

Table 131 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6- RUPEES

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2018-19			2019-20		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>	<b>4503141</b>	<b>4902839</b>	<b>-399698</b>	<b>4552063</b>	<b>4723740</b>	<b>-171676</b>
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>	<b>3814488</b>	<b>4501566</b>	<b>-687078</b>	<b>3782579</b>	<b>4295100</b>	<b>-512521</b>
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>	<b>2358211</b>	<b>3619072</b>	<b>-1260861</b>	<b>2270919</b>	<b>3385822</b>	<b>-1114902</b>
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	2355921	3389335	-1033415	2250245	3186424	-936179
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchanting	2290	—	2290	20675	—	20675
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	—	229736	-229736	—	199398	-199398
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	<b>1456277</b>	<b>882494</b>	<b>573783</b>	<b>1511659</b>	<b>909278</b>	<b>602381</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1841	293	1548	1654	483	1171
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1325	8441	-7115	1375	8368	-6993
1.A.b.3 Transport	136100	143689	-7589	148761	172134	-23373
1.A.b.4 Travel	199142	151485	47658	212684	155741	56943
1.A.b.5 Construction	23638	17658	5980	21982	19456	2527
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	18634	12543	6091	17238	12335	4903
1.A.b.7 Financial services	34019	24428	9591	33519	20803	12716
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	4823	56132	-51309	6600	54575	-47975
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	604090	51761	552329	681463	72457	609006
1.A.b.10 Other business services	273644	282815	-9170	324150	332437	-8287
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	12943	17993	-5050	15653	22215	-6562
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4260	7795	-3535	4677	7841	-3164
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	141818	107462	34356	41902	30432	11470
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	<b>152769</b>	<b>355093</b>	<b>-202324</b>	<b>178528</b>	<b>371642</b>	<b>-193114</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	33177	16637	16540	39880	19112	20768
1.B.2 Investment income	96987	331012	-234026	109491	347379	-237888
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	46499	152257	-105758	49009	157724	-108715
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	1352	74359	-73007	1534	78219	-76685
1.B.2.3 Other investment	6327	104023	-97696	9669	111063	-101393
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	42809	374	42435	49279	373	48906
1.B.3 Other primary income	22605	7444	15161	29158	5151	24007
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	<b>535884</b>	<b>46180</b>	<b>489704</b>	<b>590956</b>	<b>56998</b>	<b>533959</b>
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	534207	40468	493740	589854	49490	540364
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	516862	30162	486700	572606	36173	536433
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	17345	10306	7039	17248	13317	3931
1.C.2 General government	1677	5712	-4035	1102	7508	-6406
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>2370</b>	<b>3540</b>	<b>-1170</b>	<b>3032</b>	<b>10664</b>	<b>-7632</b>
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	595	1098	-503	339	7449	-7110
2.2 Capital transfers	1775	2442	-667	2693	3215	-522
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>	<b>3910577</b>	<b>3506329</b>	<b>404248</b>	<b>4327950</b>	<b>4155693</b>	<b>172257</b>
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>	<b>453100</b>	<b>239063</b>	<b>214036</b>	<b>551647</b>	<b>246827</b>	<b>304820</b>
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	433069	131136	301932	527347	130392	396955
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	410131	129397	280734	467051	129168	337883
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	314461	129397	185064	366490	129168	237322
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	95671	—	95671	100561	—	100561
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	22937	1739	21198	60296	1224	59072
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	22937	1739	21198	60296	1224	59072
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	20031	107927	-87896	24300	116435	-92135
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	20031	71391	-51360	24300	76109	-51809
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	20031	50188	-30157	24300	53771	-29471
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	—	21203	-21203	—	22338	-22338
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	—	36536	-36536	—	40326	-40326
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	—	36536	-36536	—	40326	-40326
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>1784008</b>	<b>1798633</b>	<b>-14625</b>	<b>2063100</b>	<b>2055705</b>	<b>7395</b>
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	1761779	1774552	-12773	2015956	2014755	1200
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1428578	1417318	11260	1527940	1532035	-4095
3.2.2 Debt securities	333201	357234	-24033	488016	482720	5295
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	22229	24080	-1852	47144	40949	6194
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>151279</b>	<b>143451</b>	<b>7828</b>	<b>233941</b>	<b>204769</b>	<b>29172</b>
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	<b>1402173</b>	<b>1225369</b>	<b>176804</b>	<b>1479262</b>	<b>1225186</b>	<b>254076</b>
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	12768	—	12768	—	—	—
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	420873	346672	74201	395121	338615	56507
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	7099	4795	2304	817	5433	-4616
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	413774	341877	71897	394304	333182	61123
3.4.2.3 General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	583086	509388	73698	600239	505619	94620
3.4.3.A Loans to India	485182	415457	69724	551460	465278	86182
3.4.3.B Loans by India	97904	93930	3974	48779	40341	8438
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	1286	9313	-8027	2326	6753	-4426
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	301846	286662	15184	274682	282385	-7704
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	82314	73334	8980	206894	91815	115079
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	<b>120018</b>	<b>99814</b>	<b>20204</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>423206</b>	<b>-423206</b>
3.5.1 Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	120018	99814	20204	—	423206	-423206
<b>4 Total assets/liabilities</b>	<b>3910577</b>	<b>3506329</b>	<b>404248</b>	<b>4327950</b>	<b>4155693</b>	<b>172257</b>
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2033534	1794951	238583	2302703	1989784	312919
4.2 Debt instruments	1661943	1538231	123712	1818354	1650889	167465
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	215100	173148	41952	206894	515020	-308126
<b>5 Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>4083</b>	<b>7463</b>	<b>-3380</b>	<b>13260</b>	<b>6210</b>	<b>7051</b>

Table 131 : STANDARD PRESENTATION OF INDIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6 -RUPEES (Concl'd.)

(₹ Crore)

Item/Year	2020-21			2021-22		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>1 Current Account (1.A+1.B+1.C)</b>	<b>4471825</b>	<b>4289024</b>	<b>182801</b>	<b>5954300</b>	<b>6244562</b>	<b>-290262</b>
<b>1.A Goods and Services (1.A.a+1.A.b)</b>	<b>3721489</b>	<b>3817654</b>	<b>-96165</b>	<b>5096673</b>	<b>5709296</b>	<b>-612623</b>
<b>1.A.a Goods (1.A.a.1 to 1.A.a.3)</b>	<b>2193253</b>	<b>2946318</b>	<b>-753065</b>	<b>3199115</b>	<b>4613049</b>	<b>-1413934</b>
1.A.a.1 General merchandise on a BOP basis	2171295	2692115	-520820	3194049	4269148	-1075099
1.A.a.2 Net exports of goods under merchandising	21958	-	21958	5066	-	5066
1.A.a.3 Nonmonetary gold	-	254203	-254203	-	343901	-343901
<b>1.A.b Services (1.A.b.1 to 1.A.b.13)</b>	<b>1528236</b>	<b>871336</b>	<b>656900</b>	<b>1897558</b>	<b>1096248</b>	<b>801311</b>
1.A.b.1 Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2198	209	1989	3747	497	3250
1.A.b.2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	1178	6173	-4995	1806	10301	-8496
1.A.b.3 Transport	162013	146410	15603	243582	267395	-23813
1.A.b.4 Travel	62900	85360	-22460	67899	121416	-53517
1.A.b.5 Construction	19433	19325	108	19708	21735	-2028
1.A.b.6 Insurance and pension services	17625	15246	2379	24719	15468	9251
1.A.b.7 Financial services	32166	35301	-3135	40805	41900	-1096
1.A.b.8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	9744	57145	-47401	6149	67420	-61271
1.A.b.9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	764424	90908	673516	936063	108031	828032
1.A.b.10 Other business services	364553	367352	-2800	439668	385257	54411
1.A.b.11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	17305	20775	-3469	23605	33376	-9771
1.A.b.12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	4672	7594	-2923	5976	7217	-1241
1.A.b.13 Others n.i.e.	70025	19537	50488	83832	16233	67599
<b>1.B Primary Income (1.B.1 to 1.B.3)</b>	<b>154600</b>	<b>421288</b>	<b>-266687</b>	<b>191943</b>	<b>469751</b>	<b>-277808</b>
1.B.1 Compensation of employees	44457	20793	23664	47390	22832	24557
1.B.2 Investment income	85812	392550	-306738	109900	430874	-320974
1.B.2.1 Direct investment	41343	244953	-203611	63531	275513	-211982
1.B.2.2 Portfolio investment	1250	51540	-50290	3134	61360	-58225
1.B.2.3 Other investment	2922	95996	-93075	2135	93942	-91807
1.B.2.4 Reserve assets	40298	60	40238	41100	59	41040
1.B.3 Other primary income	24331	7945	16386	34654	16045	18609
<b>1.C Secondary Income (1.C.1+1.C.2)</b>	<b>595735</b>	<b>50082</b>	<b>545653</b>	<b>665684</b>	<b>65515</b>	<b>600169</b>
1.C.1 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	594728	42540	552188	664334	58891	605444
1.C.1.1 Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	574817	30928	543888	638777	41569	597208
1.C.1.2 Other current transfers	19911	11611	8300	25557	17321	8236
1.C.2 General government	1007	7542	-6535	1350	6624	-5274
<b>2 Capital Account (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>3620</b>	<b>11720</b>	<b>-8100</b>	<b>5796</b>	<b>7273</b>	<b>-1477</b>
2.1 Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	764	7824	-7060	2093	2855	-762
2.2 Capital transfers	2856	3896	-1040	3703	4418	-715
<b>3 Financial Account (3.1 to 3.5)</b>	<b>4435005</b>	<b>4607111</b>	<b>-172106</b>	<b>5788290</b>	<b>5499866</b>	<b>288425</b>
<b>3.1 Direct Investment (3.1A+3.1B)</b>	<b>639521</b>	<b>314139</b>	<b>325382</b>	<b>657396</b>	<b>369930</b>	<b>287467</b>
3.1.A Direct Investment in India	607771	201006	406765	632047	213284	418763
3.1.A.1 Equity and investment fund shares	578367	200543	377824	588676	202679	385997
3.1.A.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	452767	200543	252224	444457	202679	241778
3.1.A.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	125600	-	125600	144219	-	144219
3.1.A.2 Debt instruments	29404	463	28941	43371	10605	32766
3.1.A.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	29404	463	28941	43371	10605	32766
3.1.B Direct Investment by India	31750	113133	-81383	25349	156645	-131296
3.1.B.1 Equity and investment fund shares	31750	63779	-32029	25349	100094	-74745
3.1.B.1.1 Equity other than reinvestment of earnings	31750	41415	-9665	25349	74920	-49571
3.1.B.1.2 Reinvestment of earnings	-	22364	-22364	-	25173	-25173
3.1.B.2 Debt instruments	-	49354	-49354	-	56551	-56551
3.1.B.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	-	49354	-49354	-	56551	-56551
<b>3.2 Portfolio Investment</b>	<b>2323205</b>	<b>2056730</b>	<b>266474</b>	<b>2904017</b>	<b>3030555</b>	<b>-126539</b>
3.2.A Portfolio Investment in India	2310454	2024824	285630	2873927	2980213	-106286
3.2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1997201	1710157	287044	2556446	2674045	-117599
3.2.2 Debt securities	313253	314666	-1414	317481	306168	11313
3.2.B Portfolio Investment by India	12751	31907	-19156	30090	50342	-20253
<b>3.3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>86877</b>	<b>122235</b>	<b>-35357</b>	<b>137072</b>	<b>185009</b>	<b>-47937</b>
<b>3.4 Other investment</b>	<b>1385402</b>	<b>1464327</b>	<b>-78925</b>	<b>1969260</b>	<b>1444708</b>	<b>524552</b>
3.4.1 Other equity (ADRs/GDRs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2 Currency and deposits	349190	295328	53862	341412	320755	20656
3.4.2.1 Central bank (Rupee Debt Movements; NRG)	4564	5823	-1259	2892	6242	-3350
3.4.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank (NRI Deposits)	344627	289505	55121	338520	314513	24007
3.4.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.4.3 Loans (External Assistance, ECBs and Banking Capital)	559639	687739	-128100	732044	602634	129411
3.4.3.A Loans to India	538156	663043	-124888	717645	593535	124110
3.4.3.B Loans by India	21483	24696	-3213	14400	9099	5301
3.4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	1487	1459	27	1465	1358	107
3.4.5 Trade credit and advances	277237	307647	-30411	480279	329854	150425
3.4.6 Other accounts receivable/payable - other	197849	172152	25697	281713	190107	91606
3.4.7 Special drawing rights	-	-	-	132346	-	132346
<b>3.5 Reserve assets</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>649681</b>	<b>-649681</b>	<b>120545</b>	<b>469664</b>	<b>-349119</b>
3.5.1 Monetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.2 Special drawing rights n.a.	-	-	-	-	132346	-132346
3.5.3 Reserve position in the IMF n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.5.4 Other reserve assets (Foreign Currency Assets)	-	649681	-649681	120545	337318	-216773
<b>4 Total assets/liabilities</b>	<b>4435005</b>	<b>4607111</b>	<b>-172106</b>	<b>5788290</b>	<b>5499866</b>	<b>288425</b>
4.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2708433	2130080	578353	3339098	3213527	125571
4.2 Debt instruments	1528723	1655198	-126475	1914588	1626569	288019
4.3 Other financial assets and liabilities	197849	821833	-623984	534604	659770	-125166
<b>5 Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>7040</b>	<b>9636</b>	<b>-2595</b>	<b>10628</b>	<b>7313</b>	<b>3314</b>

n.i.e. : not included elsewhere.

Notes : 1. Data for 2021-22 are preliminary estimates.

2. Totals may not tally due to rounding off.

Also see Notes on Tables.