	2,893.86
B. North America	3,085.62	2,300.20	3,924.47	3,667.49	4,736.41	4,717.55	5,077.06	5,803.93
1. Canada	165.57	298.74	196.86	428.23	264.10	453.30	280.58	559.22
2. U S A	2,920.04	2,001.46	3,727.61	3,239.26	4,472.31	4,264.25	4,796.48	5,244.71
C. Asia and Oceania	1,818.69	2,679.48	2,450.20	3,386.67	3,100.66	3,782.04	3,400.51	4,825.71
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Australia	179.84	503.36	265.25	707.31	334.96	897.01	321.26	1,463.56
2. Japan	1,613.55	2,126.20	2,154.41	2,630.88	2,728.56	2,817.41	3,038.98	3,244.55
D. Other O E C D Countries	395.54	930.08	476.04	1,077.74	733.75	1,019.84	960.98	1,402.54
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Switzerland	203.24	236.28	272.19	280.16	364.30	364.11	402.13	480.14
II. O P E C	961.94	2,952.78	1,192.83	3,779.10	1,840.81	5,047.40	1,830.91	7,040.73
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Indonesia	26.83	69.58	44.75	91.28	98.04	89.83	196.22	145.57
2. Iran	139.28	144.05	89.39	129.19	132.26	389.24	140.81	1,017.61
3. Iraq	17.52	611.28	52.87	194.23	125.15	461.39	43.45	495.54
4. Kuwait	106.11	471.52	144.01	521.08	198.02	1,160.29	73.73	363.02
5. Saudi Arabia	277.78	765.44	323.48	1,893.26	428.84	1,443.30	418.45	2,899.16
6. U A E	309.58	762.86	424.86	871.10	710.08	1,426.88	787.43	1,900.34
III. Eastern Europe	2,593.93	2,125.73	3,355.85	1,947.34	5,331.64	2,965.60	5,819.22	3,377.15
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Romania	61.31	58.01	37.67	71.89	122.78	106.36	95.49	49.64
2. U S S R	1,962.69	1,607.78	2,609.34	1,257.87	4,458.61	2,036.85	5,254.79	2,548.13
IV. Developing Countries	2,228.63	3,847.22	3,395.13	5,355.23	4,317.35	6,024.71	5,559.99	8,057.12
<i>Of which:</i>								
A. Asia	1,871.17	2,692.63	2,831.36	3,773.35	3,650.96	4,423.31	4,683.06	6,050.15
a) S A A R C	406.07	97.88	562.54	147.23	696.12	103.24	957.07	235.81
1. Bangladesh	186.37	14.59	260.28	12.90	458.12	19.45	547.44	31.29
2. Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.91	1.45
3. Maldives	2.96	0.01	6.27	0.01	6.84	6.57	10.59	0.33
4. Nepal	94.32	43.90	113.26	34.60	82.25	0.56	86.62	81.49
5. Pakistan	19.12	28.03	36.20	72.17	51.40	53.29	73.60	84.49
6. Sri Lanka	103.29	11.35	146.53	27.55	97.51	23.37	234.90	36.76
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	1,465.11	2,594.75	2,268.82	3,626.13	2,954.83	4,320.07	3,725.99	5,814.35
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Hong Kong	445.99	120.05	817.53	175.17	894.52	248.31	1,070.35	297.08
2. South Korea	145.71	333.23	182.94	460.66	267.82	569.80	327.78	656.97
3. Malaysia	90.22	840.55	131.62	795.79	176.10	650.50	271.01	995.45
4. Singapore	272.91	419.26	322.36	621.11	466.37	898.95	680.69	1,427.64
5. Thailand	82.00	64.84	191.67	261.12	316.72	100.50	443.26	115.73
B. Africa	314.63	652.31	398.39	986.93	543.35	880.74	706.17	1,027.62
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Benin	11.75	0.08	13.01	0.00	14.15	0.61	23.44	1.97
2. Egypt Arab Republic	79.22	98.46	85.55	72.42	140.19	12.59	177.37	78.76
3. Kenya	35.49	6.70	50.75	13.71	75.30	16.14	64.60	39.06
4. Sudan	21.41	2.23	26.83	32.67	17.53	6.65	38.52	2.99
5. Tanzania	21.77	40.62	31.10	51.56	39.01	35.71	53.08	61.99
6. Zambia	4.96	141.03	26.09	176.40	37.24	210.44	40.04	154.27
C. Latin American Countries	42.82	502.27	165.38	594.94	123.04	720.66	170.76	979.35
V. Others	6.55	7.99	6.22	16.75	9.40	6.05	20.42	5.26
Total Trade	15,673.66	22,243.74	20,231.50	28,235.22	27,658.42	35,328.35	32,557.63	43,192.86

TABLE 122 : DIRECTION OF FOREIGN TRADE (Contd.)

Group / Country	(Rupees crore)							
	1991-92		1992-93		1993-94		1994-95	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
I. O E C D Countries	25,482.20	25,939.37	32,466.39	35,534.97	39,672.06	41,037.13	48,491.25	46,255.51
A. E U	11,898.96	13,966.25	15,196.17	19,123.90	18,182.12	21,962.27	22,075.28	22,338.72
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Belgium	1644.10	3,421.53	1,979.33	5,290.77	2,644.21	5,880.50	3,103.55	3,788.86
2. France	1048.80	1,515.55	1,365.64	1,722.31	1,581.93	1,860.26	1,827.84	1,933.03
3. Germany	3130.53	3,844.15	4,133.03	4,798.94	4,827.79	5,615.37	5,487.58	6,867.03
4. Italy	1429.70	1,104.73	1,801.72	1,518.45	1,894.82	1,685.94	2,693.80	2,326.65
5. Netherlands	918.57	688.57	1,202.56	1,105.40	1,603.47	1,205.32	1,838.40	1,211.53
6. U K	2,805.68	2,962.97	3,514.26	4,105.17	4,325.55	4,818.21	5,305.33	4,895.23
B. North America	7,665.94	5,607.62	10,736.63	7,393.04	13,256.18	9,319.39	16,602.10	9,957.11
1. Canada	465.03	690.40	553.59	1,173.61	714.65	735.69	837.79	833.50
2. U S A	7,200.91	4917.22	10,183.05	6,219.43	12,541.53	8,583.70	15,764.31	9,123.61
C. Asia and Oceania	4,629.94	4,987.65	4,897.01	6,739.10	6,335.98	7,074.58	7,623.09	9,516.94
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Australia	499.26	1,444.58	646.46	2,427.31	769.25	2,068.02	1,087.80	2,873.45
2. Japan	4,071.11	3,375.46	4,160.43	4,135.62	5,460.53	4,774.28	6,363.13	6,405.06
D. Other O E C D Countries	1,287.36	1,377.85	1,636.57	2,278.93	1,897.78	2,680.89	2,190.78	4,442.74
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Switzerland	539.88	372.35	576.58	1095.31	693.12	1,587.97	776.80	2,588.16
II. O P E C	3,850.17	9,419.56	5,179.69	13,834.44	7,472.92	16,377.47	7,630.97	19,002.49
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Indonesia	361.71	164.95	401.12	173.67	736.89	375.30	871.91	1,008.30
2. Iran	302.05	1,434.68	331.43	1,151.80	500.96	1,190.46	492.18	1,684.59
3. Iraq	0.00	6.14	17.19	0.01	12.20	0.00	0.75	0.14
4. Kuwait	128.89	751.09	313.77	2,763.40	332.41	3,532.44	420.48	4,647.70
5. Saudi Arabia	866.11	3,556.03	1180.10	4,332.93	1,602.15	4,835.54	1,368.00	4,928.21
6. U A E	1,820.43	3,075.30	2358.51	3,219.88	3,631.93	3,146.17	3,974.63	4,813.79
III. Eastern Europe	4,813.69	2,444.40	2359.32	1,605.54	3,140.92	1,766.31	3,319.05	3,038.15
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Romania	30.70	62.19	22.61	159.20	70.20	78.60	50.81	151.35
2. C I S	4,042.86	1,795.97	1,758.71	737.27	2,490.35	1,193.05	2,829.69	2,352.42
IV. Developing Countries	8,842.78	10,043.00	12,268.77	12,398.59	18,183.29	13,911.80	21,878.02	21,666.45
<i>Of which:</i>								
A. Asia	7,435.79	7,080.87	10,083.25	9,278.82	15,343.96	11,209.56	17,920.83	15,987.12
a) S A A R C	1,532.06	325.75	2,132.80	513.19	2,817.38	356.62	3,815.05	554.94
1. Bangladesh	798.62	14.06	1,029.03	22.33	1,349.31	56.07	2,024.13	119.82
2. Bhutan	2.96	1.22	6.28	3.51	31.17	9.35	34.83	57.40
3. Maldives	12.08	0.06	22.24	0.28	24.87	1.02	48.28	0.73
4. Nepal	190.15	70.35	209.86	71.69	307.84	90.68	377.02	114.89
5. Pakistan	98.82	211.84	147.08	375.51	200.96	136.68	179.71	165.61
6. Sri Lanka	429.44	28.22	718.30	39.86	903.23	62.82	1151.08	96.49
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	5,903.73	6,755.12	7,950.45	8,765.63	12,526.58	10,852.94	14,105.78	15,432.18
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Hong Kong	1,514.38	261.84	2,215.77	493.38	3,919.30	591.76	4,764.33	901.18
2. South Korea	588.33	787.21	506.48	1,028.57	647.47	1,770.55	1,043.83	1,976.57
3. Malaysia	498.98	972.06	549.81	1,175.48	775.72	783.76	899.73	1,538.78
4. Singapore	958.49	1,712.51	1,704.56	1,830.71	2,358.65	1,966.44	2,418.61	2,824.93
5. Thailand	489.62	119.55	734.60	168.89	1,120.56	179.44	1,276.65	538.85
B. Africa	1,087.82	2,072.00	1,640.77	2,190.68	2,073.95	1,802.19	2,755.20	3,260.96
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Benin	26.21	5.79	24.48	9.93	26.92	16.65	22.40	17.63
2. Egypt Arab Republic	199.78	164.43	330.85	255.49	379.58	214.87	376.19	716.73
3. Kenya	102.92	22.66	166.97	28.47	222.16	38.45	385.25	43.37
4. Sudan	38.96	0.25	41.16	5.06	45.88	2.53	51.39	42.32
5. Tanzania	118.42	84.75	202.78	106.24	199.70	190.51	206.68	170.62
6. Zambia	67.18	121.11	80.86	201.46	88.73	158.44	87.05	171.74
C. Latin American Countries	319.17	890.13	544.75	929.10	765.38	900.05	1,201.99	2,418.37
V. Others	30.69	4.51	34.83	0.97	34.41	8.30	45.84	8.06
Total Trade	44,041.81	47,850.84	53,688.25	63,374.52	69,751.39	73,101.01	82,674.11	89,970.66

TABLE 122 : DIRECTION OF FOREIGN TRADE (Concl'd.)

(Rupees crore)										
Group / Country	1995-96		1996-97		1997-98		1998-99		1999-00P	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
I. O E C D Countries	59,223.27	64,254.24	66,034.65	69,070.62	72,415.18	79,293.93	81,044.93	91,965.02	93,880.03	91,801.69
A. E U	29,129.07	34,463.94	30,726.25	37,717.78	33,985.74	39,694.15	37,638.92	45,115.70	42,187.66	47,126.29
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Belgium	3,747.88	5,692.75	3,879.03	7,993.48	4,517.52	9,916.01	5,418.17	12,102.85	5,983.99	15,057.65
2. France	2,498.66	2,812.29	2,542.39	2,726.76	2,823.04	2,964.78	3,490.61	3,027.40	3,984.76	3,193.81
3. Germany	6,614.42	10,520.16	6,720.36	10,050.32	7,149.49	9,398.39	7,791.24	9,005.98	7,809.73	8,088.62
4. Italy	3,391.87	3,560.06	3,314.61	3,505.18	4,144.73	3,425.48	4,438.39	4,578.38	5,043.24	3,224.18
5. Netherlands	2,572.41	1,907.40	3,025.89	1,753.61	2,987.26	1,654.55	3,212.22	1,952.87	3,841.32	1,930.27
6. U K	6,725.97	6,414.83	7,266.52	7,578.08	7,956.29	9,081.45	7,805.78	11,028.24	9,735.21	11,820.57
B. North America	19,487.26	14,191.37	24,524.80	14,197.34	26,892.78	15,378.05	32,279.08	16,936.88	39,557.50	17,333.09
1. Canada	1,021.68	1,275.15	1,253.12	1,112.44	1,609.92	1,564.31	1,989.98	1,622.13	2,577.87	1,605.36
2. U S A	18,465.58	12,916.22	23,271.68	13,084.90	25,282.86	13,813.74	30,289.10	15,314.75	36,979.63	15,727.73
C. Asia and Oceania	8,870.43	11,880.72	8,722.10	12,723.65	8,951.96	13,803.80	8,819.03	16,824.31	9,405.06	15,301.86
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Australia	1,256.57	3,418.34	1,368.01	4,676.06	1,628.84	5,521.05	1,629.87	6,079.25	1,749.05	4,677.05
2. Japan	7,411.18	8,253.99	7,120.85	7,765.41	7,055.69	7,971.47	6,950.13	10,373.44	7,379.16	10,206.25
D. Other O E C D Countries	1,736.51	3,718.21	2,061.50	4,431.85	2,584.70	10,417.93	2,307.90	13,088.13	2,729.81	12,040.45
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Switzerland	941.80	3,413.66	1,064.56	4,001.97	1,365.87	9,814.03	1,342.33	12,378.72	1,630.49	11,356.31
II. O P E C	10,305.11	25,585.62	11,475.29	36,047.06	13,138.30	35,007.10	14,977.19	32,710.99	17,341.72	48,658.79
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Indonesia	2,215.75	1,542.50	2,101.02	2,125.23	1,625.11	2,719.09	779.43	3,488.09	1,414.52	4,293.23
2. Iran	518.63	2,001.07	692.16	3,104.21	637.95	2,352.56	669.42	1,993.03	714.65	4,340.95
3. Iraq	2.17	0.09	7.69	0.16	41.63	689.07	152.72	635.98	227.35	868.18
4. Kuwait	453.33	6,590.09	549.14	8,537.39	690.73	8,546.09	692.76	6,315.19	680.39	6,752.54
5. Saudi Arabia	1,613.28	6,772.65	2,048.97	9,832.24	2,564.56	9,322.13	3,257.46	7,705.10	3,227.87	9,849.20
6. U A E	4,777.58	5,374.11	5,239.82	6,163.01	6,289.92	6,615.34	7,857.08	7,241.36	9,308.99	9,268.18
III. Eastern Europe	4,482.22	5,598.73	3,899.67	3,914.42	4,769.53	4,142.48	4,429.69	3,634.48	5,654.35	4,355.14
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Romania	100.05	495.52	63.14	546.81	56.97	228.32	73.84	181.80	60.38	122.55
2. C I S	3,829.04	4,090.09	3,238.63	2,757.27	4,021.97	3,382.30	3,498.25	2,993.70	4,743.92	3,494.98
IV. Developing Countries	30,762.34	27,229.60	35,617.10	29,874.00	38,296.09	35,718.18	38,755.23	50,002.67	45,755.21	59,749.43
<i>Of which:</i>										
A. Asia	24,444.32	21,494.69	28,875.40	23,335.57	29,629.27	26,977.55	28,795.29	35,907.95	35,647.34	41,100.37
a) S A A R C	5,755.29	858.04	6,040.84	857.59	5,986.85	870.78	7,064.57	1,958.62	6,120.99	1,409.21
1. Bangladesh	3,509.09	287.22	3,084.80	220.91	2,922.87	188.85	4,188.72	262.53	2,789.03	348.55
2. Bhutan	57.50	116.22	78.03	119.93	49.53	49.95	40.22	25.78	32.83	79.83
3. Maldives	52.54	0.64	36.80	0.61	32.46	0.89	35.25	0.22	33.85	1.40
4. Nepal	535.36	164.40	588.30	227.45	631.79	353.64	514.99	609.40	663.77	489.90
5. Pakistan	256.97	150.92	558.12	128.36	532.02	165.19	446.38	902.19	405.35	296.74
6. Sri Lanka	1,343.83	138.64	1,694.79	160.33	1,818.18	112.26	1,839.01	158.50	2,196.16	192.79
b) Other Asian	18,689.03	20,636.65	22,834.56	22,477.98	23,642.42	26,106.77	21,730.72	33,949.33	29,526.35	39,691.16
Developing Countries										
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Hong Kong	6,092.55	1,298.00	6,612.19	1,132.89	7,180.12	1,175.37	7,911.66	1,890.29	11,056.73	3,535.14
2. South Korea	1,499.42	2,759.08	1,840.58	3,136.75	1,737.66	3,723.08	1,295.35	5,866.43	1,855.90	5,243.77
3. Malaysia	1,315.11	3,019.63	1,885.53	3,931.71	1,820.88	4,381.32	1,353.36	6,766.48	1,884.95	8,912.82
4. Singapore	3,015.94	3,652.39	3,470.01	3,774.75	2,897.85	4,451.90	2,177.27	5,823.26	2,995.02	6,527.82
5. Thailand	1,581.92	567.63	1,587.12	700.03	1,278.43	867.12	1,350.45	1,149.00	1,979.03	1,390.76
B. Africa	5,058.99	3,784.53	5,041.00	4,571.32	6,074.54	6,527.64	7,392.63	11,050.17	7,004.53	14,953.31
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Benin	37.81	51.86	59.09	34.64	76.83	50.23	114.20	53.98	126.93	188.74
2. Egypt Arab Republic	549.42	242.95	558.97	231.35	941.74	715.86	1,137.34	809.41	1,049.06	1,143.88
3. Kenya	819.71	50.27	598.02	69.69	460.52	77.86	610.85	152.33	520.12	89.55
4. Sudan	102.35	51.30	95.62	22.21	165.66	16.61	231.23	63.60	317.11	28.05
5. Tanzania	272.34	322.01	239.95	262.52	256.16	252.64	359.32	524.31	366.13	547.84
6. Zambia	117.67	200.53	113.78	369.52	98.84	361.39	72.88	164.51	66.88	112.17
C. Latin American Countries	1,259.03	1,950.38	1,700.70	1,967.11	2,592.28	2,212.99	2,567.31	3,044.55	3,103.34	3,695.75
V. Others	62.65	9.95	80.02	13.58	170.55	14.61	169.88	18.69	163.34	17.59
Total Trade	1,06,353.34	1,22,678.14	1,18,817.08	1,38,919.68	1,30,100.64	1,54,176.30	1,39,753.14	1,78,331.85	1,62,924.92	2,04,582.66

P: Provisional.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Note: Exports of Petroleum Products are taken into account in total exports, but are not included in country-wise details.**Source:** Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.