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**Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology
 Enabled Services Exports: 2016-17 – Data Release¹**

Today, the Reserve Bank released the results of the 2016-17 round of the annual survey on “computer software and information technology enabled services (ITES) exports”. The survey provides information on various characteristics of India’s exports of software services (e.g., type of activity; on-site/off-site nature of services; country of destination; and modes of supply). The survey schedule is given in the [Annex](#).

For the 2016-17 round of the survey, 7,506 IT companies were approached, of which 1,362 companies (including most of the large companies) responded. The responding companies accounted for 81.2 per cent of the total software exports during the year. Exports of the remaining companies were estimated by using the distribution pattern after classifying them in four groups, (viz., IT services; business process outsourcing (BPO) services; engineering services; and software product development).

Highlights:

- India’s total export of software services (excluding exports through commercial presence) increased by 10.3 per cent in US \$ terms. (Table 1)
- Exports of computer services remained the dominant component, with private limited companies and public limited companies holding equal shares in exports during the year. (Tables 2 & 3)
- USA and Canada remained the top destinations of India’s export of software services, followed by Europe in which UK accounted for nearly half. (Table 4)
- The US dollar was the principal invoicing currency, accounting for 73 per cent of software exports, followed by the pound sterling and the euro. (Table 5)
- The off-site mode remained the preferred mode of delivery. (Tables 6)
- The share of export of software services through mode-1 (cross-border supply) and mode-3 (commercial presence) increased during the year and together accounted for 85.9 per cent of software exports. (Tables 7)
- Software exports by foreign affiliates of Indian companies showed an impressive growth of 17.0 percent during 2016-17, their major presence being in the USA and the UK. (Tables 8 and 9)
- Including services delivered by foreign affiliates, total exports of software services by India was placed at US\$ 120.4 billion; excluding foreign affiliates, exports are estimated at US\$ 97.1 billion. (Tables 1 and 8)

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¹ The previous data release in the series, covering 2015-16 survey round, was put in public domain on [October 20, 2016](#).

Table 1: Software Services Export from India

Activity	2015-16			2016-17		
	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A). Computer Services	4,104.4	62.7	71.2	4506.7	67.2	69.2
Of which: i) IT services	3,862.8	59.0	67.0	4300.0	64.1	66.0
ii) Software Product Development	241.6	3.7	4.2	206.7	3.1	3.2
B). ITES/BPO Services	1,658.7	25.3	28.8	2003.3	29.9	30.8
Of which: i) BPO Services	1,336.8	20.4	23.2	1539.0	23.0	23.7
ii) Engineering Services	321.9	4.9	5.6	464.3	6.9	7.1
Total Export of Software Services (A+B)	5,763.1	88.0	100.0	6510.0	97.1	100.0

Note: The sum of components may differ from totals, due to rounding off. This is applicable for other tables also.

* Using annual average Rupee/ Dollar exchange rate. This is applicable for all other tables also.

Table 2: Industry-wise Distribution of ITES/BPO Services Exports

Activity	2015-16			2016-17		
	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
BPO Services	1,336.8	20.4	80.6	1539.0	23.0	76.8
Customer interaction services	57.9	0.9	3.5	99.9	1.5	5.0
Finance and Accounting, auditing, book keeping and tax consulting services	185.0	2.8	11.2	206.2	3.1	10.3
HR Administration	19.9	0.3	1.2	12.7	0.2	0.6
Procurements and logistics	7.7	0.1	0.5	7.2	0.1	0.4
Medical transcription	13.6	0.2	0.8	15.7	0.2	0.8
Document Management	6.8	0.1	0.4	7.0	0.1	0.3
Content development and management and publishing	12.8	0.2	0.8	17.0	0.3	0.8
Other BPO services	1,033.1	15.8	62.2	1173.3	17.5	58.6
Engineering Services	321.9	4.9	19.4	464.3	6.9	23.2
Embedded Solutions	72.7	1.1	4.3	74.5	1.1	3.7
Product Design Engineering (mechanical, electronics excluding software)	84.4	1.3	5.1	155.0	2.3	7.7
Industrial automation and enterprise asset management	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.1
Other Engineering services	163.9	2.5	9.9	233.7	3.5	11.7
Total	1,658.7	25.3	100.0	2003.3	29.9	100.0

Table 3: Organisation-wise Distribution of Software Services Exports

Types of Organisation	2015-16			2016-17		
	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Private Limited Company	2,553.3	39.0	44.3	3,203.0	47.8	49.2
Public Limited Company	3,134.1	47.8	54.4	3,275.1	48.8	50.3
Others	75.7	1.2	1.3	31.9	0.5	0.5
Total	5,763.1	88.0	100.0	6,510.0	97.1	100.0

Table 4: Destination of Software Services Exports

Activity	2015-16			2016-17		
	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
USA & Canada	3,554.7	54.3	61.7	3953.9	59.0	60.3
Europe	1,352.0	20.7	23.5	1516.3	22.6	23.1
of which UK	684.1	10.4	11.9	729.2	10.9	11.1
Asia	487.0	7.4	8.4	655.6	9.8	10.7
of which East Asia	412.6	6.3	7.2	483.9	7.2	8.1
West Asia	65.7	1.0	1.1	74.8	1.1	1.1
South Asia	8.6	0.1	0.2	96.9	1.5	1.5
Australia & New Zealand	198.2	3.0	3.4	216.2	3.2	3.3
Other countries	171.2	2.6	3.0	168.0	2.5	2.6
Total	5,763.1	88.0	100.0	6510.0	97.1	100

Table 5: Currency Composition of Invoice–Software Services Exports

Currency	2015-16			2016-17		
	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
USD	4,261.0	65.1	73.9	4754.3	70.9	73.0
GBP	539.3	8.2	9.4	519.6	7.8	8.0
EUR	438.0	6.7	7.6	466.6	7.0	7.2
AUD	177.5	2.7	3.1	191.0	2.8	2.9
INR	75.0	1.1	1.3	234.9	3.5	3.6
Other Currencies	272.3	4.2	4.7	343.6	5.1	5.3
Total	5,763.1	88.0	100.0	6510.0	97.1	100.0

Table 6: Software Services Exports – Type of Services-wise

Type of Services	2015-16			2016-17		
	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)	₹ billion	US \$ billion*	Share (%)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
On-site Services	1,145.7	17.5	19.9	1121.2	16.7	17.2
Off-site Services	4,617.4	70.5	80.1	5388.8	80.4	82.8
Total	5,763.1	88.0	100.0	6510.0	97.1	100.0

Table 7: Mode-wise Exports of Software Services

Type of Mode	Amount (₹ billion)		Share in Total (per cent)	
	2015-16	2016-17	2015-16	2016-17
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Mode 1 (cross-border supply)	4,604.8	5374.5	64.8	66.5
Mode 2 (consumption abroad)	12.6	14.3	0.2	0.2
Mode 3 (commercial presence)	1,339.7	1567.8	18.9	19.4
Mode 4 (presence of natural person)	1,145.7	1121.2	16.1	13.9
Total	7,102.8	8077.8	100.0	100.0

Table 8: Software Business by Foreign Affiliates of Indian Companies – Activity Distribution

Activity	2016-17		
	Locally	To India	Other Countries
	(1)	(2)	(3)
IT services	51.0	5.2	6.0
Software Product Development	0.8	0.6	14.9
BPO Services	70.1	2.3	12.0
Engineering Services	5.6	0.3	0.1
Other services	1,440.30	93.0	112.1
Total (₹ billion)	1,567.80	101.4	145.1
Total (US\$ billion*)	23.4	1.5	2.2

Table 9: Software Business by Foreign Affiliates of Indian Companies - Country Distribution -2016-17

Country	Share in Total Software business by foreign affiliates (%)	Software business by foreign affiliates		
		Locally	To India	Other Countries
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
USA	65.0	1064.8	73.9	39.8
United Kingdom	6.7	101.3	2.4	18.2
Canada	3.6	62.5	0.0	1.9
Germany	3.3	48.6	7.2	4.0
Singapore	2.9	40.4	1.1	11.9
Netherlands	2.7	40.1	0.1	9.4
Other Countries	15.8	210.1	16.7	59.9
Total	100.0	1567.8	101.4	145.1