

TABLE 121 : DIRECTION OF FOREIGN TRADE

Group / Country 1	(US \$ million)							
	1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports 2	Imports 3	Exports 4	Imports 5	Exports 6	Imports 7	Exports 8	Imports 9
I. O E C D Countries	7,121.7	10,265.5	8,132.0	11,833.4	9,287.3	12,784.2	10,248.8	13,773.0
A. E U	3,034.1	5,707.5	3,401.4	6,218.1	4,139.4	7,066.5	4,988.5	7,067.1
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Belgium	373.7	1,057.1	611.4	1,418.9	723.0	1,619.8	701.9	1,514.6
2. France	292.4	615.1	295.1	556.4	383.4	967.0	427.1	727.0
3. Germany	816.8	1,664.9	853.7	1,697.1	1,064.0	1,673.5	1,420.5	1,935.6
4. Italy	384.4	395.4	373.1	347.0	456.8	463.9	558.1	608.2
5. Netherlands	215.5	341.2	277.4	370.4	318.1	330.5	359.1	442.1
6. U K	783.1	1,410.2	796.3	1,655.9	961.1	1,782.6	1,185.7	1,612.8
B. North America	2,379.8	1,774.1	2,710.0	2,532.5	2,844.8	2,833.5	2,829.6	3,234.7
1. Canada	127.7	230.4	135.9	295.7	158.6	272.3	156.4	311.7
2. U S A	2,252.1	1,543.8	2,574.0	2,236.8	2,686.2	2,561.2	2,673.2	2,923.0
C. Asia and Oceania	1,402.7	2,066.6	1,691.9	2,338.6	1,862.3	2,271.6	1,895.2	2,689.5
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Australia	138.7	388.2	183.2	488.4	201.2	538.8	179.0	815.7
2. Japan	1,244.5	1,639.8	1,487.7	1,816.7	1,638.9	1,692.2	1,693.7	1,808.3
D. Other O E C D Countries	305.1	717.3	328.7	744.2	440.7	612.5	535.6	781.7
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Switzerland	156.8	182.2	188.0	193.5	218.8	218.7	224.1	267.6
II. O P E C	741.9	2,277.4	823.7	2,609.6	1,105.6	3,031.6	1,020.4	3,924.0
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Indonesia	20.7	53.7	30.9	63.0	58.9	54.0	109.4	81.1
2. Iran	107.4	111.1	61.7	89.2	79.4	233.8	78.5	567.1
3. Iraq	13.5	471.5	36.5	134.1	75.2	277.1	24.2	276.2
4. Kuwait	81.8	363.7	99.4	359.8	118.9	696.9	41.1	202.3
5. Saudi Arabia	214.2	590.4	223.4	1,307.3	257.6	866.9	233.2	1,615.8
6. U A E	238.8	588.4	293.4	601.5	426.5	857.0	438.9	1,059.1
III. Eastern Europe	2,000.6	1,639.5	2,317.3	1,344.7	3,202.3	1,781.2	3,243.2	1,882.2
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Romania	47.3	44.7	26.0	49.6	73.7	63.9	53.2	27.7
2. U S S R	1,513.7	1,240.0	1,801.8	868.6	2,678.0	1,223.4	2,928.6	1,420.1
IV. Developing Countries	1,718.8	2,967.2	2,344.4	3,697.9	2,593.1	3,618.6	3,098.7	4,490.4
<i>Of which:</i>								
A. Asia	1,443.2	2,076.7	1,955.1	2,605.6	2,192.9	2,656.8	2,610.0	3,371.9
a) S A A R C	313.2	75.5	388.4	101.7	418.1	62.0	533.4	131.4
1. Bangladesh	143.7	11.3	179.7	8.9	275.2	11.7	305.1	17.4
2. Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	0.8
3. Maldives	2.3	-	4.3	-	4.1	3.9	5.9	-
4. Nepal	72.7	33.9	78.2	23.9	49.4	0.3	48.3	45.4
5. Pakistan	14.7	21.6	25.0	49.8	30.9	32.0	41.0	47.1
6. Sri Lanka	79.7	8.8	101.2	19.0	58.6	14.0	130.9	20.5
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	1,130.0	2,001.2	1,566.7	2,503.9	1,774.8	2,594.8	2,076.6	3,240.5
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Hong Kong	344.0	92.6	564.5	121.0	537.3	149.1	596.5	165.6
2. South Korea	112.4	257.0	126.3	318.1	160.9	342.2	182.7	366.1
3. Malaysia	69.6	648.3	90.9	549.5	105.8	390.7	151.0	554.8
4. Singapore	210.5	323.4	222.6	428.9	280.1	539.9	379.4	795.7
5. Thailand	63.2	50.0	132.4	180.3	190.2	60.4	247.0	64.5
B. Africa	242.7	503.1	275.1	681.5	326.4	529.0	393.6	572.7
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Benin	9.1	-	9.0	9.8	8.5	0.4	13.1	1.1
2. Egypt Arab Republic	61.1	75.9	59.1	50.0	84.2	7.6	98.9	43.9
3. Kenya	27.4	5.2	35.0	9.5	45.2	9.7	36.0	21.8
4. Sudan	16.5	1.7	18.5	22.6	10.5	4.0	21.5	1.7
5. Tanzania	16.8	31.3	21.5	35.6	23.4	21.4	29.6	34.5
6. Zambia	3.8	108.8	18.0	121.8	22.4	126.4	22.3	86.0
C. Latin American Countries	33.0	387.4	114.2	410.8	73.9	432.9	95.2	545.8
V. Others	5.0	6.2	4.3	11.6	5.7	3.6	11.3	2.9
Total Trade	12,088.5	17,155.7	13,970.4	19,497.2	16,612.5	21,219.2	18,145.2	24,072.5

TABLE 121 : DIRECTION OF FOREIGN TRADE (Contd.)

Group / Country	(US \$ million)							
	1991-92		1992-93		1993-94		1994-95	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
I. O E C D Countries	10,337.0	10,522.4	11,209.8	12,269.3	12,648.3	13,083.5	15,443.8	14,731.7
A. E U	4,826.9	5,665.5	5,246.8	6,603.0	5,796.9	7,002.0	7,030.7	7,114.6
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Belgium	666.9	1,388.0	683.4	1,826.8	843.0	1,874.8	988.4	1,206.7
2. France	425.5	614.8	471.5	594.7	504.4	593.1	582.1	615.6
3. Germany	1,269.9	1,559.4	1,427.0	1,656.9	1,539.2	1,790.3	1,747.7	2,187.0
4. Italy	580.0	448.1	622.1	524.3	604.1	537.5	857.9	741.0
5. Netherlands	372.6	279.3	415.2	381.7	511.2	384.3	585.5	385.9
6. U K	1,138.1	1,201.9	1,213.4	1,417.4	1,379.1	1,536.1	1,689.7	1,559.1
B. North America	3,109.7	2,274.8	3,707.1	2,552.6	4,226.4	2,971.2	5,287.5	3,171.2
1. Canada	188.6	280.1	191.1	405.2	227.8	234.6	266.8	265.5
2. U S A	2,921.1	1,994.7	3,515.9	2,147.4	3,998.5	2,736.7	5,020.7	2,905.7
C. Asia and Oceania	1,878.2	2,023.3	1,690.8	2,326.8	2,020.0	2,255.5	2,427.8	3,031.0
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Australia	202.5	586.0	223.2	838.1	245.3	659.3	346.4	915.2
2. Japan	1,651.5	1,369.3	1,436.5	1,427.9	1,740.9	1,522.1	2,026.6	2,039.9
D. Other O E C D Countries	522.2	558.9	565.1	786.9	605.1	854.7	697.7	1,414.9
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Switzerland	219.0	151.0	199.1	378.2	221.0	506.3	247.4	824.3
II. O P E C	1,561.8	3,821.1	1,788.4	4,776.7	2,382.5	5,221.5	2,430.4	6,052.0
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Indonesia	146.7	66.9	138.5	60.0	234.9	119.7	277.7	321.1
2. Iran	122.5	582.0	114.4	397.7	159.7	379.5	156.8	536.5
3. Iraq	-	2.5	5.9	-	3.9	-	0.2	-
4. Kuwait	52.3	304.7	108.3	954.1	106.0	1,126.2	133.9	1,480.2
5. Saudi Arabia	351.3	1,442.5	407.5	1,496.0	510.8	1,541.7	435.7	1,569.6
6. U A E	738.5	1,247.5	814.3	1,111.7	1,157.9	1,003.1	1,265.9	1,533.1
III. Eastern Europe	1,952.7	991.6	814.6	554.4	1,001.4	563.1	1,057.1	967.6
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Romania	12.5	25.2	7.8	55.0	22.4	25.1	16.2	48.2
2. C I S	1,640.0	728.5	607.2	254.6	794.0	380.4	901.2	749.2
IV. Developing Countries	3,587.1	4,074.0	4,236.1	4,280.9	5,797.2	4,435.4	6,967.8	6,900.5
<i>Of which:</i>								
A. Asia	3,016.4	2,872.4	3,481.5	3,203.7	4,892.0	3,573.9	5,707.5	5,091.7
a) S A A R C	621.5	132.1	736.4	177.2	898.2	113.7	1,215.0	176.7
1. Bangladesh	324.0	5.7	355.3	7.7	430.2	17.9	644.7	38.2
2. Bhutan	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.2	9.9	3.0	11.1	18.3
3. Maldives	4.9	-	7.7	0.1	7.9	0.3	15.4	0.2
4. Nepal	77.1	28.5	72.5	24.8	98.1	28.9	120.1	36.6
5. Pakistan	40.1	85.9	50.8	129.7	64.1	43.6	57.2	52.7
6. Sri Lanka	174.2	11.4	248.0	13.8	288.0	20.0	366.6	30.7
b) Other Asian Developing Countries	2,394.9	2,740.2	2,745.1	3,026.5	3,993.7	3,460.2	4,492.5	4,914.9
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Hong Kong	614.3	106.2	765.0	170.4	1,249.6	188.7	1,517.4	287.0
2. South Korea	238.7	319.3	174.9	355.1	206.4	564.5	332.4	629.5
3. Malaysia	202.4	394.3	189.8	405.9	247.3	249.9	286.6	490.1
4. Singapore	388.8	694.7	588.5	632.1	752.0	626.9	770.3	899.7
5. Thailand	198.6	48.5	253.6	58.3	357.3	57.2	406.6	171.6
B. Africa	441.3	840.5	566.5	756.4	661.2	574.6	877.5	1,038.6
<i>Of which:</i>								
1. Benin	10.6	2.4	8.5	3.4	8.6	5.3	7.1	5.6
2. Egypt Arab Republic	81.0	66.7	114.2	88.2	121.0	68.5	119.8	228.3
3. Kenya	41.7	9.2	57.7	9.8	70.8	12.3	122.7	13.8
4. Sudan	15.8	0.1	14.2	1.7	14.6	0.8	16.4	13.5
5. Tanzania	48.0	34.4	70.0	36.7	63.7	60.7	65.8	54.3
6. Zambia	27.3	49.1	27.9	69.6	28.3	50.5	27.7	54.7
C. Latin American Countries	129.5	361.1	188.1	320.8	244.0	287.0	382.8	770.2
V. Others	12.4	1.8	12.0	0.3	11.0	2.6	14.6	2.6
Total Trade	17,865.8	19,410.9	18,537.2	21,881.6	22,238.3	23,306.2	26,330.5	28,654.4

TABLE 121 : DIRECTION OF FOREIGN TRADE (Concl'd.)

(US \$ million)										
Group / Country	1995-96		1996-97		1997-98		1998-99		1999-00P	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
I. O E C D Countries	17,705.1	19,209.2	18,601.4	19,456.6	19,484.9	21,335.8	19,264.0	21,859.7	21,664.9	21,185.3
A. E U	8,708.3	10,303.2	8,655.3	10,624.8	9,144.6	10,680.6	8,946.6	10,723.8	9,735.8	10,875.5
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Belgium	1,120.4	1,701.9	1,092.7	2,251.7	1,215.5	2,668.1	1,287.9	2,876.8	1,380.9	3,474.9
2. France	747.0	840.7	716.2	768.1	759.6	797.7	829.7	719.6	919.6	737.0
3. Germany	1,977.4	3,145.1	1,893.1	2,831.1	1,923.7	2,528.8	1,851.9	2,140.7	1,802.3	1,866.6
4. Italy	1,014.0	1,064.3	933.7	987.4	1,115.2	921.7	1,055.0	1,088.3	1,163.8	744.1
5. Netherlands	769.0	570.2	852.4	494.0	803.8	445.2	763.5	464.2	886.5	445.5
6. U K	2,010.8	1,917.7	2,046.9	2,134.7	2,140.8	2,443.6	1,855.4	2,621.4	2,246.6	2,727.9
B. North America	5,825.8	4,242.6	6,908.4	3,999.3	7,236.1	4,137.8	7,672.6	4,025.8	9,128.8	4,000.0
1. Canada	305.4	381.2	353.0	313.4	433.2	420.9	473.0	385.6	594.9	370.5
2. U S A	5,520.4	3,861.4	6,555.4	3,685.9	6,802.9	3,716.9	7,199.6	3,640.2	8,533.9	3,629.5
C. Asia and Oceania	2,651.9	3,551.8	2,456.9	3,584.1	2,408.7	3,714.2	2,096.2	3,999.1	2,170.4	3,531.3
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Australia	375.7	1,021.9	385.4	1,317.2	438.3	1,485.6	387.4	1,445.0	403.6	1,079.3
2. Japan	2,215.6	2,467.6	2,005.9	2,187.4	1,898.5	2,144.9	1,652.0	2,465.7	1,702.9	2,355.3
D. Other O E C D Countries	519.1	1,111.6	580.7	1,248.4	695.5	2,803.2	548.6	3,111.0	630.0	2,778.6
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Switzerland	281.6	1,020.5	299.9	1,127.3	367.5	2,640.7	319.1	2,942.4	376.3	2,620.7
II. O P E C	3,080.8	7,649.0	3,232.5	10,154.1	3,535.1	9,419.4	3,560.0	7,775.3	4,002.0	11,229.1
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Indonesia	662.4	461.1	591.8	598.7	437.3	731.6	185.3	829.1	326.4	990.8
2. Iran	155.0	598.2	195.0	874.4	171.7	633.0	159.1	473.7	164.9	1,001.8
3. Iraq	0.6	-	2.2	-	11.2	185.4	36.3	151.2	52.5	200.4
4. Kuwait	135.5	1,970.1	154.7	2,404.9	185.9	2,299.5	164.7	1,501.1	157.0	1,558.3
5. Saudi Arabia	482.3	2,024.7	577.2	2,769.7	690.1	2,508.3	774.3	1,831.5	744.9	2,272.9
6. U A E	1,428.3	1,606.6	1,476.0	1,736.1	1,692.4	1,780.0	1,867.6	1,721.2	2,148.3	2,138.8
III. Eastern Europe	1,340.0	1,673.8	1,098.5	1,102.7	1,283.3	1,114.6	1,052.9	863.9	1,304.9	1,005.0
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Romania	29.9	148.1	17.8	154.0	15.3	61.4	17.6	43.2	13.9	28.3
2. C I S	1,144.7	1,222.8	912.3	776.7	1,082.2	910.1	831.5	711.6	1,094.8	806.5
IV. Developing Countries	9,196.6	8,140.4	10,033.0	8,415.2	10,304.4	9,610.8	9,212.0	11,885.4	10,559.0	13,788.5
<i>Of which:</i>										
A. Asia	7,307.8	6,426.0	8,133.9	6,573.4	7,972.4	7,258.9	6,844.5	8,535.2	8,226.4	9,484.8
a) S A A R C	1,720.6	256.5	1,701.6	241.6	1,610.9	234.3	1,679.2	465.6	1,412.6	325.2
1. Bangladesh	1,049.1	85.9	869.0	62.2	786.5	50.8	995.6	62.4	643.6	80.4
2. Bhutan	17.2	34.7	22.0	33.8	13.3	13.4	9.6	6.1	7.6	18.4
3. Maldives	15.7	0.2	10.4	0.2	8.7	0.2	8.4	0.1	7.8	0.3
4. Nepal	160.0	49.1	165.7	64.1	170.0	95.2	122.4	144.9	153.2	113.1
5. Pakistan	76.8	45.1	157.2	36.2	143.2	44.4	106.1	214.4	93.5	68.5
6. Sri Lanka	401.7	41.4	477.4	45.2	489.2	30.2	437.1	37.7	506.8	44.5
b) Other Asian	5,587.2	6,169.4	6,432.3	6,331.8	6,361.5	7,024.6	5,165.3	8,069.6	6,813.9	9,159.6
Developing Countries										
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Hong Kong	1,821.4	388.0	1,862.6	319.1	1,932.0	316.3	1,880.6	449.3	2,551.6	815.8
2. South Korea	448.3	824.8	518.5	883.6	467.6	1,001.8	307.9	1,394.4	428.3	1,210.1
3. Malaysia	393.2	902.7	531.1	1,107.5	489.9	1,178.9	321.7	1,608.4	435.0	2,056.8
4. Singapore	901.6	1,091.9	977.5	1,063.3	779.7	1,197.9	517.5	1,384.2	691.2	1,506.4
5. Thailand	472.9	169.7	447.1	197.2	344.0	233.3	321.0	273.1	456.7	320.9
B. Africa	1,512.4	1,131.4	1,420.0	1,287.7	1,634.5	1,756.4	1,757.2	2,626.6	1,616.5	3,450.8
<i>Of which:</i>										
1. Benin	11.3	15.5	16.6	9.8	20.7	13.5	27.1	12.8	29.3	43.6
2. Egypt Arab Republic	164.3	72.6	157.5	65.2	253.4	192.6	270.3	192.4	242.1	264.0
3. Kenya	245.1	15.0	168.5	19.6	123.9	20.9	145.2	36.2	120.0	20.7
4. Sudan	30.6	15.3	26.9	6.3	44.6	4.5	55.0	15.1	73.2	6.5
5. Tanzania	81.4	96.3	67.6	73.9	68.9	68.0	85.4	124.6	84.5	126.4
6. Zambia	35.2	59.9	32.1	104.1	26.6	97.2	17.3	39.1	15.4	25.9
C. Latin American Countries	376.4	583.1	479.1	554.1	697.5	595.5	610.2	723.7	716.2	852.9
V. Others	18.8	3.0	22.5	3.8	45.9	3.9	40.4	4.4	37.7	4.1
Total Trade	31,794.9	36,675.3	33,469.8	39,132.4	35,006.4	41,484.5	33,218.7	42,388.7	37,598.6	47,212.1

P: Provisional.

Also see Notes on Tables.

Note: Exports of Petroleum Products are taken into account in total exports, but are not included in country-wise details.**Source:** Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.